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HAPTER 2—INTRODUCTION TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND OTHER FINANCIAL REPORTING TOPICS

MULTIPLE CHOICE

- 1. At the end of the fiscal year, an adjusting entry is made that increases both interest expense and interest payable. This entry is an application for which accounting principle?
 - a. Full disclosure
 - b. Materiality
 - c. Matching
 - d. Going concern
 - e. Realization

ANS: C PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Adjusting Entries | IMA: Reporting TOP: The Accounting Cycle KEY: Bloom's: Application

NOT: Time: 1 min.

- 2. Who is responsible for the preparation and integrity of financial statements?
 - a. A cost accountant
 - b. Management
 - c. An auditor
 - d. A bookkeeper
 - e. The FASB

ANS: B PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Reporting

TOP: Management's Responsibility for Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge

- 3. Which of the following is <u>not</u> an objective of the SEC's integrated disclosure system?
 - a. To coordinate the Form 10-K requirements with those of the annual report
 - b. To lessen the impact of the FASB

- c. To expand the management discussion of liquidity, capital resources, and results of operations
- d. To improve the quality of disclosure
- e. To standardize information requirements

ANS: B PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: GAAP | IMA: Reporting

TOP: The SEC's Integrated Disclosure System KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge

- 4. Which of the following is <u>not</u> a type of audit opinion?
 - a. Unqualified opinion
 - b. Qualified opinion
 - c. Adverse opinion
 - d. Clean opinion

e. Disclaimer of opinion

ANS: D PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Reporting

TOP: Auditor's Opinion KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge

NOT: Time: 1 min.

- 5. Which of the following statements is not true?
 - a. A qualified opinion or an adverse opinion may bring into question the reliability of the financial statements.
 - b. A disclaimer of opinion indicates that one should not look to the auditor's report as an indication of the reliability of the statements.
 - c. In some cases, outside accountants are associated with financial statements when they have performed less than an audit.
 - d. A review is substantially less in scope than an examination in accordance with generally accepted auditing statements.
 - e. The accountant's report expresses an opinion on reviewed financial statements.

ANS: E PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Moderate

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Reporting TOP: Auditor's Opinion KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 3 min.

- 6. In addition to the balance sheet, the income statement, and the statement of cash flows, a complete set of financial statements must include:
 - a. an auditor's opinion.
 - b. a ten-year summary of operations.
 - c. a note disclosure of such items as accounting policies.
 - d. historical common-size (percentage) summaries.
 - e. a list of corporate officers.

ANS: C PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis

TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge

NOT: Time: 1 min.

- 7. Which of the following statements is <u>not</u> correct concerning summary annual reports?
 - a. A summary annual report omits much of the financial information included in an annual report.
 - b. When a company issues a summary annual report, the proxy materials it sends to shareholders must include a set of fully audited statements and other required financial disclosures.
 - c. A summary annual report generally has more nonfinancial pages than financial pages.
 - d. A summary annual report is adequate for reasonable analysis.
 - e. The concept of a summary annual report was approved by the Securities and Exchange Commission.

ANS: D PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis

TOP: Summary Annual Report KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 3 min.

8. Which of the following is not a true statement relating to the Treadway Commission?

- a. The Treadway Commission is the popular name for the National Commission on Fraudulent Reporting.
- b. The Treadway Commission has released reports detailing internal control systems.
- c. Management's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and the independent public accounting from report to the shareholders and board of directors often refer to criteria established on internal control by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission (COSO).
- d. The Treadway Commission has issued a number of recommendations for the prevention of fraud on financial reports, ethics, and effective internal controls.
- e. The Treadway Commission is a voluntary-sector organization formed to support the Sarbones-Oxley Act.

ANS: E PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Reporting TOP: The Financial Statements | KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 3 min.

- 9. Which of these statements is not true?
 - a. Transactions must be recorded in a journal.
 - b. All transactions could be recorded in the general journal.
 - c. Companies use a number of special journals to record most transactions.
 - d. Special journals are designed to improve record- keeping efficiency.
 - e. The form of the journals are the same from industry to industry.

ANS: E PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Recording Transactions | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 3 min.

- 10. Which of these statements is not true?
 - a. Asset, liability, and stockholders' equity accounts are referred to as permanent accounts.
 - b. Revenue, expense, and dividend accounts are described as temporary accounts.
 - c. Temporary accounts are closed at the end of the period to retained earnings.
 - d. The balance sheet will not balance until the temporary accounts are closed to retained earnings.
 - e. With double-entry, each transaction is recorded twice.

ANS: E PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Closing Entries | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis

TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

- 11. Which of the following is a type of audit opinion that a firm would usually prefer?
 - a. Uqualified opinion
 - b. Qualified opinion
 - c. Adverse opinion

- d. Clear opinion
- e. None of the answers are correct.

ANS: A PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Reporting | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Reporting

TOP: Auditor's Opinion KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge

NOT: Time: 1 min.

- 12. Which of the following is a permanent account?
 - a. Dividends
 - b. Advertising expense
 - c. Building
 - d. Selling expense
 - e. Insurance expense

ANS: C PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis

TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Application

NOT: Time: 1 min.

- 13. Which of the following is a temporary account?
 - a. Advertising expense
 - b. Land
 - c. Building
 - d. Accounts payable
 - e. Bonds payable

ANS: A PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis

TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Application

NOT: Time: 1 min.

- 14. In terms of debits and credits, which of the following accounts have the same normal balances?
 - a. Accounts payable, accounts receivable, notes payable
 - b. Dividends, accounts receivable, notes payable
 - c. Advertising expense, selling expense, accounts receivable
 - d. Land, building, accounts payable
 - e. Common stock, notes payable, land

ANS: C PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Recording Transactions | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Application

- 15. If liabilities total \$70,000 and stockholders' equity totals \$50,000, then total assets must be:
 - a. \$20,000.
 - b. \$80,000.
 - c. \$120,000.
 - d. \$30,000.

e. \$30,000.

ANS: C PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement

Analysis TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Application

NOT: Time: 3 min.

- 16. Tiffin Company had retained earnings of \$50,000 at the end of last year. For the current year, income was \$20,000 and dividends \$15,000. What is the balance in retained earnings at the end of the current year?
 - a. \$85,000
 - b. \$45,000
 - c. \$55,000
 - d. \$60,000
 - e. none of the answers are correct

ANS: C PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement

Analysis TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Application

NOT: Time: 3 min.

- 17. Smith Company had retained earnings of \$60,000 at the end of the current year. For the currentyear, income was \$30,000 and dividends \$10,000. What was the balance in retained earnings at the end of the prior year?
 - a. \$30,000
 - b. \$40,000
 - c. \$60,000
 - d. \$30,000
 - e. \$70,000

ANS: B PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement

Analysis TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Application

NOT: Time: 3 min.

TRUE/FALSE

1. Financial statements of legally separate entities may be issued to show financial position, income, and cash flow as they would appear if the companies were a single entity.

ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement

Analysis TOP: Consolidated Statements KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge

2.	A disclaimer of opinion is necessary when the exceptions to fair presentation are so material that a qualified opinion is not justified.
	ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Reporting ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis IMA: Reporting TOP: Auditor's Opinion KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge NOT: Time: 1 min.
3.	The responsibility for the preparation and integrity of financial statements rests with management.
	ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: Management's Responsibility for Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge NOT: Time: 1 min.
4.	The assets for the balance sheet must equal the liabilities and stockholders' equity.
	ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge NOT: Time: 1 min.
5.	The retained earnings account is the link between the balance sheet and the statement of cash flows.
	ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min.
6.	A summary annual report is a condensed annual report that omits much of the financial information included in a typical annual report.
	ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: Summary Annual Report KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min.
7.	A sole proprietorship is a legal entity separate from its owner.
	ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Business Forms IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: Forms of Business Entities KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min.

8.	A partnership is a business owned by two or more individuals. Each owner is personally responsible for the debts of the partnership.
	ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic
	STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Business Forms IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: Forms of Business Entities KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min.
9.	A corporation is considered to be a legal entity separate and distinct from the stockholders.
	ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Business Forms IMA: Financial Statement Analysis
	TOP: Forms of Business Entities KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min.
10.	The principal financial statements of a corporation are the balance sheet, income statement, and statement of cash flows.
	ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge NOT: Time: 1 min.
11.	A balance sheet shows the financial condition of an accounting entity for a particular period of time.
	ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic
	STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge NOT: Time: 1 min.
12.	At any point in time, assets must equal the contribution of the creditors only.
	ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic
	STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min.
13.	The income statement is a summary of revenues and expenses and gains and losses, ending withnet income, for a particular period of time.
	ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic
	STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge

14. Retained earnings always shows a positive balance. ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Application NOT: Time: 1 min. 15. The statement of retained earnings reconciles the beginning retained earnings balance to the retained earnings balance at the end of the current period. ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension Analysis NOT: Time: 1 min. 16. The statement of cash flows consists of two sections: cash flows from operating activities and cash flows from financing activities. ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge NOT: Time: 1 min. 17. Contingent liabilities are recorded as a liability only if the loss is considered substantial andthe amount is reasonably determinable. ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement TOP: The Financial Statements Analysis KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min. 18. The sequence of accounting procedures completed during each accounting period is called the accounting cycle. ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Accounting Cycle | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Accounting Cycle KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min. 19. Transactions must be external to the company. ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Recording Transactions | IMA: Financial Statement

KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

TOP: The Accounting Cycle

Analysis

20.	Accounts store the monetary information from the recording of transactions.
	ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Recording Transactions IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Accounting Cycle KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge NOT: Time: 1 min.
21.	T-accounts have a left, or credit, side and a right, or debit, side.
	ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Recording Transactions IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Accounting Cycle KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge NOT: Time: 1 min.
22.	Several accounts could be involved in a single transaction, but the debits and credits must still be equal.
	ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Recording Transactions IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Accounting Cycle KEY: Bloom's: Application NOT: Time: 1 min.
23.	After posting, the general ledger accounts contain the same information as in the journals, but the information has been summarized by account.
	ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Recording Transactions IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Accounting Cycle KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 3 min.
24.	The point of cash receipt for revenue and cash disbursement for expenses is important under the accrual basis when determining income.
	ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Adjusting Entries IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Accounting Cycle KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min.
25.	The accrual basis needs numerous adjustments at the end of the accounting period.
	ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Adjusting Entries IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Accounting Cycle KEY: Bloom's: Application NOT: Time: 1 min.

26. An adverse opinion states that, except for the effects of the matter(s) to which the qualification relates, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position, results of operations, and cash flows of the entity in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: Auditor's Opinion KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min. 27. From the point of view of analysis, the unqualified opinion without an explanatory paragraph or explanatory language carries the highest degree of reliability. ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement TOP: Auditor's Opinion KEY: Bloom's: Application NOT: Time: 1 min. 28. One is unlikely to regard a qualified opinion or an adverse opinion as casting serious doubts on the reliability of the financial statements. DIF: Difficulty: Easy ANS: F PTS: 1 NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement TOP: Auditor's Opinion KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension Analysis NOT: Time: 1 min. 29. A review has substantially less scope than an examination in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Moderate NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: Auditor's Opinion KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 3 min.

30. The accountant's report expresses an opinion on reviewed financial statements.

ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis | TOP: Auditor's Opinion | KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 1 min.

31. Sometimes financial statements are presented without an accompanying accountant's report.

ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Moderate

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis | TOP: Auditor's Opinion | KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

32.	The responsibility for the preparation and integrity of financial statements rests with the auditors.
	ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic
	STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: Management's Responsibility for Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min.
33.	The proxy is the solicitation sent to stockholders for the election of directors and for the approval of other corporation actions.
	ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: Proxy KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge
	NOT: Time: 1 min.
34.	In practice, some of the required information in the 10-K is incorporated by reference.
	ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Reporting ACBSP: GAAP IMA: Reporting TOP: The SEC's Integrated Disclosure System NOT: Time: 1 min. KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge
35.	A summary annual report generally has more nonfinancial pages than financial pages.
	ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: Summary Annual Report KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min.
36.	Accepted accounting principles leave ample room for arriving at different results in the short run.
	ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: Ethics KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min.
37.	Ethics can be a particular problem with financial reports.
	ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Ethics STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: Ethics KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min.

38.	For consolidating, the FASB recognizes risks, rewards, decision-making ability and the primary beneficiary.
	ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic
	STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Financial Statements IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: Consolidated Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min.
39.	A company must have majority voting shares of the other company in order to consolidate.
	ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic
	STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Financial Statements IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: Consolidated Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min.
40.	It is generally recognized that the market is more efficient when dealing with small firms that are not
	trading on large organized stock markets.
	ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic
	STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Financial Statements IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Efficient Market Hypothesis KEY: Bloom's: Application
	NOT: Time: 1 min.
41.	The market will not be efficient if it does not have access to relevant information or if fraudulent information is provided.
	ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic
	STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Financial Statements IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Efficient Market Hypothesis KEY: Bloom's: Application NOT: Time: 1 min.
42.	For consolidated statements, all transactions between entities being consolidated (i.e., intercompany transactions) must be eliminated.
	ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy
	NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Financial Statements IMA: Financial Statement Analysis
	TOP: Consolidated Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min.
43.	The financial statements of the parent and the subsidiary are consolidated for all subsidiaries unless control is temporary or does not rest with the majority.
	ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic
	STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement ACBSP: Financial Statements IMA: Financial Statement Analysis
	TOP: Consolidated Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 1 min.

44. When a subsidiary is not consolidated, it is accounted for as an investment on the parent's balance sheet.

ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis

TOP: Consolidated Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 1 min.

45. There are three methods of accounting for a business combination.

ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Business Forms | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: Accounting for Business Combinations KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge

NOT: Time: 1 min.

46. Accounting for a business combination must be accounted for using the purchase method.

ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Business Forms | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: Accounting for Business Combinations KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge

NOT: Time: 1 min.

47. For a business combination, the purchase method views the business combination as the acquisition of one entity by another. The firm doing the acquiring records the identifiable assets and liabilities at fair value at the date of acquisition.

ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Business Forms | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: Accounting for Business Combinations KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 3 min.

48. The efficient market hypothesis (EMH) relates to the ability of capital markets to generate prices for securities that reflect worth.

ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis | TOP: The Efficient Market Hypothesis | KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 1 min.

49. The auditor will issue a qualified opinion when he/she has not performed an audit sufficient in scope to form an opinion.

ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: GAAP | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis

TOP: Auditor's Opinion KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension NOT: Time: 1 min.

50. The audit opinion of a public company is similar to an opinion for a private company except for the public company comments will be added as to the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting.

ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: GAAP | IMA: Reporting

TOP: Auditor's Opinion KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 3 min.

51. For public companies reporting under Sarbanes-Oxley, the auditor reports on the firm's internal controls in addition to the audit report.

ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Reporting | ACBSP: GAAP | IMA: Reporting

TOP: Auditor's Opinion KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 1 min.

52. For public companies reporting to the SEC, the 10-K, 10-Q, 8-K, and proxy can be found at http://www.sec.gov.

ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Reporting | ACBSP: GAAP | IMA: Reporting

TOP: The SEC's Integrated Disclosure System | Proxy KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge

NOT: Time: 1 min.

53. Most companies consolidate the parent's and subsidiary's accounts summed.

ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis

TOP: Consolidated Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 1 min.

54. Not all reports to the SEC are made available on EDGAR.

ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Reporting | ACBSP: GAAP | IMA: Reporting

TOP: SEC – Paper Filings – EDGAR – XBRL KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge

NOT: Time: 1 min.

55. The XBRL approach is not unique with the SEC as it is used for many products and manycountries.

ANS: T PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Reporting | ACBSP: GAAP | IMA: Reporting



TOP: SEC – Paper Filings – EDGAR – XBRL KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge

NOT: Time: 1 min.

PROBLEM

1.	The following	are selected accounts a	and account balances of	Gorr Company	on December 31:

The following are selected acc	counts and account balances of Gor	r Company on December 31:
	Permanent (P) or Temporary (T)	Normal Balance <u>Dr. (Cr.)</u>
Inventory		
Land		
Wages Payable		
Capital Stock		
Retained Earnings		
Revenues		
Dividends		
Advertising Expense		
	ount is a permanent (P) or temporar	
ANS:		
	Permanent (P)	Normal Balance
	or Temporary (T)	<u>Dr. (Cr.)</u>
Inventory	P	Dr.
Land	P	Dr.

Dr. P Cr. P Cr. P Cr. Т Cr. T Dr. Advertising Expense T Dr.

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic DIF: Difficulty: Easy STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Accounting Cycle | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Accounting Cycle KEY: Bloom's: Application

NOT: Time: 5 min.

Wages Payable

Retained Earnings

Capital Stock

Revenues

Dividends

2. Listed below are several accounts or statement categories.

Balance Sheet (BS) Income Statement (IS) Account or Statement Category Statement of Cash Flows (SCF) Accounts Receivable Inventory



Prepaid Insurance	
Sales	
Cost of Goods Sold	
Cash Flow from Investing Activities	
Notes Payable	
Interest Expense	
Tax Expense	
Taxes Payable	
Administrative Expense	
Current Assets	
Advertising Expense	
Cash Flow from Financing Activities	
Required: In the space provided, indicate the financial state statement of cash flows (SCF).	ement as balance sheet (BS), income statement (IS), or
ANS:	D.1 (1 (/DG)
	Balance Sheet (BS) Income Statement (IS)
Account or Statement Category	Statement of Cash Flows (SCF)
Accounts Receivable	BS
Inventory	BS
Prepaid Insurance	BS
Sales	IS
Cost of Goods Sold	IS
Cash Flow from Investing Activities	SCF
Notes Payable	BS
Interest Expense	IS
Tax Expense	IS
Taxes Payable	BS
Administrative Expense	IS
Current Assets	BS
Advertising Expense	IS
Cash Flow from Financing Activities	SCF

PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis

TOP: The Accounting Cycle KEY: Bloom's: Application

- 3. Listed below is information related to several adjusting entry situations. Assume that the accounting year ends on December 31.
 - 1. \$3,000 paid for insurance on October 1 for a one-year period (October 1 September 30). This transaction was recorded as a debit to prepaid insurance (\$3,000) and a credit to cash



(\$3,000).

- 2. Interest on bonds payable in the amount of \$500 has not been recorded at December 31.
- 3. Rent expense in the amount of \$1,200 was paid on November 1. This transaction was recorded as a debit to rent expense (\$1,200) and a credit to cash (\$1,200). This rent payment was for the period November 1 to January 31.

Required:

Record the original entries and the adjusting entries using T-accounts.

ANS:

	Prepaid Insurance			Cash	
10-1	3,000 12-31	750		10-1	3,000
				11-1	1,200
	Insurance Expense			Interest Expense	
12-31	750		12-31	500	
	Interest Payable			Prepaid Rent	
	12-31	500	12-31	400	
	Rent Expense				
11-1	1,200 12-31	400			
DTC· 1	DIE: Difficu	ltv: Modor	nto	NAT: DUCDDOC	l. Analytic

PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Moderate NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Recording Transactions | ACBSP: Adjusting Entries |

IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Accounting Cycle

KEY: Bloom's: Application NOT: Time: 15 min.

- 4. Listed below is information related to several entry situations. Assume that the accounting year ends on December 31.
 - 1. The company acquired land for \$100,000 issuing a note payable.
 - 2. Equipment is acquired for \$30,000 cash.
 - 3. Memberships were sold for \$20,000, accepting accounts receivables.
 - 4. Salaries of \$15,000 were paid in cash.
 - 5. Utilities were paid in cash in the amount of \$5,000.

Required:

Record these entries using T-accounts. Use the number of the transaction in lieu of a date for identification purposes.

ANS:

	L	and	Notes Pa	ayable	
(1)	100,000			(1)	100,000



	Equ	ipment			Cash	
(2)	30,000				(2	30,000
					(4	15,000
					(5	5,000
	Members	hip Reven	ue		Accounts Rec	ceivable
		(3)	20,000	(3)	20,000	
	Sa	laries				
(4)	15,000					
		I				
	Utilitie	s Expense				
(5)	5,000					
PTS:	1	DIF: D	ifficulty: Easy		NAT: BU	JSPROG: Analytic
			•	ording Tra		Financial Statement

TOP: The Accounting Cycle KEY: Bloom's: Application Analysis

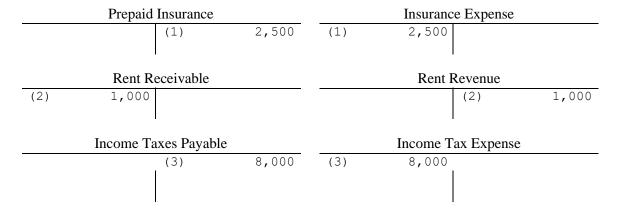
NOT: Time: 10 min.

- 5. Monroe Company recorded these transactions during the year. Monroe Company has an accounting year-end of December 31.
 - An insurance policy was recorded on July 1 in the amount of \$5,000, recorded as prepaid insurance. The policy provides liability protection for a one-year period.
 - Monroe Company rents property for \$1,000 per month. Rent revenue has not been 2. received for December.
 - 3. Income taxes of \$8,000 need to be recorded for December.
 - A promissory note payable of \$10,000 was recorded on October 1. At December 31, interest payable of \$200 was owed.
 - At December 31, salary expense of \$800 was payable. 5.

Required:

Record the adjusting entries at December 31 using T accounts. Use the number of the transaction in lieu of a date for identification purposes.

ANS:





Interest Payable		Interest Expense		
(4)	200	(4)	200	
Salary Payable			Salary Expense	

PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Adjusting Entries | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis

TOP: The Accounting Cycle KEY: Bloom's: Application

NOT: Time: 10 min.

6. Danner Company reported the following amounts in its 2012 annual report.

Net income for 2012	\$ 8,450
Dividends declared and paid in 2012	?
Retained earnings, December 31, 2011	82,000
Retained earnings, December 31, 2012	90,000

Required:

Solve for dividends declared and paid in 2010 and prepare a statement of retained earnings for Danner Company for the year ended December 31, 2010. (Include the proper heading.)

ANS:

Danner Company Statement of Retained Earnings For the Year Ended December 31, 2012

Retained earnings, December 31, 2011	\$82,000
Net income for 2012	8,450
Less dividends declared and paid in 2012	450
Retained earnings, December 31, 2012	\$90,000

PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis TOP: The Accounting Cycle KEY: Bloom's: Application NOT: Time: 5 min.

NOT: Time: 5 min.

Required:

7. Users of financial reports rely on those reports to aid them in making decisions.

		the specified user would most likely find the answer to the ement, balance sheet, and statement of stockholders' equity.
a	User:	Management
	Question:	How did selling expense compare to that of last year?



b	_User: Question:	Supplier of inventory How much does the co accounts payable?	mpany currently o	owe in
c	_User: Question:	Banker How much debt does the books?	he company have o	on its
d	_User: Question:	Stockholder How much did the con past year?	npany pay in divid	ends this
ANS: a. income statement b. balance sheet c. balance sheet d. statement of stockholde	ers' equity			
STA: AICPA: FN: Measurer	Difficulty: ment ACBS	P: Financial Statements	NAT: BUSPROO IMA: Financial S Bloom's: Compro	tatement Analysis
Dorset Company began the	year with tota	al assets of \$400,000 and	total liabilities of	\$300,000.
Required: Using this information and the questions.	he accounting	g equation, answer each	of the following in	dependent
b. Assuming Dorset Comp	pany's assets	nity at the beginning of the increased by \$50,000 and ould be the amount of sto	d its total liabilitie	
c. Assuming Dorset's total		ased to \$500,000 and its ount of total liabilities at t		
ANS: a. \$100,000 b. \$120,000 c. \$350,000				
PTS: 1 DIF: STA: AICPA: FN: Measure: Analysis TOP: NOT: Time: 10 min.	Difficulty: I ment ACBS The Accoun	P: Financial Statement A	NAT: BUSPRO Analysis IMA: Fir KEY: Bloom's: A	nancial Statement
Listed below is information	related to the	accounts of Jasper Com	pany.	
Total assets, end of period		<u>Case 1</u> \$60,000	Case 2	<u>Case 3</u> \$90,000

8.

9.

Total liabilities, end of period

20,000

30,000



Common stock, end of period	20,000	25,000	25,000
Retained earnings, beginning of period	25 , 000	20,000	30,000
Net income for the period	10,000	5 , 000	
Dividends for the period	3,000	5,000	4,000
Required: Fill in the blank with the appropriate dollar amount.			
ANS: Case 1 Total liabilities, end of period			\$ 8,000

Total assets, end of period Case 2 \$65,000 Case 3 Net income for the period \$ 9,000

DIF: Difficulty: Moderate PTS: 1 NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Accounting Cycle | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis

KEY: Bloom's: Application TOP: The Accounting Cycle

NOT: Time: 5 min.

10. Consider the rules for increasing and decreasing the various types of accounts, as listed below.

Type of Account	<u>Debit</u>	<u>Credit</u>
Asset		
Liability		
Owner's equity		
Revenue		
Expense		
Dividends		

Required:

Indicate increase or decrease following the debit and credit rules for the type of account.

ANS:

Type of Account	<u>Debit</u>	Credit
Asset	Increase	Decrease
Liability	Decrease	Increase
Owner's equity	Decrease	Increase
Revenue	Decrease	Increase
Expense	Increase	Decrease
Dividends	Increase	Decrease

DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Recording Transactions | IMA: Financial Statement TOP: The Accounting Cycle Analysis KEY: Bloom's: Application NOT: Time: 5 min.

11. Required:

Indicate in days, the Form 10-K deadline for each category of filers.

Case 1: Large accelerated filer (\$700 million or more market value)



Case 2: Accelerated filer (\$75 million or more and less than \$700 million market value)

Case 3: Non-accelerated filer (less than \$75 million market value)

Case 1:

Case 2:

Case 3:

ANS:

Case 1: <u>60</u>

Case 2: 75

Case 3: 90

PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Reporting | ACBSP: GAAP | IMA: Reporting

TOP: The SEC's Integrated Disclosure System KEY: Bloom's: Knowledge

NOT: Time: 5 min.

MATCHING

Below is a list of auditor's reports as well as a list of phrases describing the reports.

Required:

Match each auditor's report with the phrase that correctly describes it.

- a. adverse
- b. unqualified
- c. qualified
- d. reviewed
- e. disclaimer
- f. compiled
- 1. Presentation of financial information as presented by management
- 2. This opinion states that except for the effects of the matter(s) to which the qualification relates, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position, results of operations, and cash flows of entity in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles.
- 3. This opinion states that the financial statements do not present fairly the financial position, results of operations, and cash flows of the entity in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles.
- 4. Consists principally of inquiries made to company personnel and analytical procedures applied to financial data.
- 5. The auditor does not express an opinion on the financial statements.
- 6. This opinion states that the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position, results of operations, and cash flows of the entity in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles.



1. ANS: F PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis | TOP: Auditor's Opinion | KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 10 min.

2. ANS: C PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis | TOP: Auditor's Opinion | KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 10 min.

3. ANS: A PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis | TOP: Auditor's Opinion | KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 10 min.

4. ANS: D PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis | TOP: Auditor's Opinion | KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 10 min.

5. ANS: E PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis | TOP: Auditor's Opinion | KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 10 min.

6. ANS: B PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statement Analysis | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis | TOP: Auditor's Opinion | KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 10 min.

Listed below are several terms related to financial statements.

Required:

Match the financial statement that goes with each term.

- a. income statements
- b. notes
- c. balance sheet
- d. statement of cash flows
- e. statement of retained earnings (reconciliation of retained earnings)
- 7. Shows the financial condition of an accounting entity as of a particular date.
- 8. Details the inflows and outflows of cash during a specified period of time.
- 9. Summarizes the results of operations for a particular period of time.
- 10. Links the balance sheet to the income statement.
- 11. Used to present additional information on items included in the financial statements and topresent additional financial information.

7. ANS: C PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic



 $STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement \mid ACBSP: Financial \ Statements \mid IMA: Financial \ Statement \ Analysis$

TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 5 min.

8. ANS: D PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis

TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 5 min.

9. ANS: A PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis

TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 5 min.

10. ANS: E PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis

TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension

NOT: Time: 5 min.

11. ANS: B PTS: 1 DIF: Difficulty: Easy

NAT: BUSPROG: Analytic

STA: AICPA: FN: Measurement | ACBSP: Financial Statements | IMA: Financial Statement Analysis

TOP: The Financial Statements KEY: Bloom's: Comprehension