

Test Bank for Intermediate Algebra 12th edition by Bittinger Beecher and Johnson 0321924711 9780321924711

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Solution Manual

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Test Bank

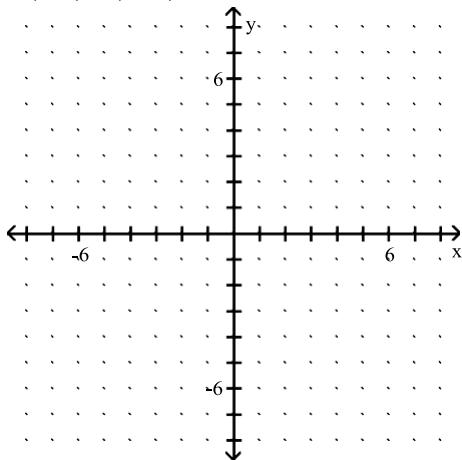
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SHORT ANSWER. Write the word or phrase that best completes each statement or answers the question.

Plot the ordered pairs on the rectangular coordinate system provided.

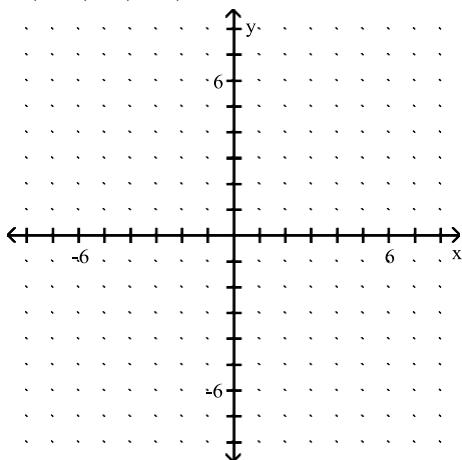
1) A(2, 6), B(-4, 4)

1) _____



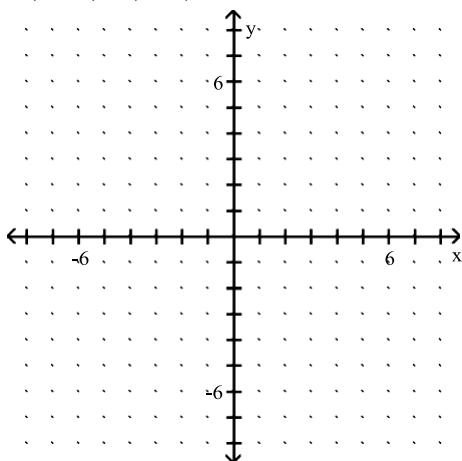
2) A(4, -3), B(-5, 3)

2) _____

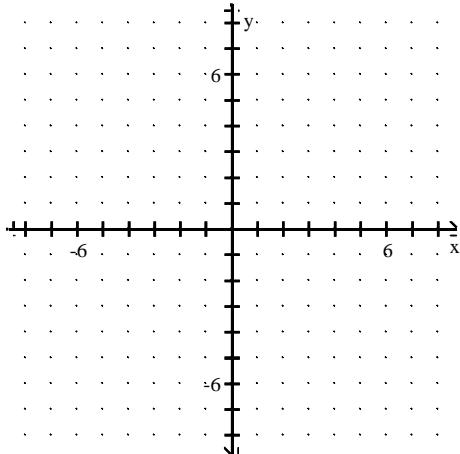


3) A(-2, -5), B(-6, 4)

3) _____

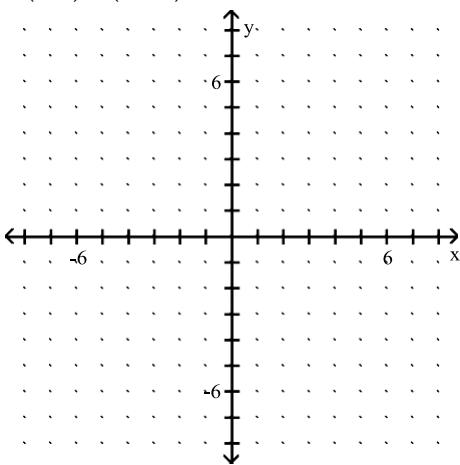


4) A(1, 2), B(4, -2)



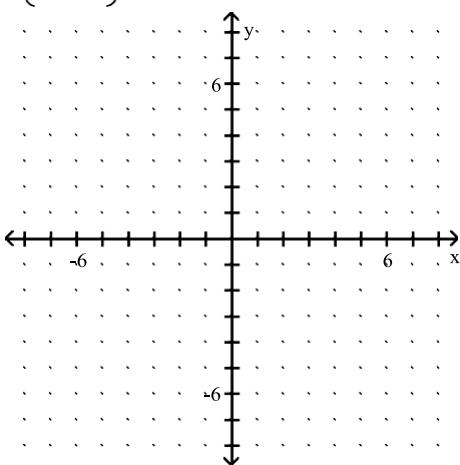
4) _____

5) A(1, 1), B(-4, -2)



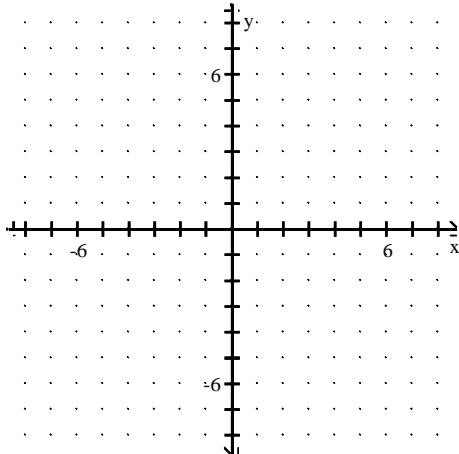
5) _____

6) $A\left(-\frac{3}{5}, -2\right)$, B(-1, 4)



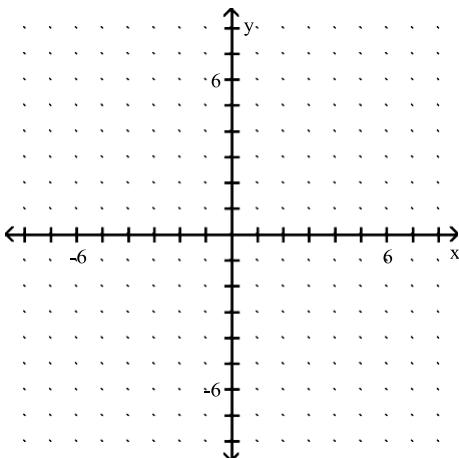
6) _____

7) A(0, 2), B (0, -1)



7) _____

8) A(-2, 0), B (5, 0)



8) _____

MULTIPLE CHOICE. Choose the one alternative that best completes the statement or answers the question.

Determine whether the given point is a solution of the equation.

9) $x + y = 14$; (6, 8)

A) No

9) _____

B) Yes

10) $x + y = 14$; (7, 8)

A) No

10) _____

B) Yes

11) $x - y = 64$; (8, 6)

A) No

11) _____

B) Yes

12) $2x + y = 15$; (5, 5)

A) Yes

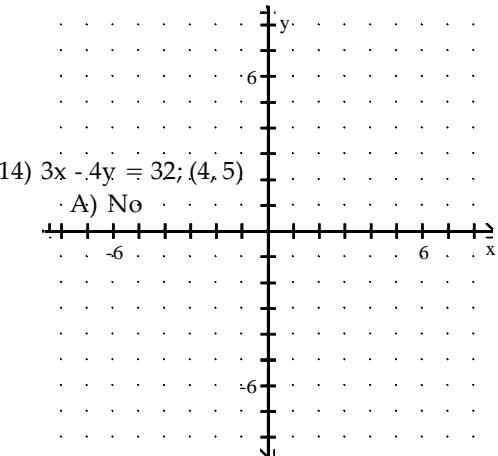
12) _____

B) No

13) $2x + 3y = 16$; (2, 4)

A)
No

7) $A(0, 2)$, $B(0, -1)$



14) $3x - 4y = 32$; $(4, 5)$

A) No

B) Yes

7) _____

13) _____

14) _____

B) Yes

15) $-7x + 18y = 58$; (2, 4)

A) Yes

15) _____

B) No

16) $y = 3x$; (2, 6)

A) Yes

16) _____

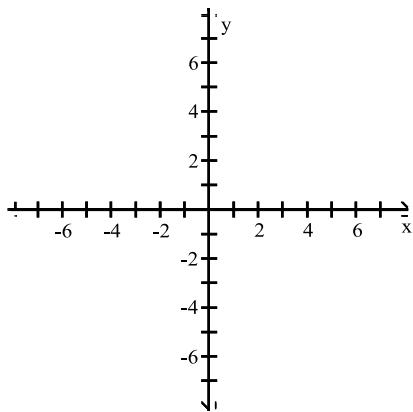
B) No

SHORT ANSWER. Write the word or phrase that best completes each statement or answers the question.

Show that the two ordered pairs are solutions to the given equation. Then use the graph of the two points to determine another solution. Answers may vary.

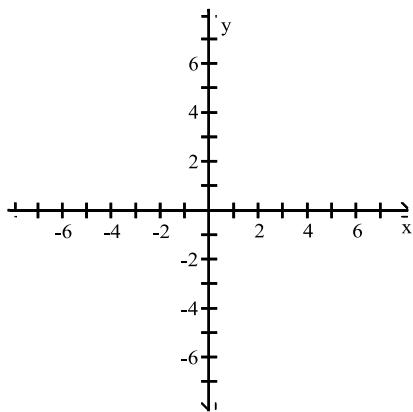
17) $y = x - 3$; (7, 4), (2, -1)

17) _____



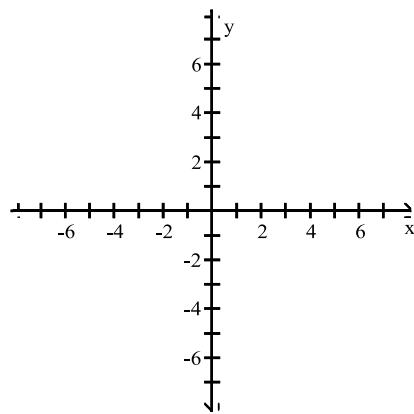
18) $y = x + 3$; (1, 4), (-3, 0)

18) _____



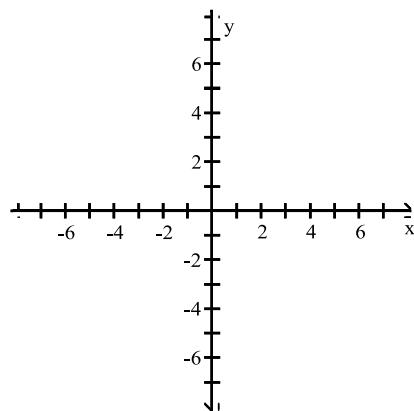
19) $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 5$; $(2, 6)$, $(-4, 3)$

19) _____



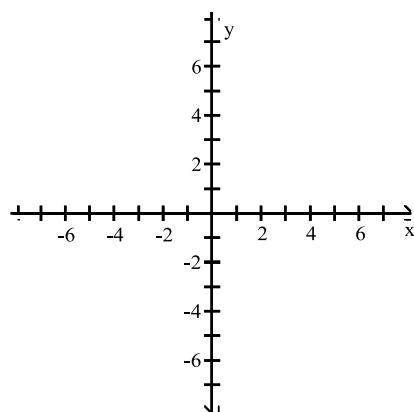
20) $y = \frac{1}{2}x - 1$; $(6, 2)$, $(0, -1)$

20) _____



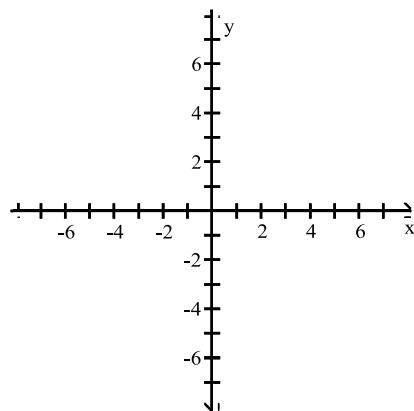
21) $2x + y = 6$; $(3, 0)$, $(6, -6)$

21) _____



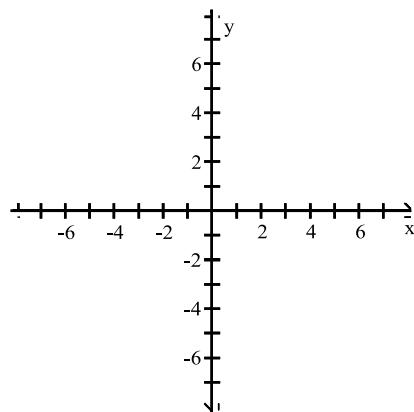
22) $x + 2y = 8$; $(6, 1)$, $(-2, 5)$

22) _____



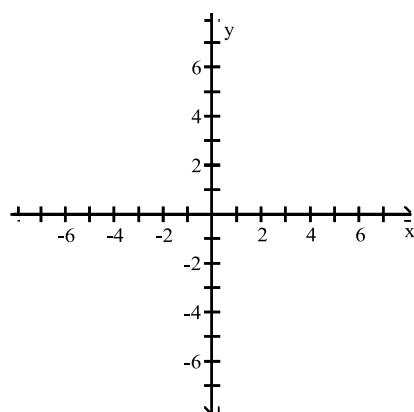
23) $6x - 2y = 6$; $(0, -3)$, $(2, 3)$

23) _____



24) $3x - 3y = 12$; $(-1, -5)$, $(2, -2)$

24) _____

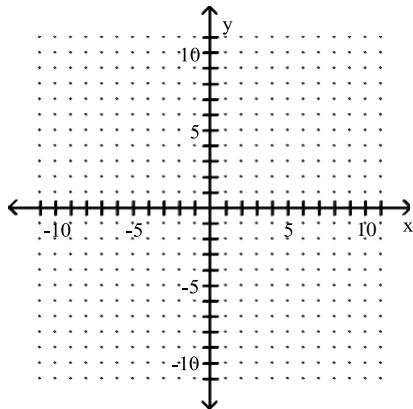


MULTIPLE CHOICE. Choose the one alternative that best completes the statement or answers the question.

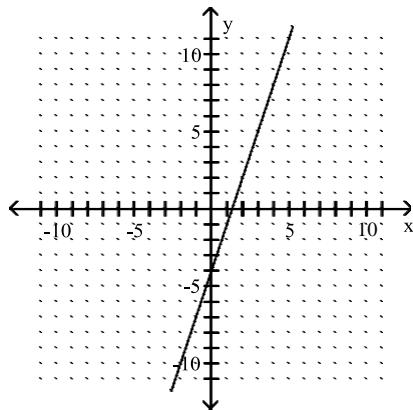
Graph the linear equation.

25) $y = 3x + 4$

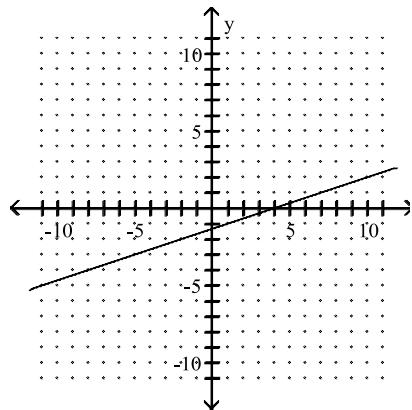
25) _____



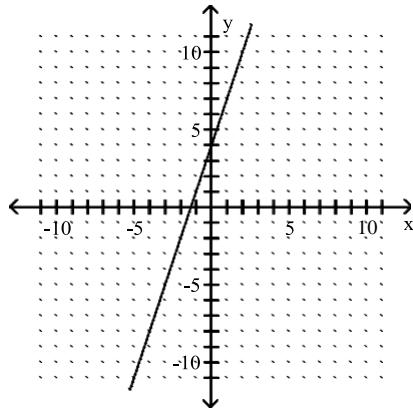
A)



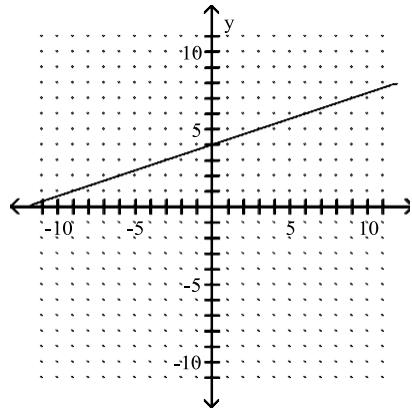
B)



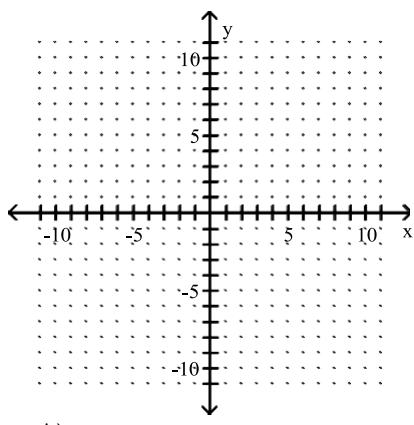
C)



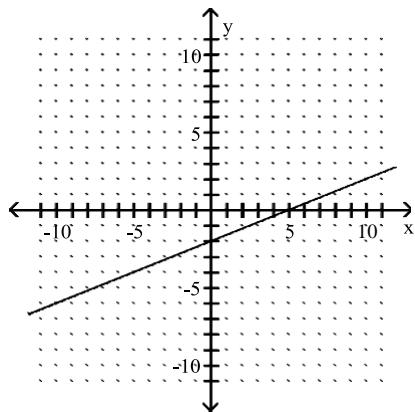
D)



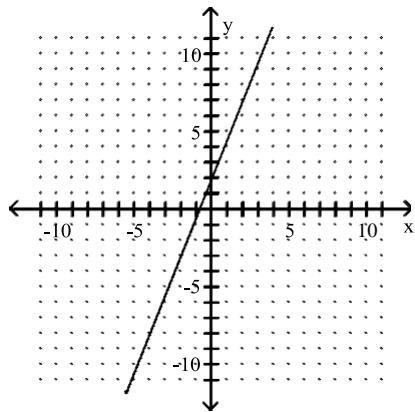
$$26) \quad y = \frac{5}{2}x - 2$$



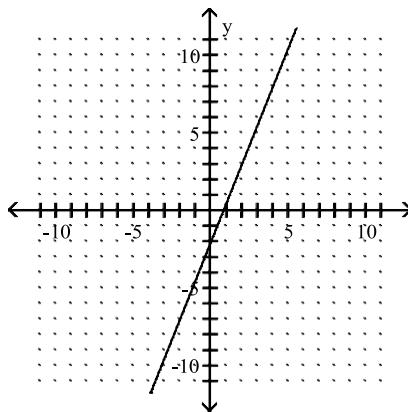
A)



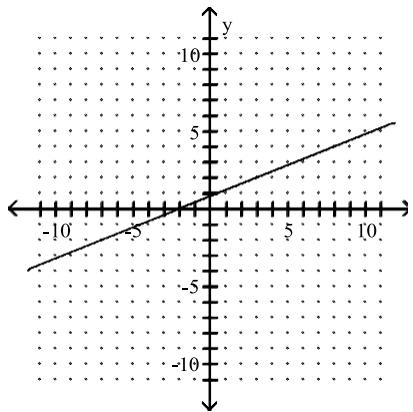
C)



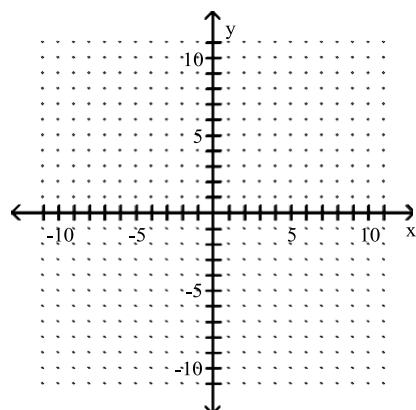
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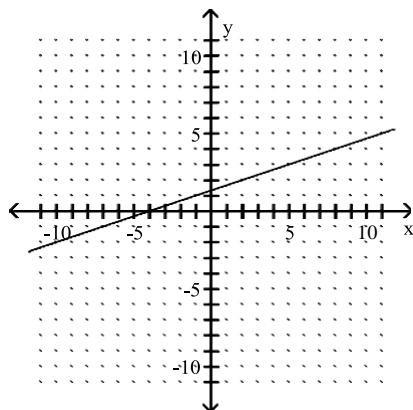
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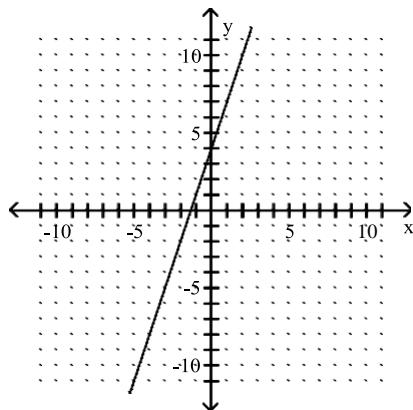
$$27) y = \frac{1}{3}x + \frac{4}{3}$$



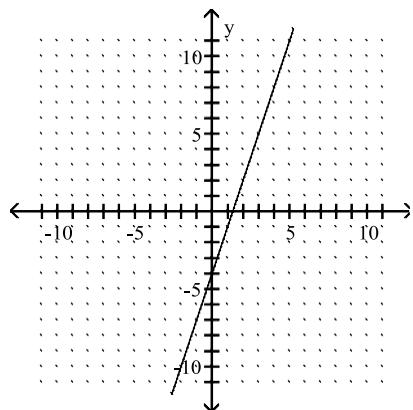
A)



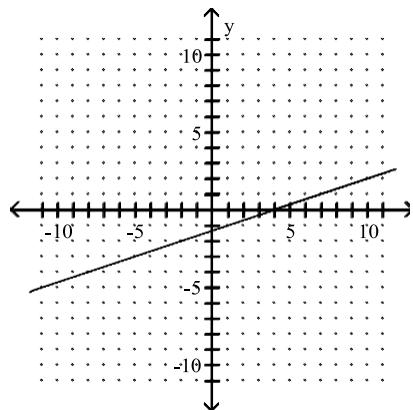
C)



B)

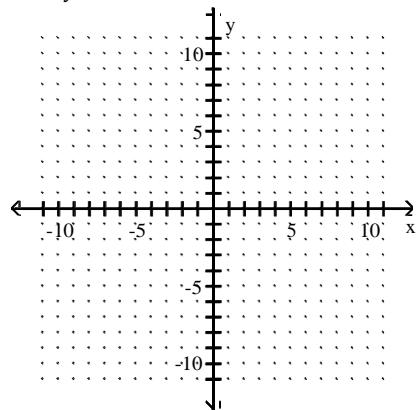


D)

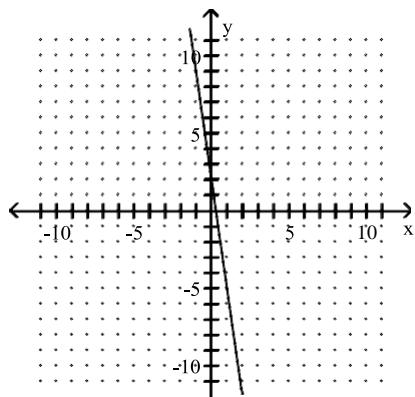


$$28) x + 7y = -2$$

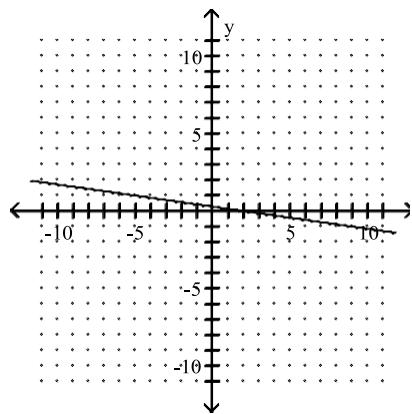
$$28) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



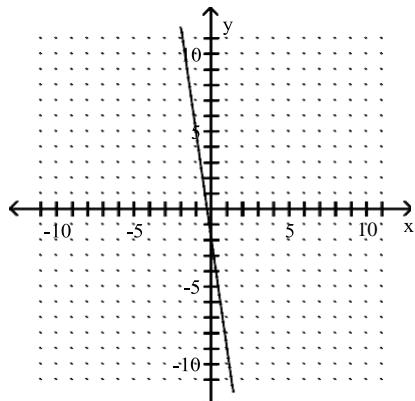
A)



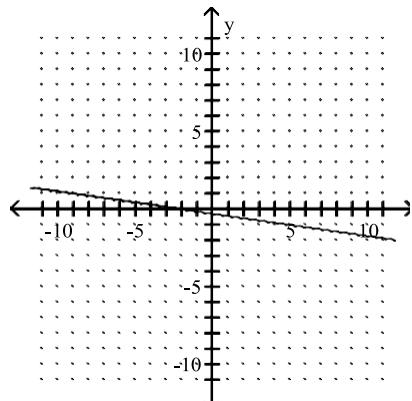
B)



C)

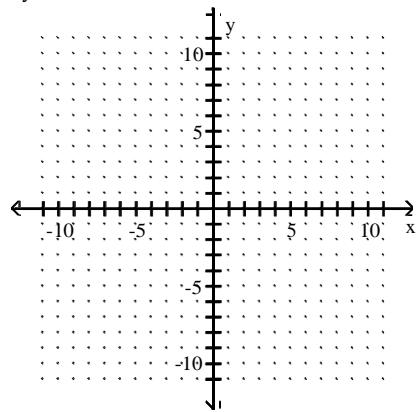


D)

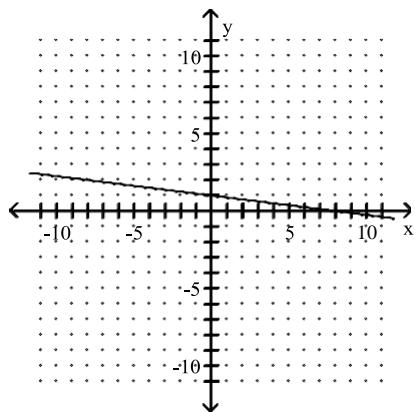


29) $2y - 16x = -2$

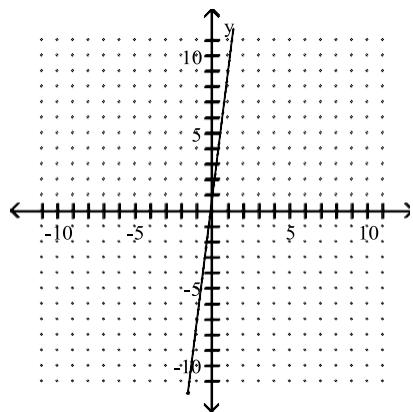
29) _____



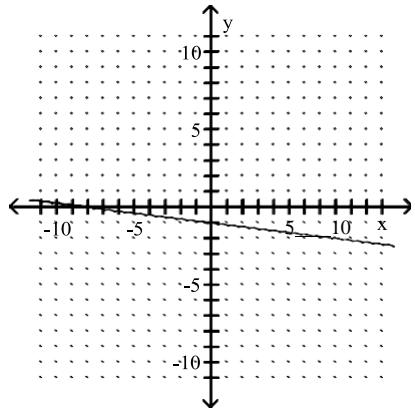
A)



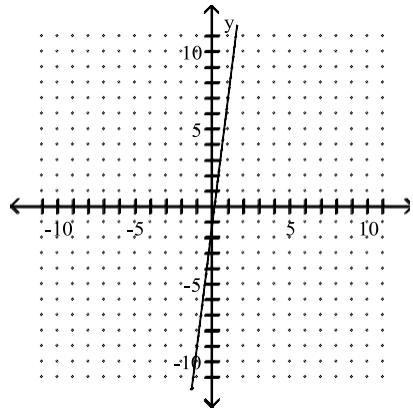
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C)

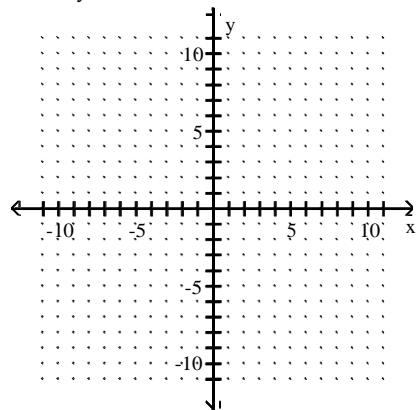


D)

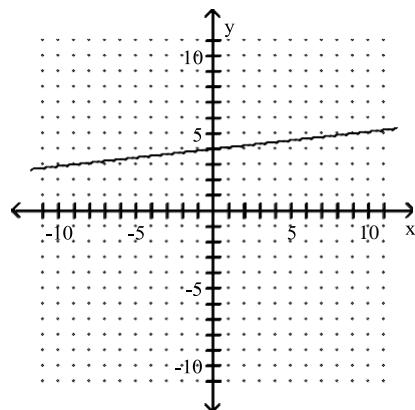


$$30) -9x - y = 4$$

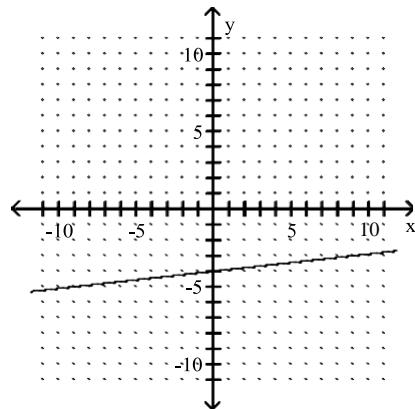
$$30) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



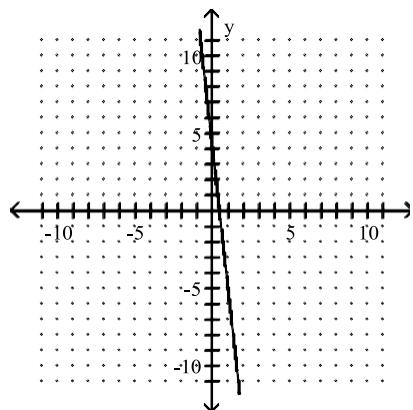
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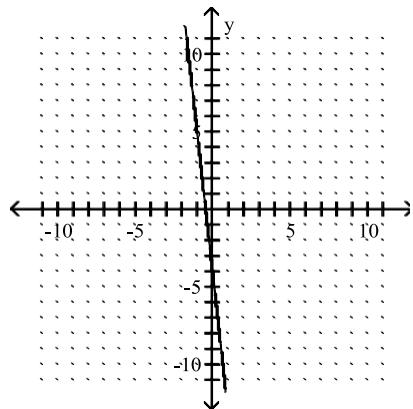
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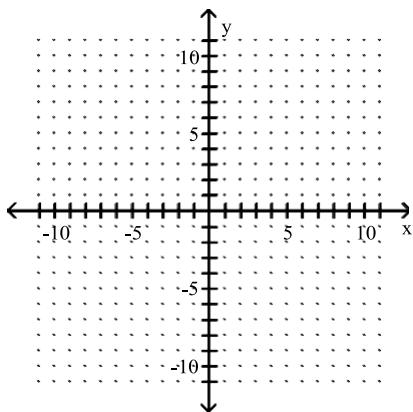
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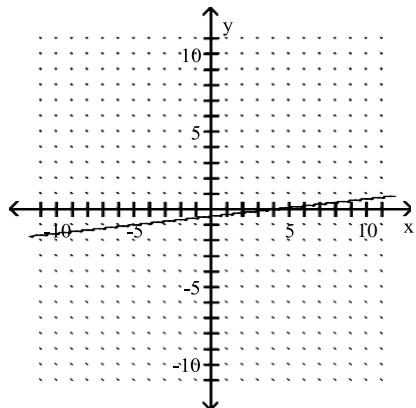
D)



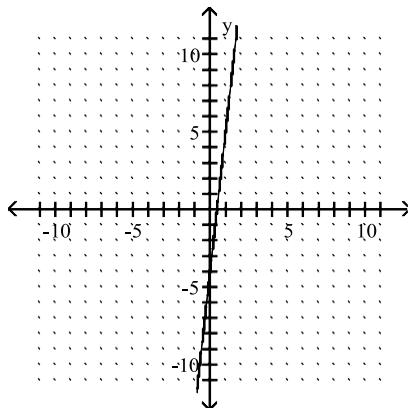
$$31) y = \frac{1}{9}x + \frac{4}{9}$$



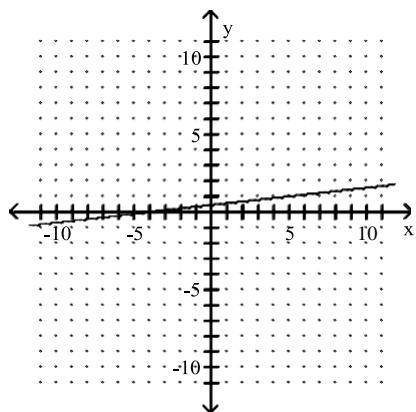
A)



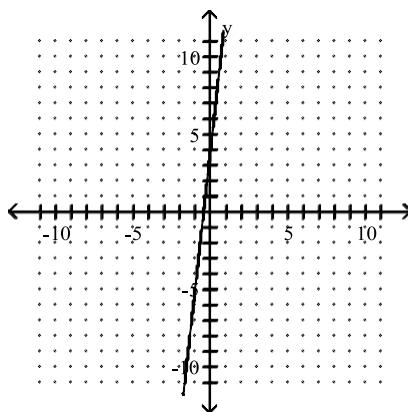
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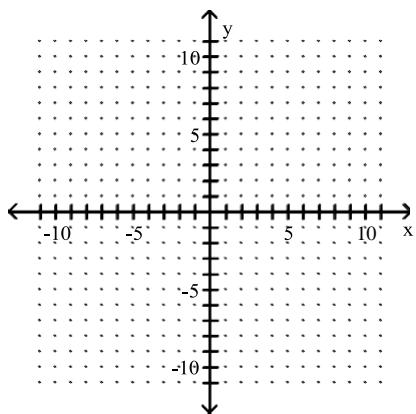
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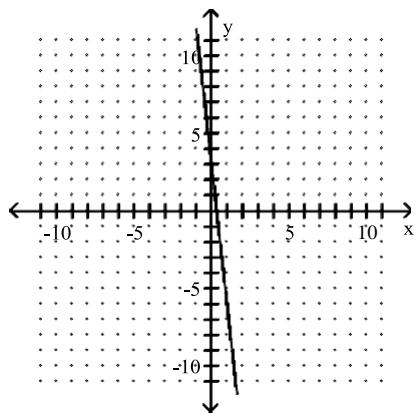
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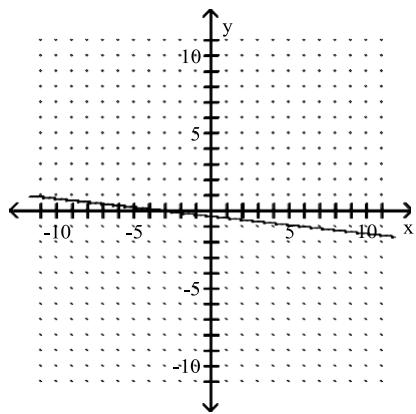
32) $-4x - 36y = 12$



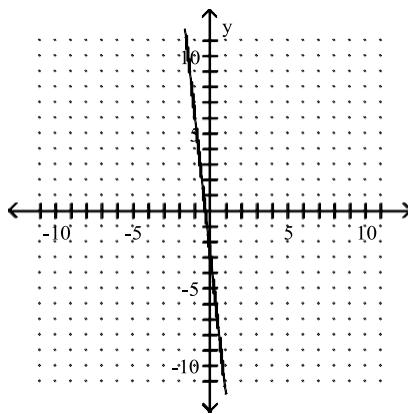
A)



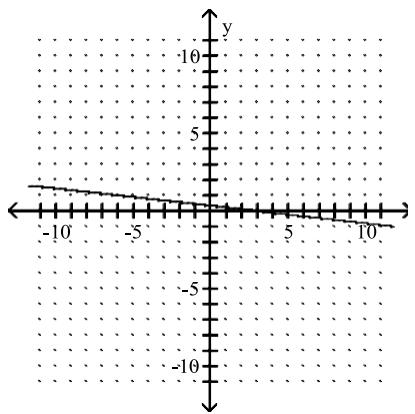
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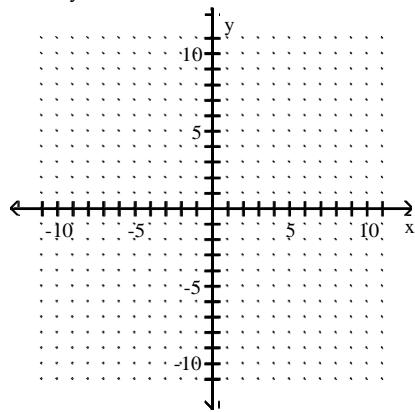
B)



D)

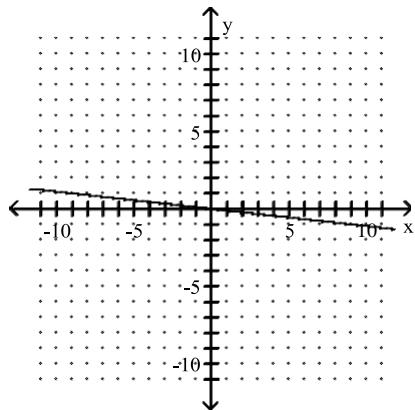


33) $-9x - y = 0$

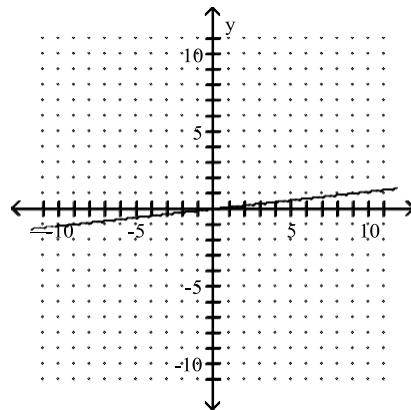


33) _____

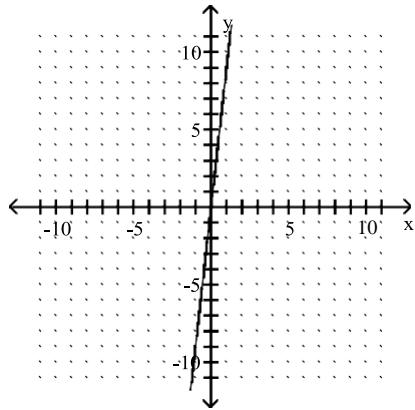
A)



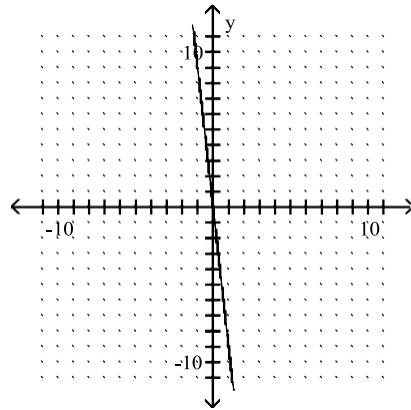
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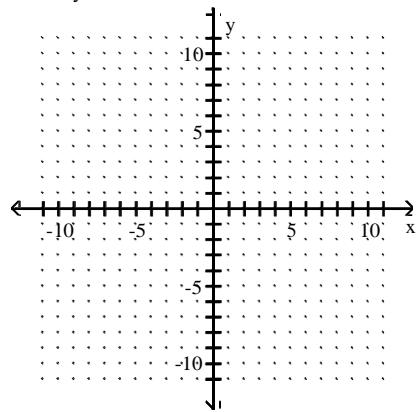
C)



D)

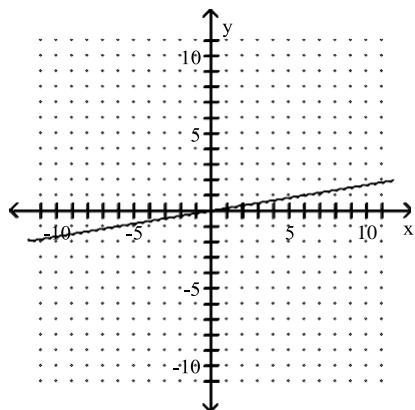


34) $-6x + y = 0$

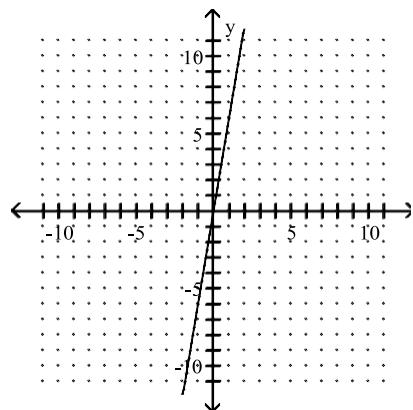


34) _____

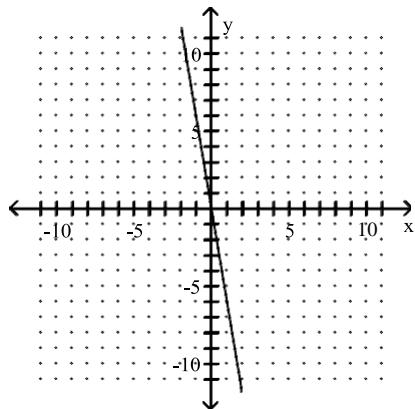
A)



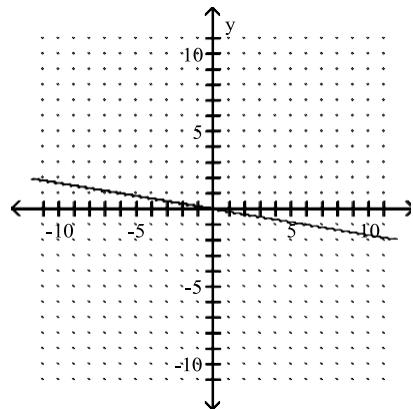
B)



C)



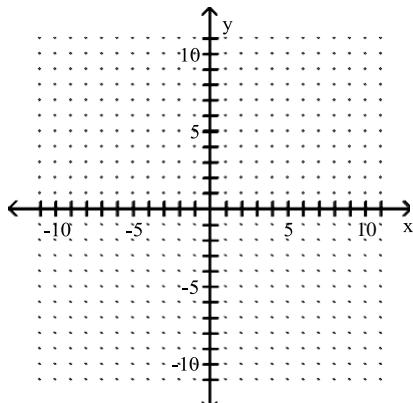
D)



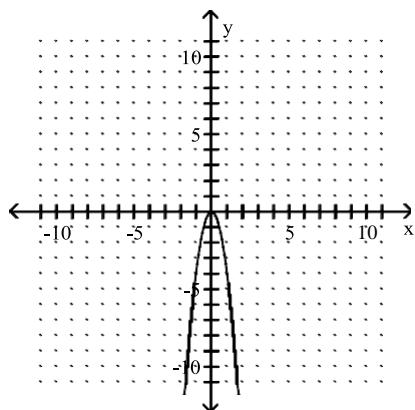
Graph.

35) $y = -4x^2$

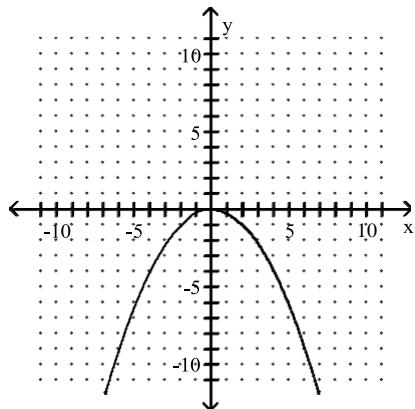
35) _____



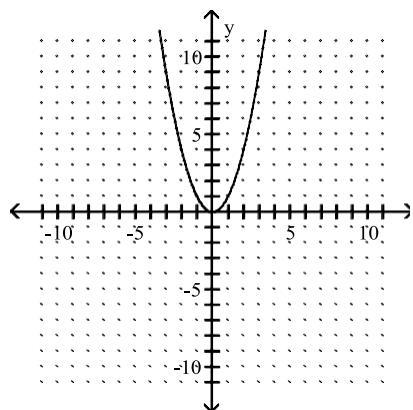
A)



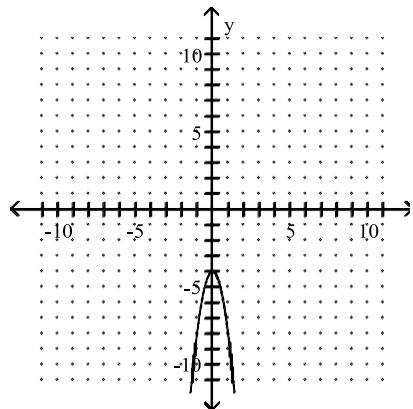
C)



B)

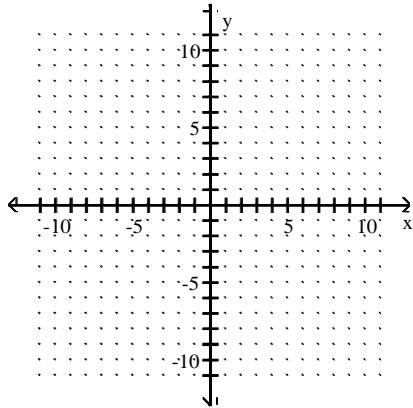


D)

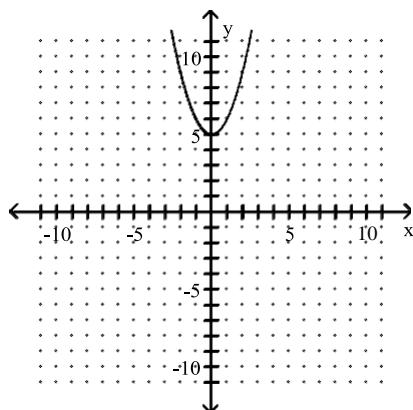


36) $y = x^2 + 5$

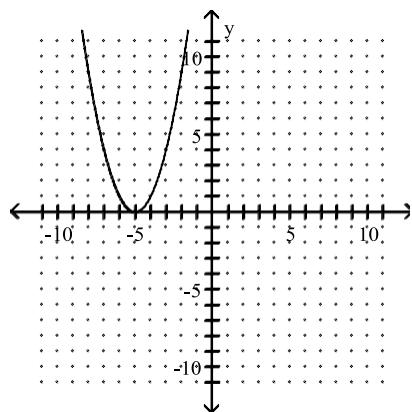
36) _____



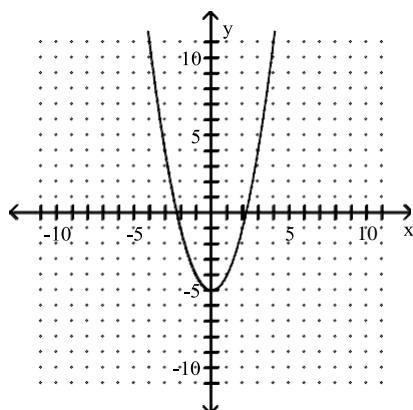
A)



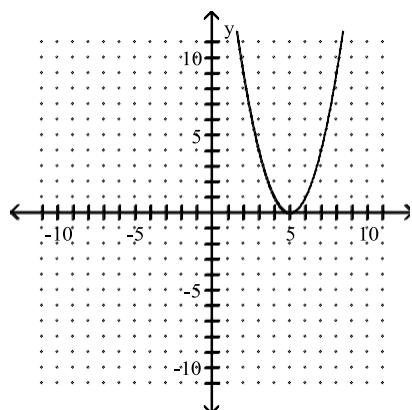
B)



C)

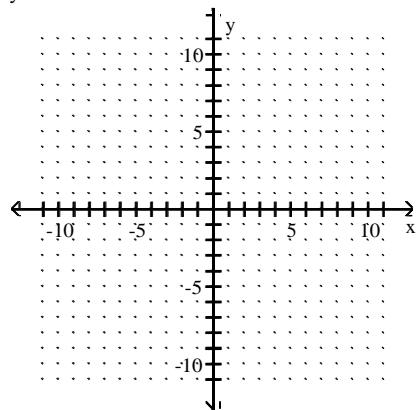


D)

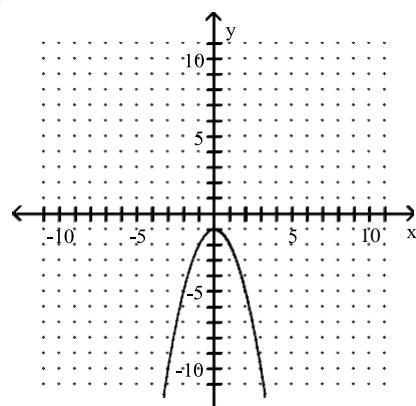


37) $y = -x^2 + 1$

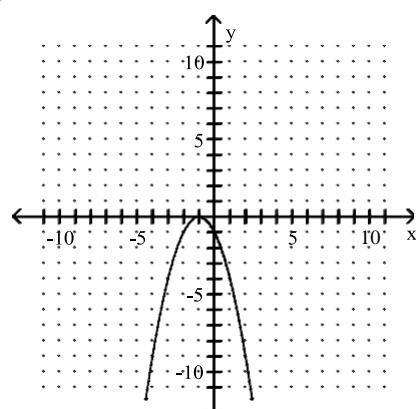
37) _____



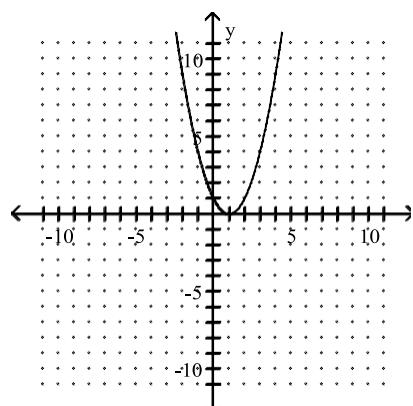
A)



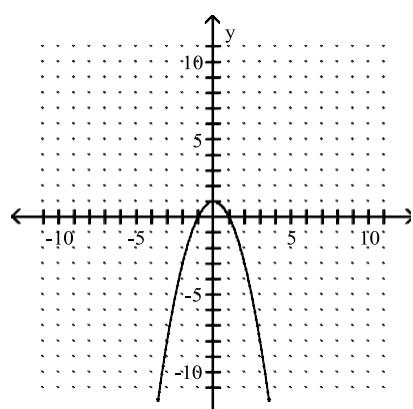
C)



B)

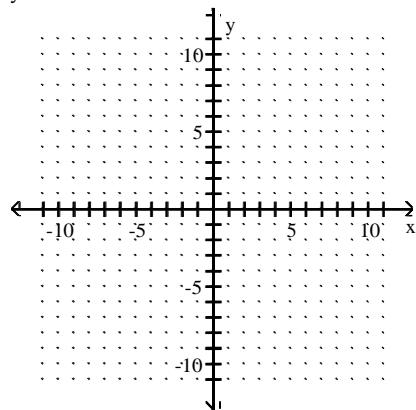


D)

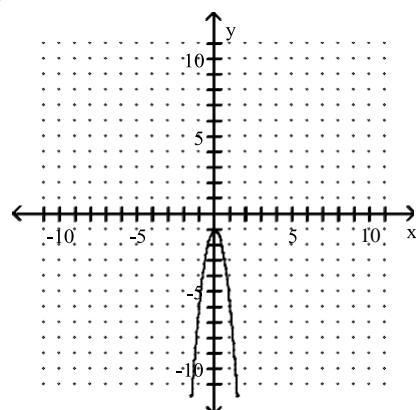


38) $y = 5x^2 - 1$

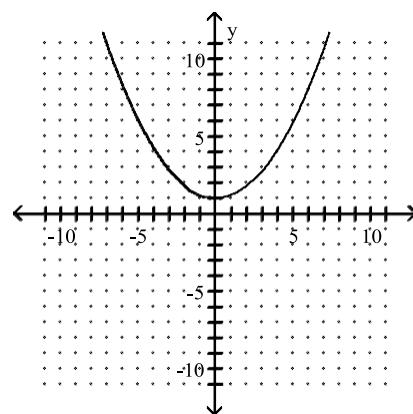
38) _____



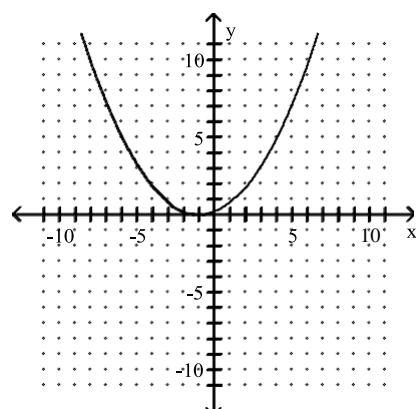
A)



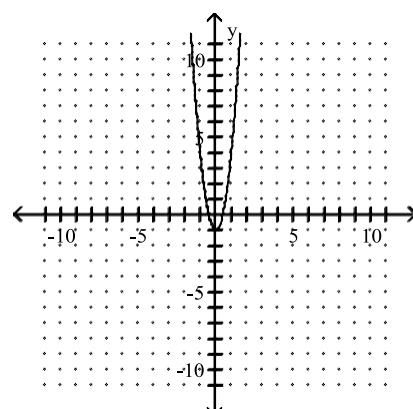
B)



C)

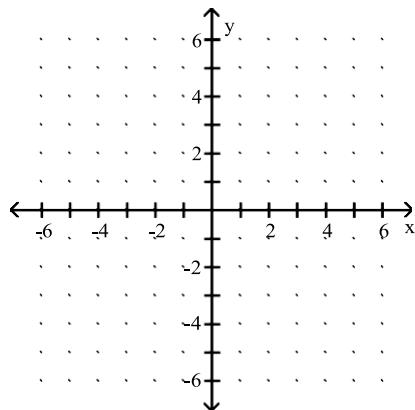


D)

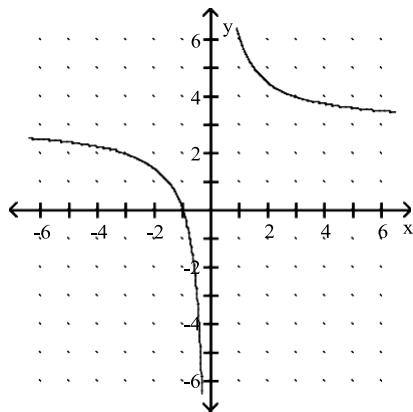


39) $y = \frac{3}{x}$

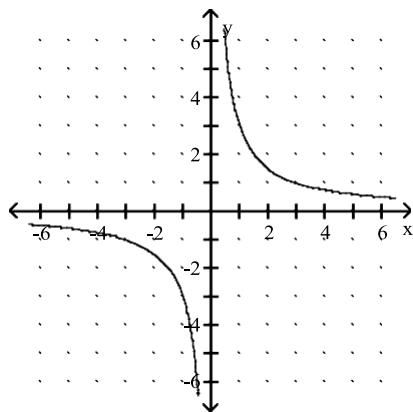
39) _____



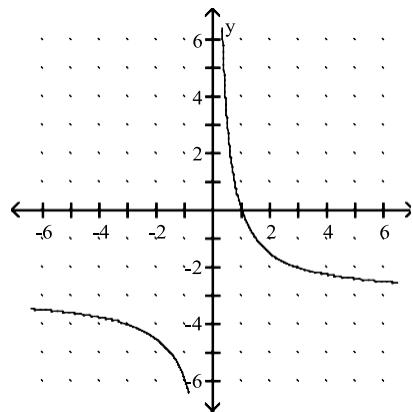
A)



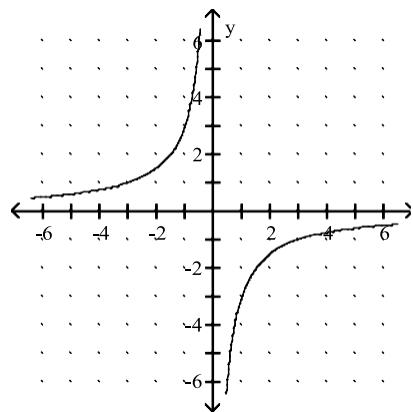
C)



B)

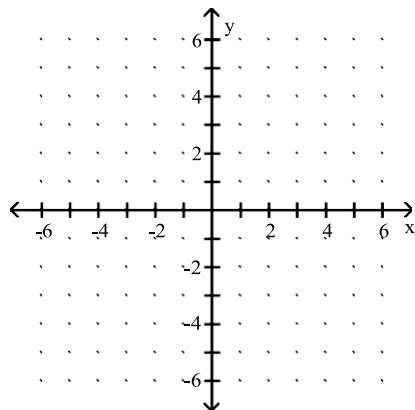


D)

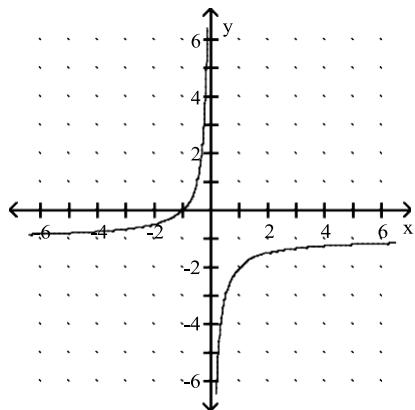


40) $y = -\frac{1}{x}$

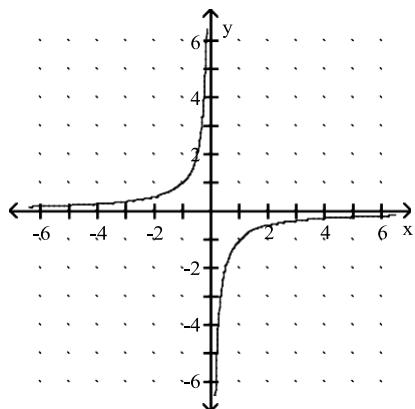
40) _____



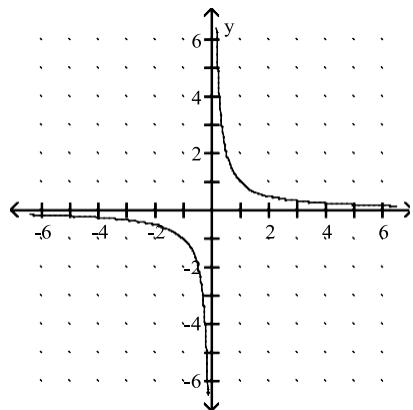
A)



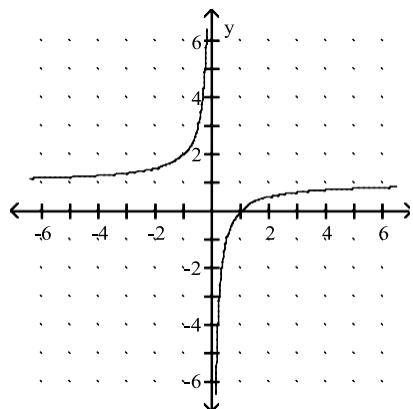
C)



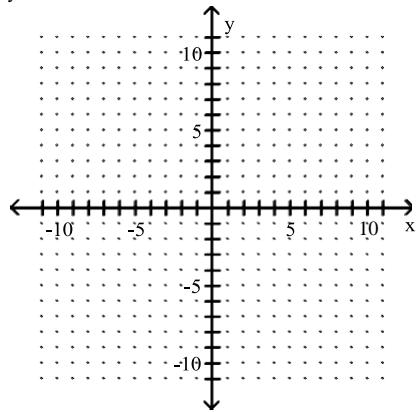
B)



D)

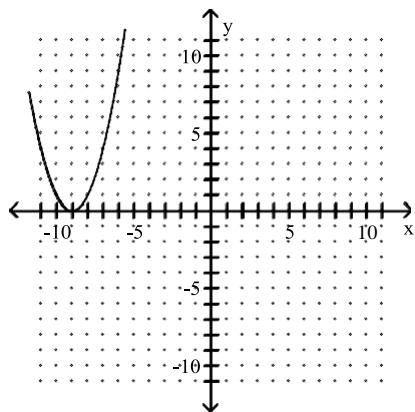


41) $y = |-9 - x|$

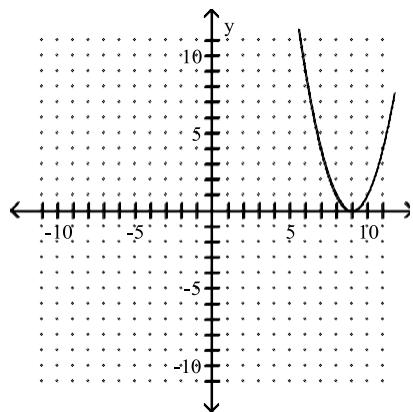


41) _____

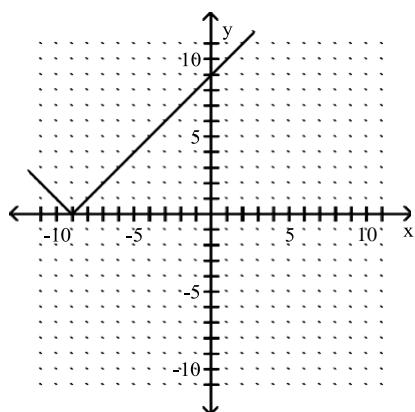
A)



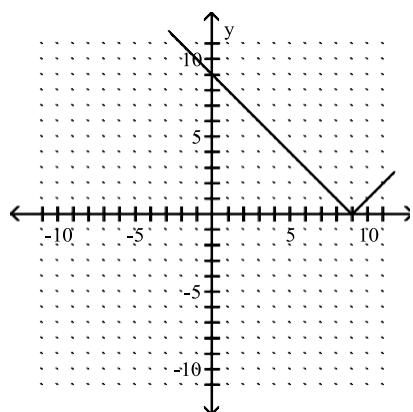
B)



C)

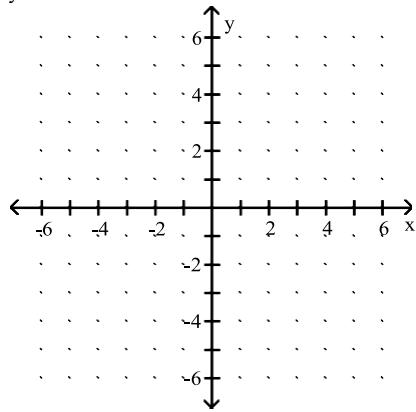


D)

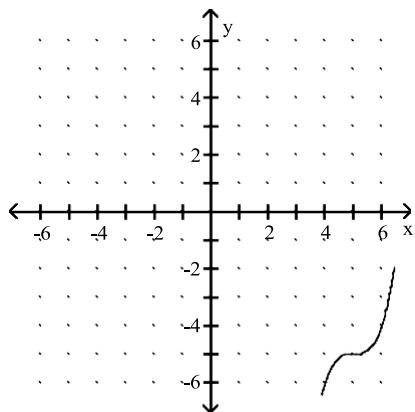


42) $y = x^3 + 5$

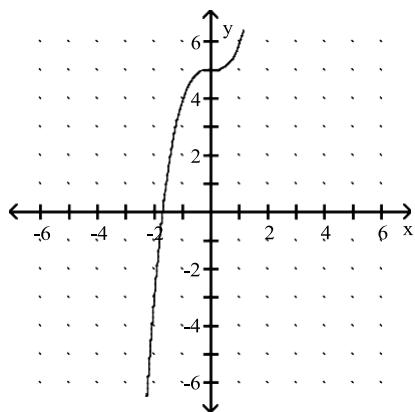
42) _____



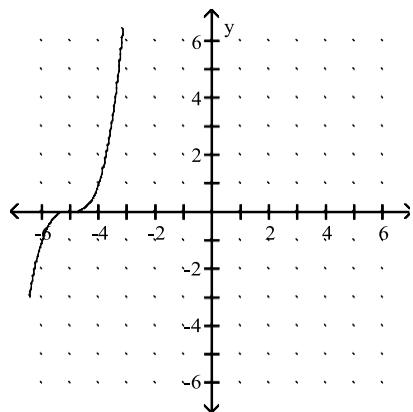
A)



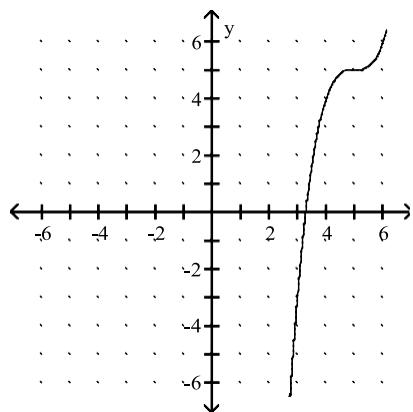
C)



B)

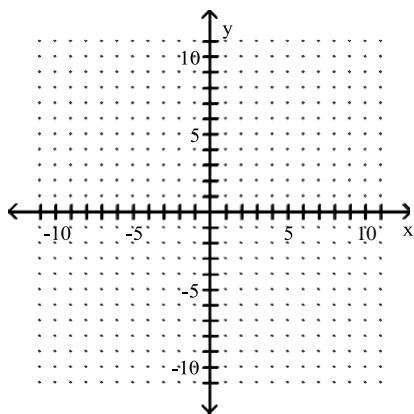


D)

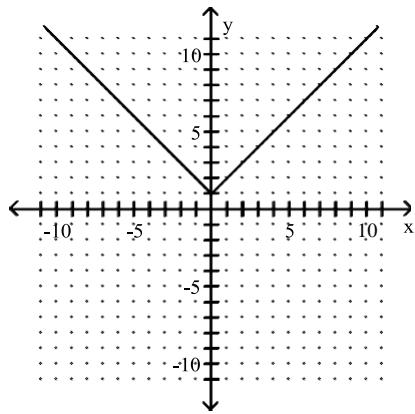


43) _____

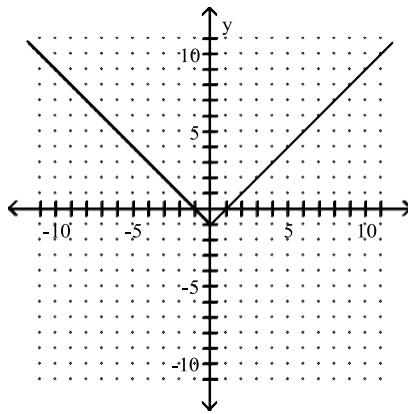
43) $y = |x| - 1$



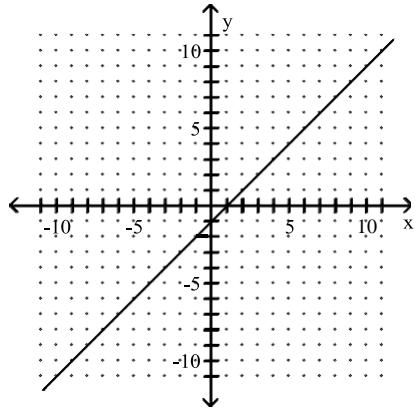
A)



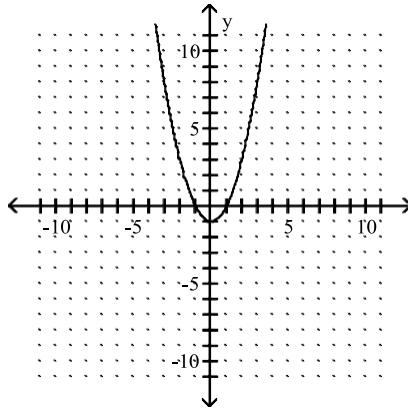
B)



C)



D)



Is the following correspondence a function?

44)

44) _____

A) Yes

B) No

45)

45) _____

A) Yes

B) No

46)

46) _____

A) Yes

B) No

47)

47) _____

A) No

B) Yes

48)

48) _____

A) No

B) Yes

49)

49) _____

A) Yes

B) No

50)

50) _____

A) Yes

B) No

51) Domain: All students attending Laughlin Community College

51) _____

Correspondence: Each student's Social Security Number

Range: A set of Social Security Numbers

A) Yes

B) No

52) Domain: All students attending the University of Ohio

52) _____

Correspondence: Each student's teachers

Range: A set of teachers

A) Yes

B) No

53)

A)

No

Name	Test Score
Bob L.	83
Susan H.	83
Jim H.	76
Bruce B.	96

B) Yes

53) _____

Find the function value.

54) Find $f(3)$ when $f(x) = -x + 8$.

- A) 5 B) -5

C) 15

D) 3

54) _____

- 55) Find $f(-8)$ when $f(x) = -4x - 30$. 55) _____
 A) -30 B) 5 C) 2 D) 120
- 56) Find $f(-8)$ when $f(x) = 7x - 8$. 56) _____
 A) 64 B) -64 C) -24 D) -67
- 57) Find $g(a + 1)$ when $g(x) = 4x - 3$. 57) _____
 A) $\frac{1}{4}a - 3$ B) $4a + 1$ C) $4a - 1$ D) $4a - 3$
- 58) Find $f(12)$ when $f(x) = -9$. 58) _____
 A) 12 B) 9 C) -108 D) -9
- 59) Find $f(2)$ when $f(x) = x^2 - 3x - 2$. 59) _____
 A) 8 B) 12 C) -4 D) 0
- 60) Find $f(0)$ when $f(x) = x^2 - 2x - 3$. 60) _____
 A) 3 B) 0 C) 9 D) -3
- 61) Find $f(2a)$ when $f(x) = 4x^2 + 4x$. 61) _____
 A) $4a^2 + 8a$ B) $8a^2 + 8a$ C) $16a^2 + 4a$ D) $16a^2 + 8a$
- 62) Find $f(3)$ when $f(x) = 5x^2 - 4x - 1$. 62) _____
 A) -4 B) 56 C) 32 D) 34
- 63) Find $f(4)$ when $f(x) = |x + 8|$. 63) _____
 A) 4 B) 12 C) -12 D) -8
- 64) Find $f(8)$ when $f(x) = x^3$. 64) _____
 A) 512 B) 6561 C) 24 D) 343
- 65) Find $f(-3)$ when $f(x) = x^4 + 2$. 65) _____
 A) -79 B) 14 C) 83 D) 29

Solve the problem.

- 66) It has been determined that the number of fish $f(t)$ that can be caught in t minutes in a certain pond using a certain bait is $f(t) = .22t + 1$, for $t > 10$. Find the approximate number of fish that can be caught if you fish for 22 minutes. 66) _____
 A) About 13 fish B) About 24 fish C) About 5 fish D) About 26 fish
- 67) The function $P(d) = 1 + \frac{d}{33}$ gives the pressure, in atmospheres (atm), at a depth d feet in the sea. 67) _____
 Find the pressure at 29 feet.
- A) $\frac{29}{33}$ atm B) $\frac{10}{33}$ atm C) $\frac{4}{33}$ atm D) $\frac{62}{33}$ atm

33

11

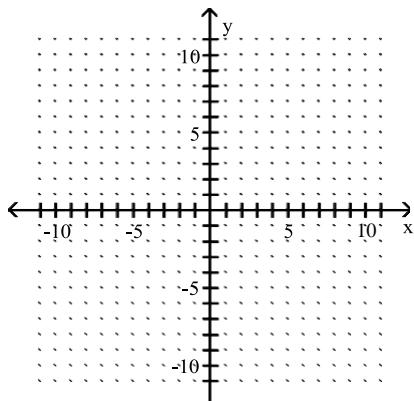
33

33

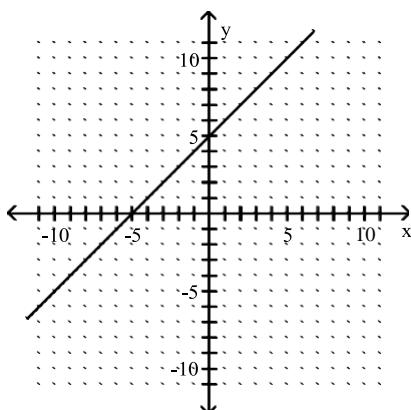
- 68) The function F described by $F(C) = \frac{9}{5}C + 32$ gives the Fahrenheit temperature corresponding to the Celsius temperature C . Find the Fahrenheit temperature equivalent to -15°C .
- A) -49°F B) 5°F C) -22°F D) -76°F

Graph the function.

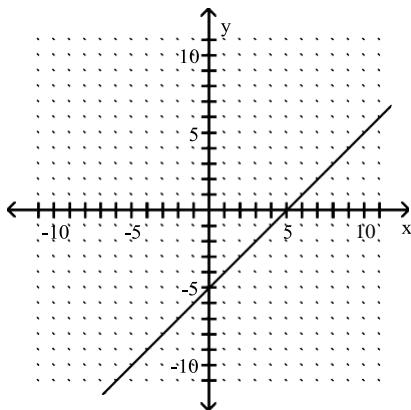
69) $f(x) = x - 5$



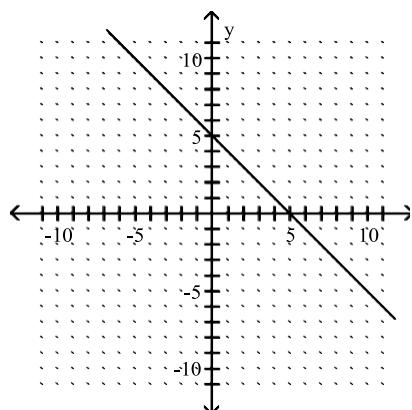
A)



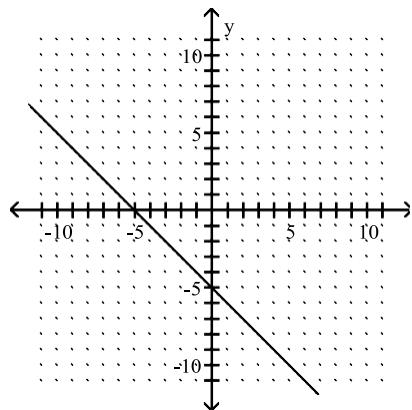
C)



B)

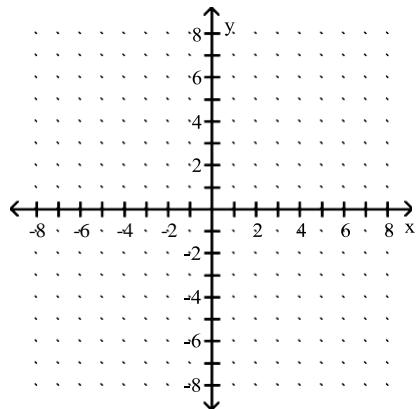


D)

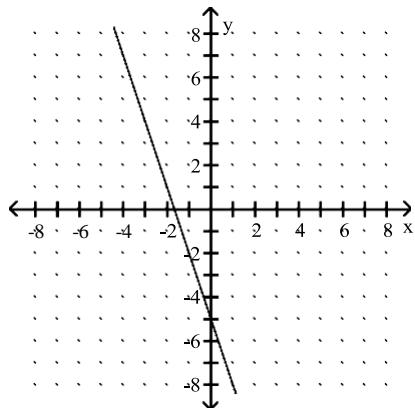


70) $y = -3x - 5$

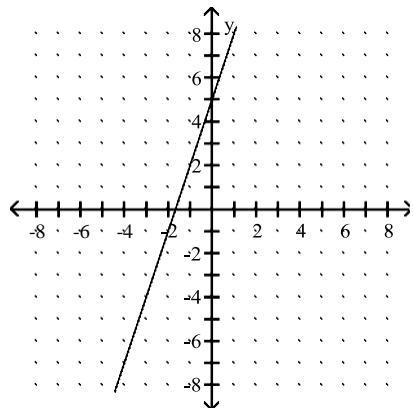
70) _____



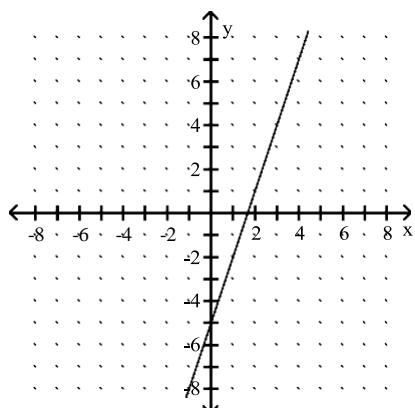
A)



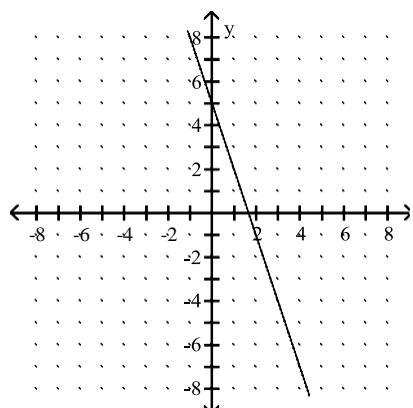
B)



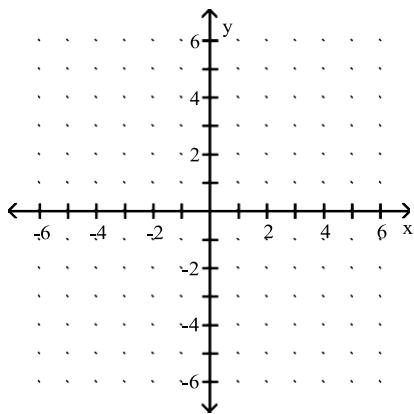
C)



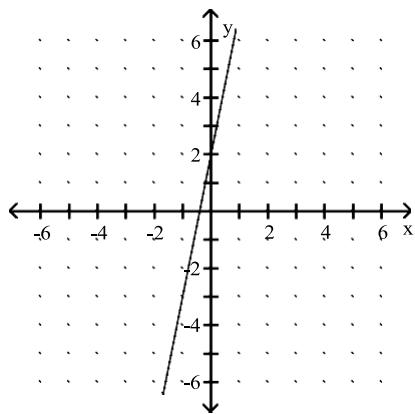
D)



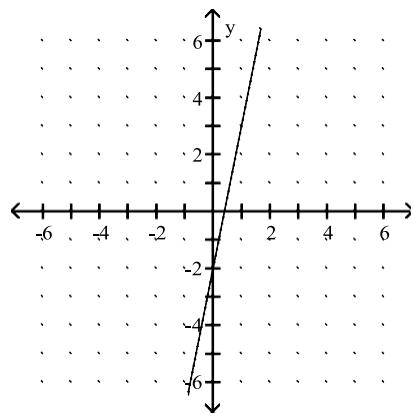
$$71) f(x) = \frac{1}{5}x + 2$$



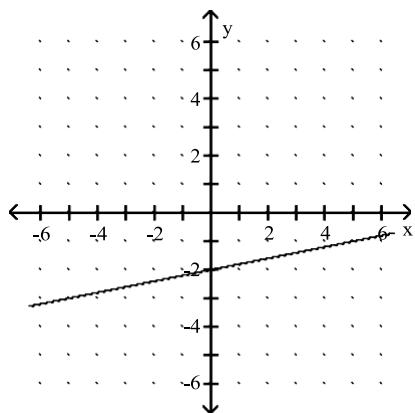
A)



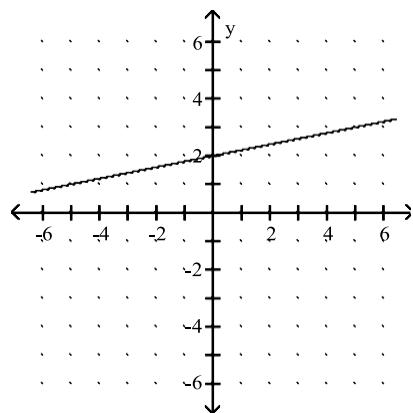
B)



C)

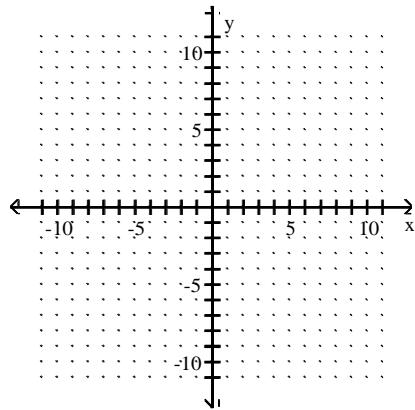


D)

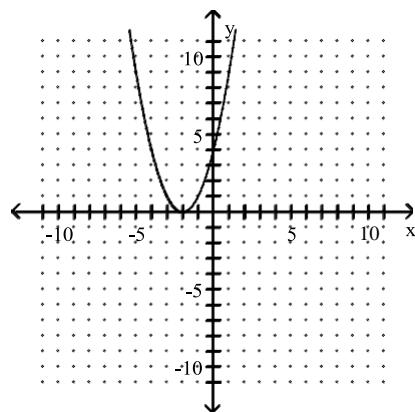


72) $f(x) = x^2 + 2$

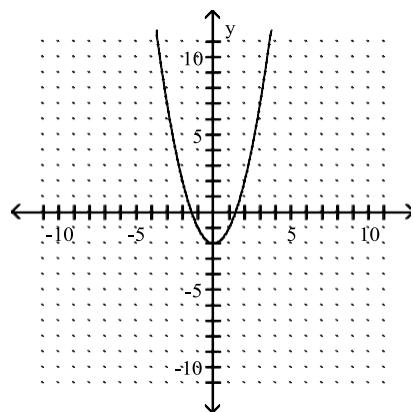
72) _____



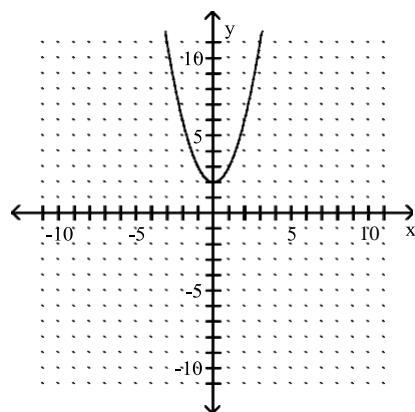
A)



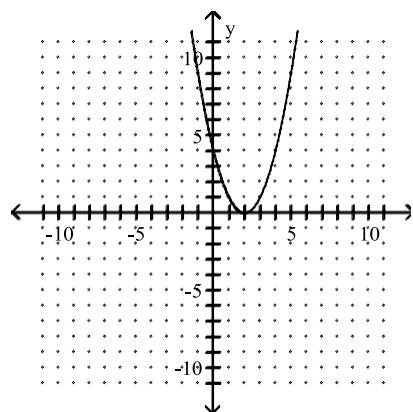
B)



C)

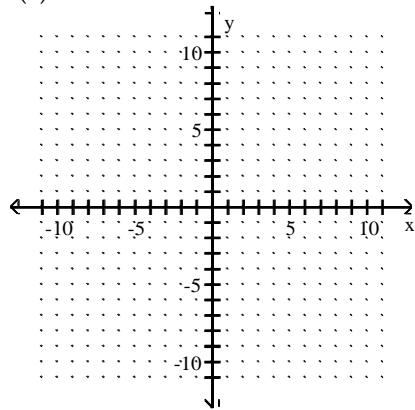


D)

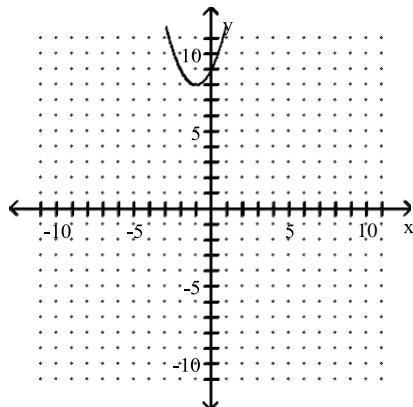


73) $f(x) = x^2 + 2x - 9$

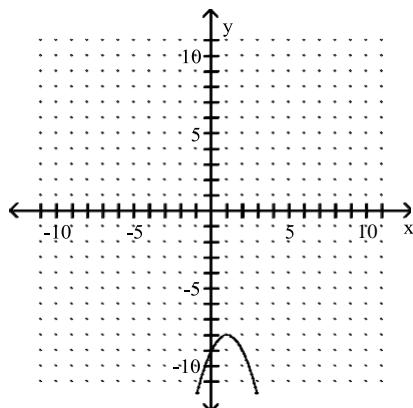
73) _____



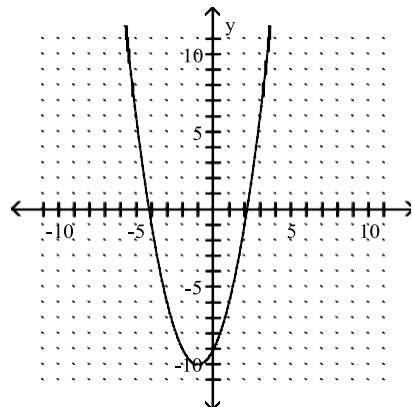
A)



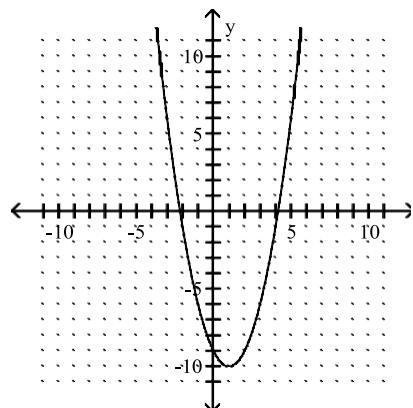
C)



B)

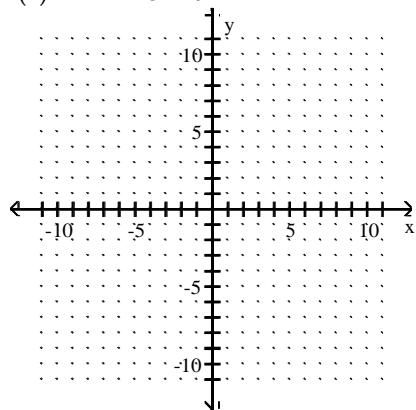


D)

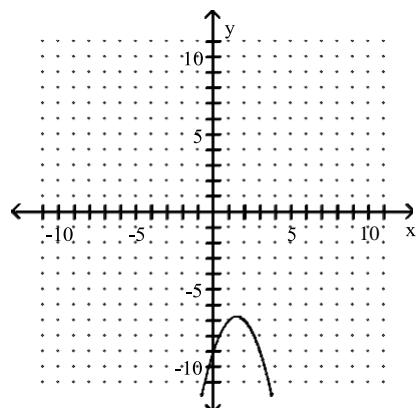


74) $f(x) = -x^2 + 3x - 9$

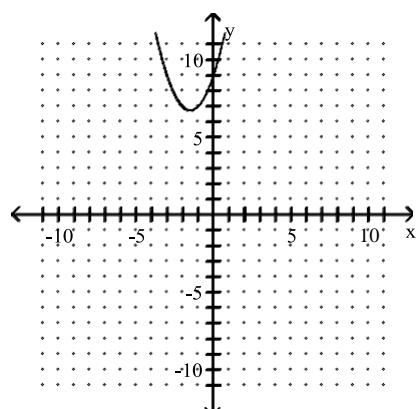
74) _____



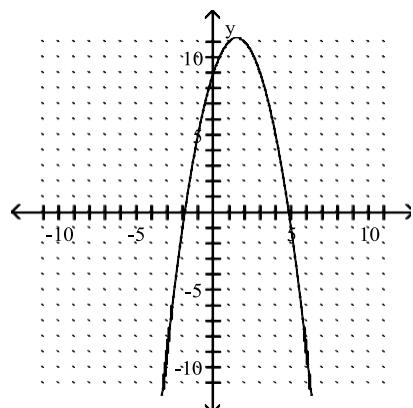
A)



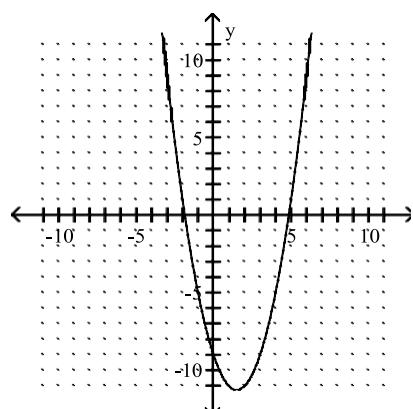
C)



B)

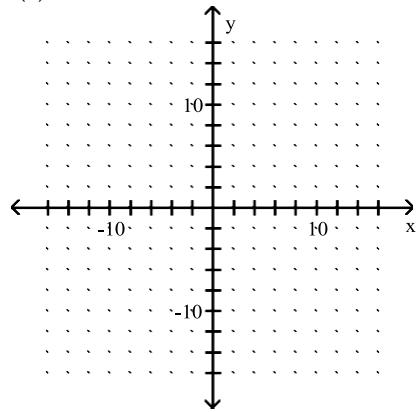


D)

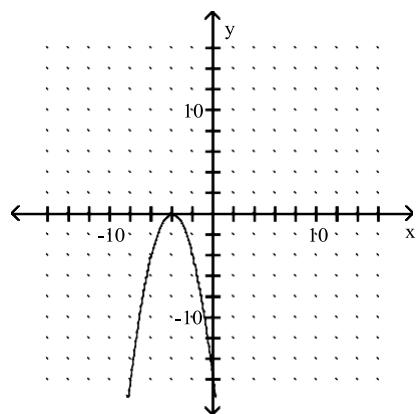


75) $f(x) = -4 - x^2$

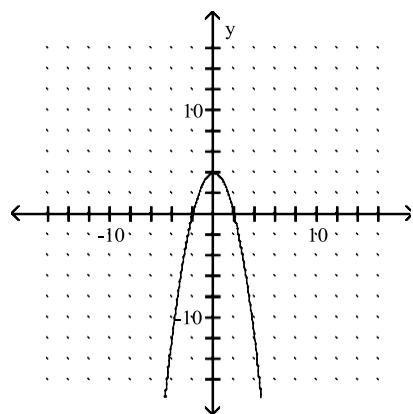
75) _____



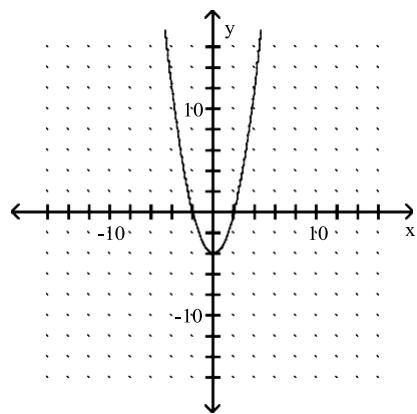
A)



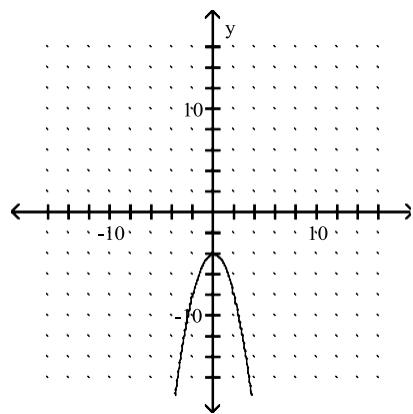
B)



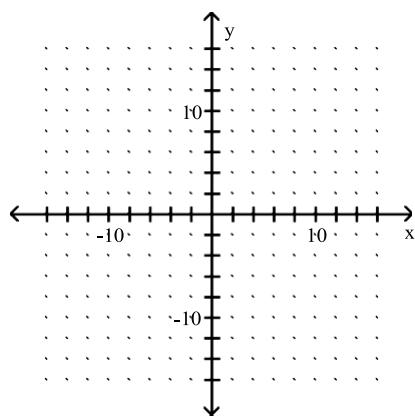
C)



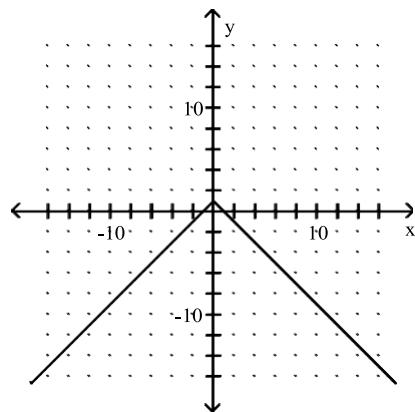
D)



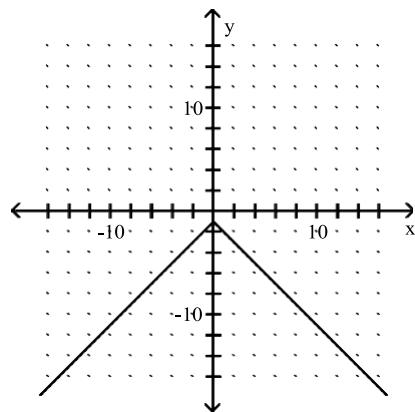
76) $f(x) = |-1 - x|$



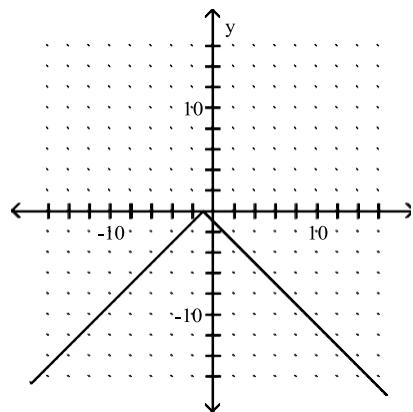
A)



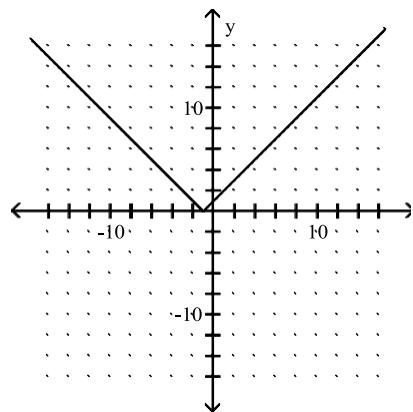
C)



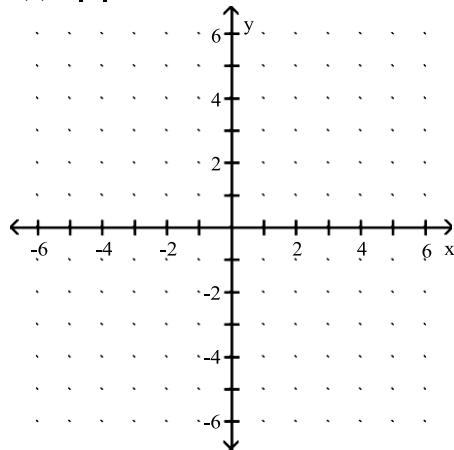
B)



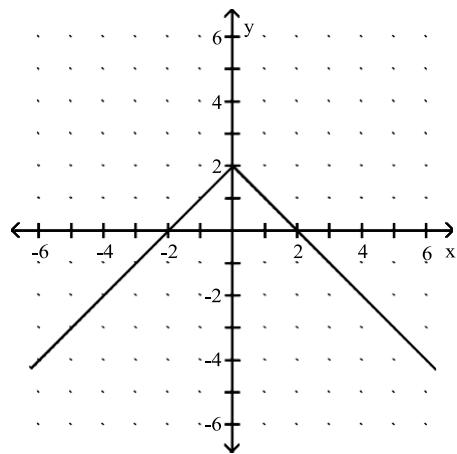
D)



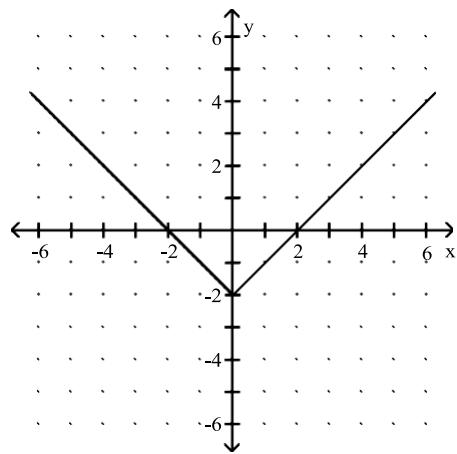
77) $f(x) = |x| + 2$



A)

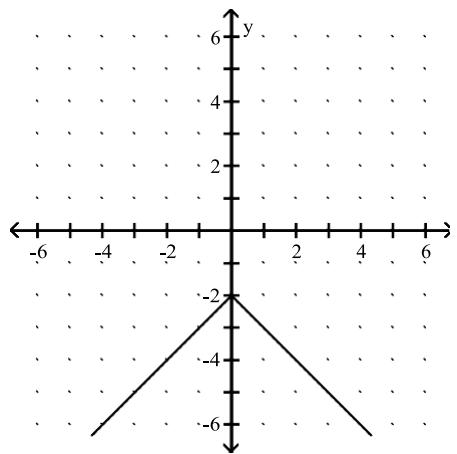


C)

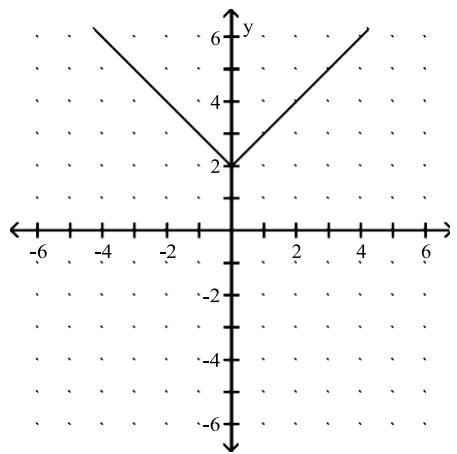


77) _____

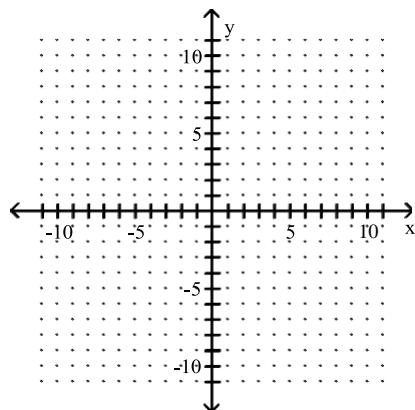
B)



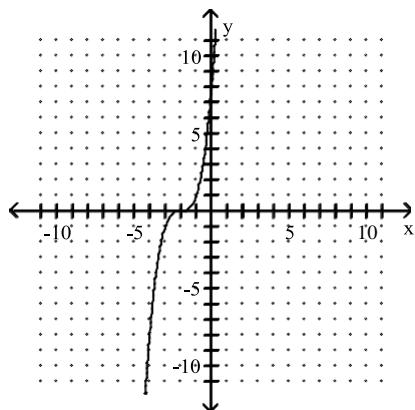
D)



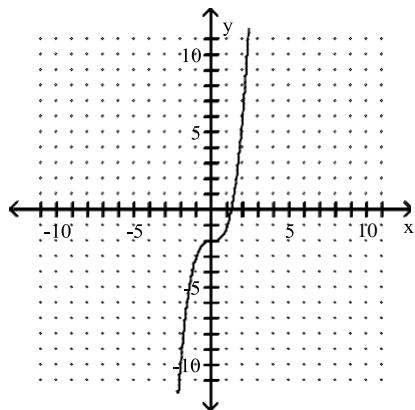
78) $f(x) = x^3 - 2$



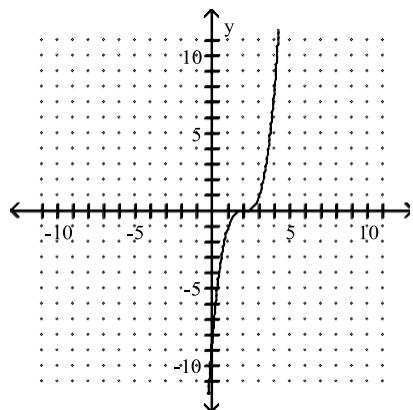
A)



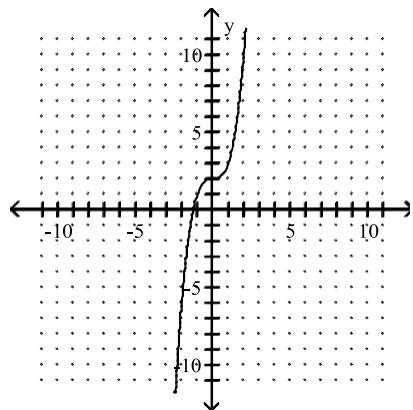
C)



B)



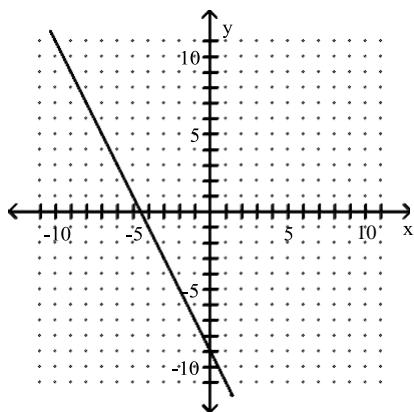
D)



Determine whether the graph is the graph of a function.

79)

79) _____

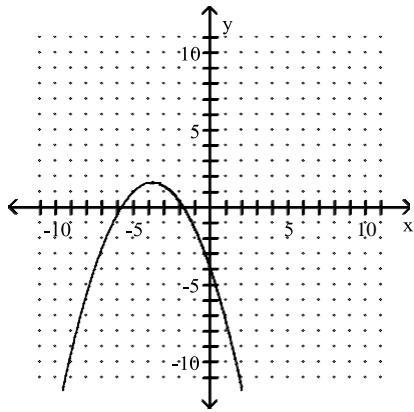


A) Not a function

B) Function

80)

80) _____

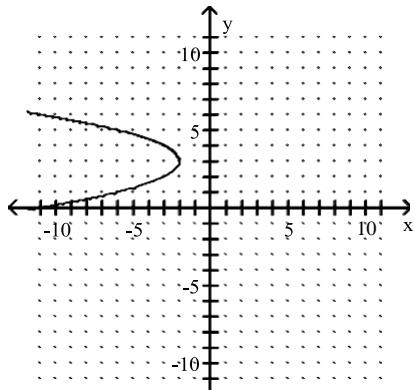


A) Function

B) Not a function

81)

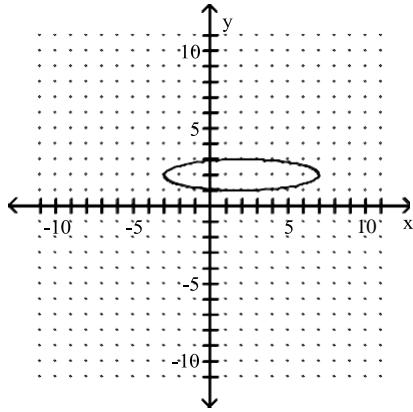
81) _____



A) Not a function

B) Function

82)

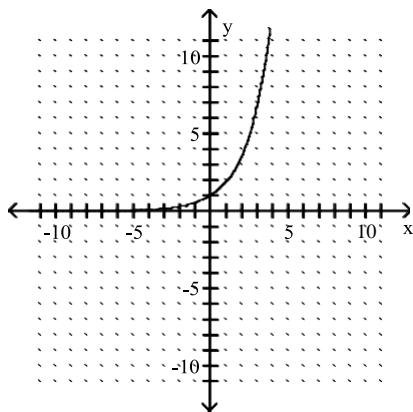


A) Function

82) _____

B) Not a function

83)

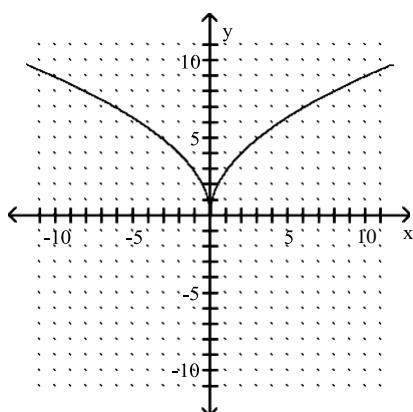


A) Not a function

83) _____

B) Function

84)



A) Not a function

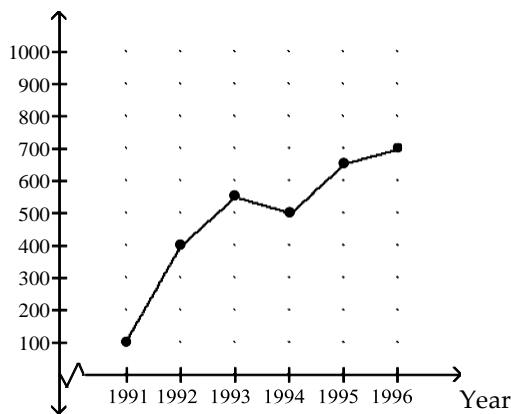
84) _____

B) Function

Solve.

- 85) Cars sold

85) _____

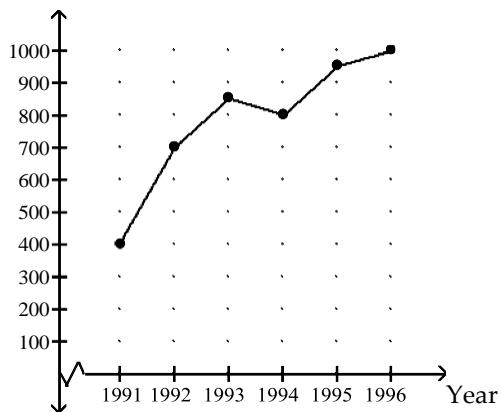


Crafty Bill's Cool Car Sales opened as a used car sales lot in 1991. The graph shows the number of cars sold as a function of time. What is the approximate number of cars sold in 1993?

- A) 350 cars B) 500 cars C) 400 cars D) 550 cars

- 86) Cars sold

86) _____



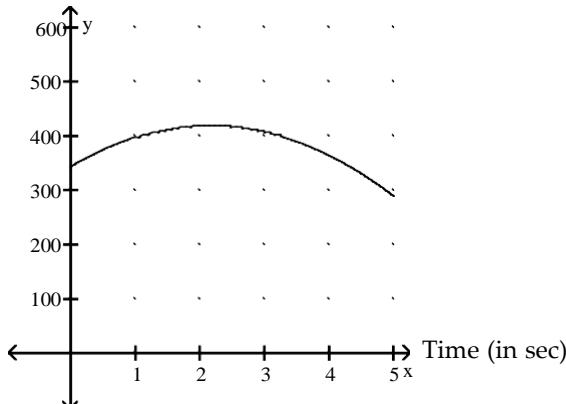
Crafty Bill's Cool Car Sales opened as a used car sales lot in 1991. The graph shows the number of cars sold as a function of time. What is the approximate number of cars sold in 1995?

- A) 900 cars B) 600 cars C) 150 cars D) 950 cars

- 87) The height h in feet of a projectile thrown upward from the roof of a building after time t seconds is shown in the graph below. How high will the projectile be after 2.7 seconds?

87) _____

Height (in ft)



A) 450 ft

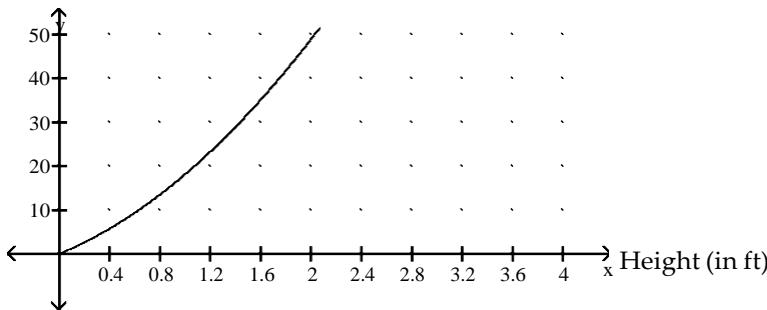
B) 400 ft

C) 425 ft

D) 475 ft

- 88) The surface area a of a cylinder is shown in the graph below. What is the radius if the surface area is 30 m^2 ? 88) _____

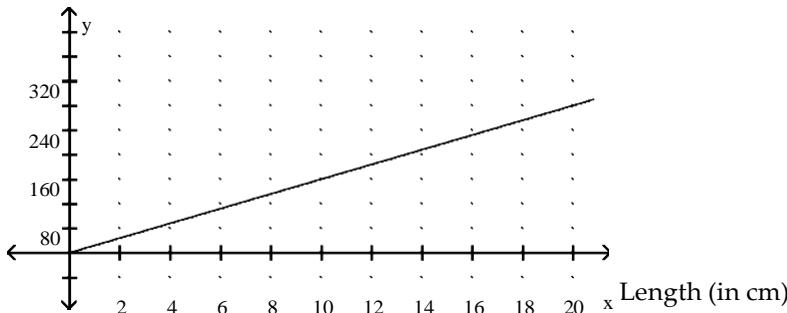
Surface Area (in m^2)



- A) 1.2 m B) 1.6 m C) 1.4 m D) 1.8 m

- 89) The graph shows the relationship between the area A of a rectangle and the length L , if the width is fixed. Find the area if the length is 20 cm. 89) _____

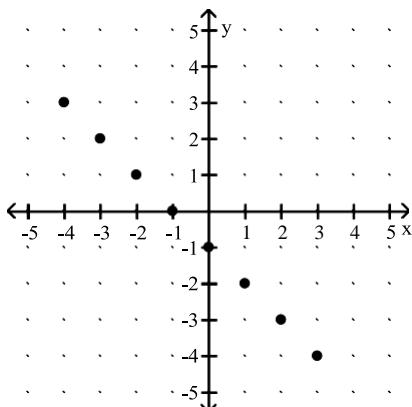
Area (in cm^2)



- A) 240 cm^2 B) 216 cm^2 C) 264 cm^2 D) 204 cm^2

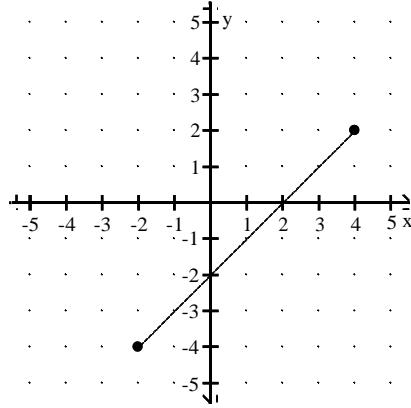
For the function represented in the graph, determine the domain or range, as requested.

- 90) Find the domain. 90) _____



- A) $\{-4, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3\}$ B) $[-4, 4]$
 C) $[-2, 2]$ D) $\{-5, -4, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3\}$

91) Find the domain.



A) $[-5, 5]$

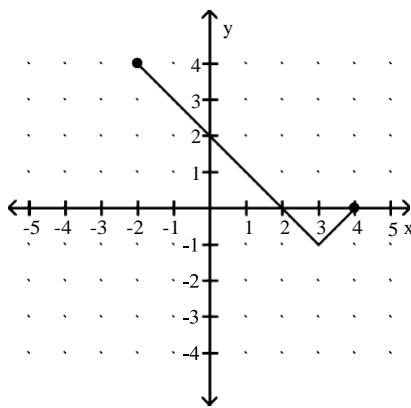
B) $[-2, 4]$

C) $[3, -3]$

D) $[-4, 6]$

91) _____

92) Find the domain.



A) $[0, 4]$

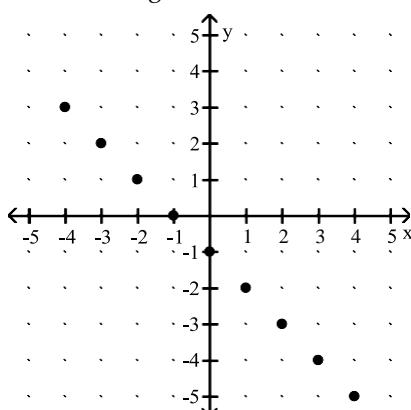
C) $\{-5, -4, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$

B) $[-2, 4]$

D) $[-2, 2]$

92) _____

93) Find the range.



A) $[-1, 1]$

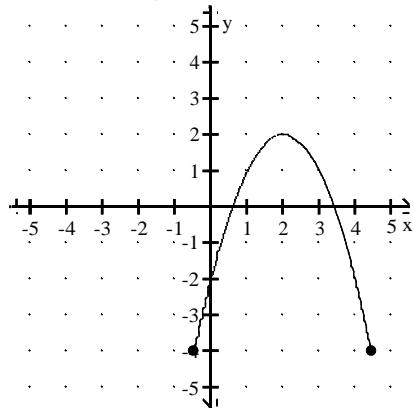
C) $[-5, 3]$

B) $\{-4, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4\}$

D) $\{-5, -4, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3\}$

93) _____

94) Find the range.



A) $[-5, 5]$

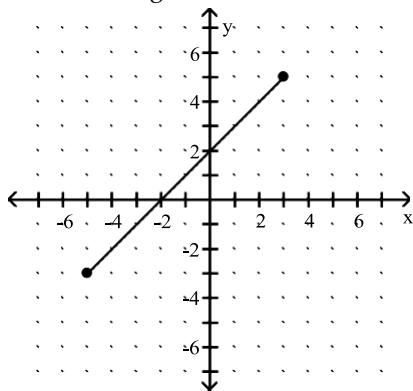
B) $[-4, 2]$

C) $[-0.45, 4.45]$

D) $[-2, 2]$

94) _____

95) Find the range.



A) $[-5, 5]$

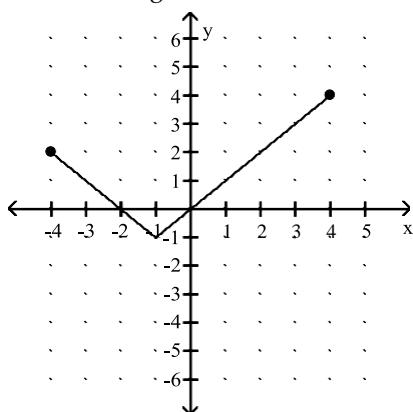
C) $[-3, 5]$

B) $\{-3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$

D) $[-5, 3]$

95) _____

96) Find the range.



A) $[2, 4]$

C) $\{-5, -4, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$

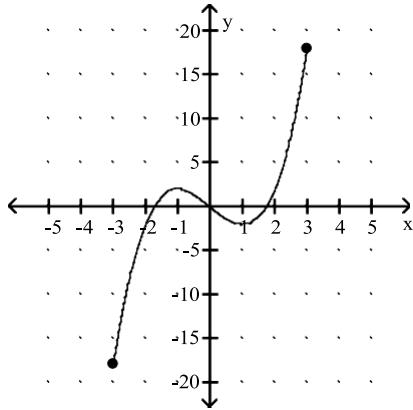
B) $[-1, 4]$

D) $[1, -1]$

96) _____

97) Find the domain.

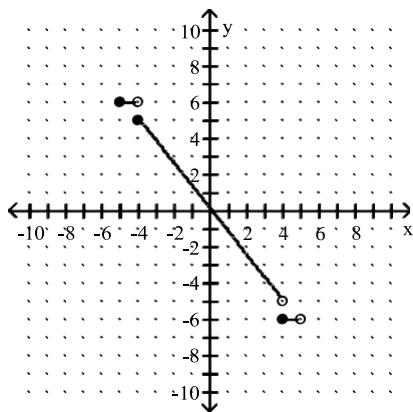
97) _____



- A) all real numbers
B) $[-5, 5]$
C) $[-18, 18]$
D) $[-3, 3]$

98) Find the domain.

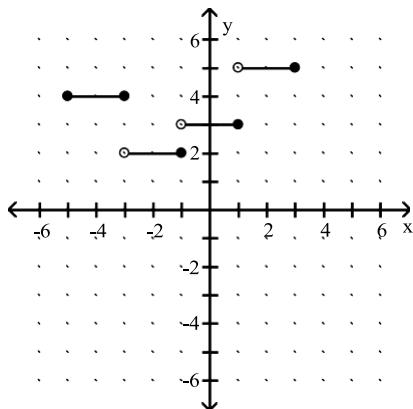
98) _____



- A) $[-4, 4]$
B) $[-5, 5]$
C) $[-5, 5]$
D) $(-5, 5)$

99) Find the range.

99) _____

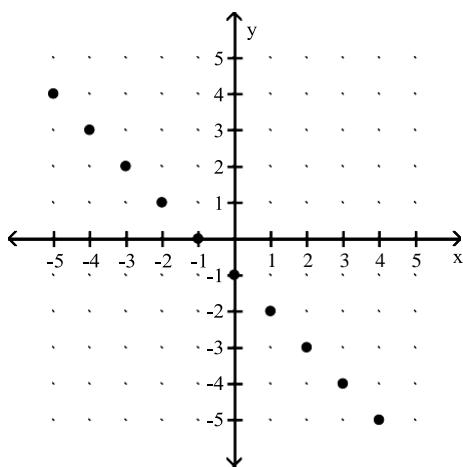


- A) $\{-5, -3, -1, 1, 3\}$
B) $[2, 5]$
C) $\{2, 3, 4, 5\}$
D) $[-5, 3]$

The graph of a function f is provided. Determine the requested function value.

100) $f(-4)$

100) _____



A) 5

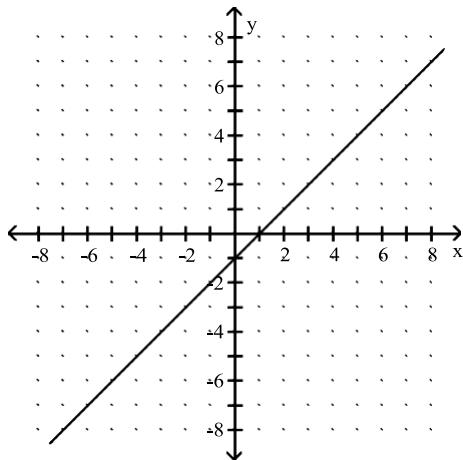
B) 3

C) -5

D) -3

101) $f(-2)$

101) _____



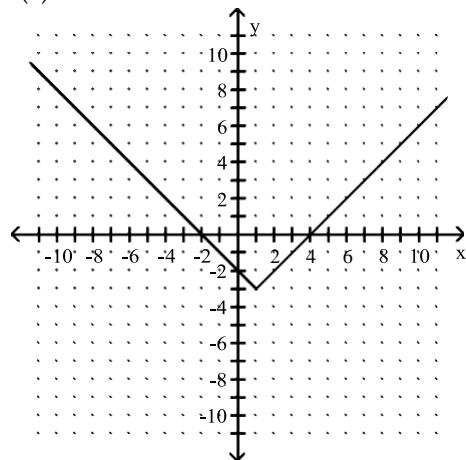
A) -1

B) 3

C) -3

D) -2

102) $f(5)$



102) _____

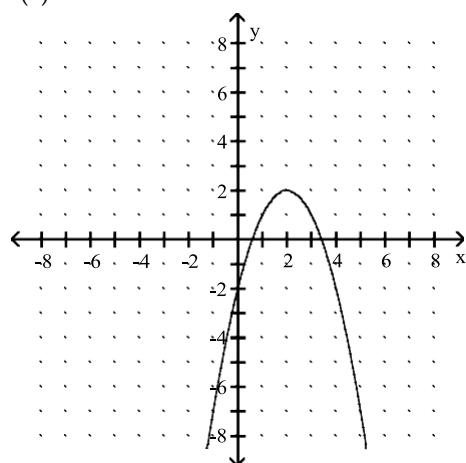
A) 7

B) 3

C) 9

D) 1

103) $f(1)$



103) _____

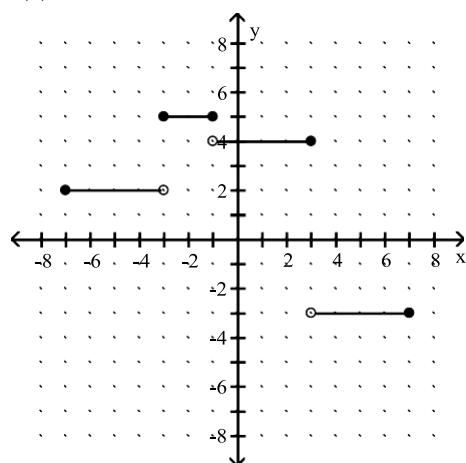
A) -3

B) -23

C) 3

D) 1

104) $f(2)$



104) _____

A) 4

B) -3

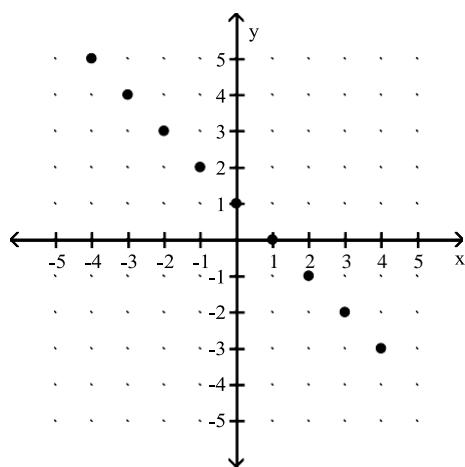
C) 5

D) 2

A function f is depicted in the graph. Find any input values that produce the indicated output.

105) $f(x) = 2$

105) _____



A) 1

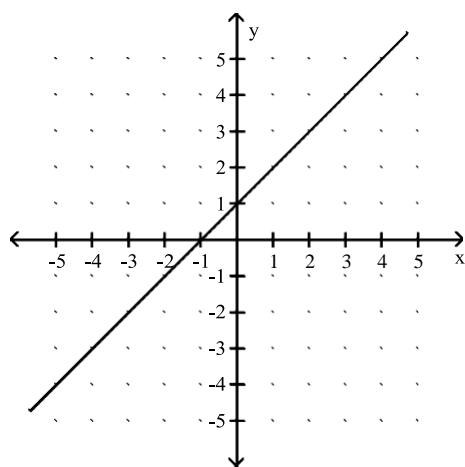
B) 0

C) -1

D) 2

106) $f(x) = 3$

106) _____



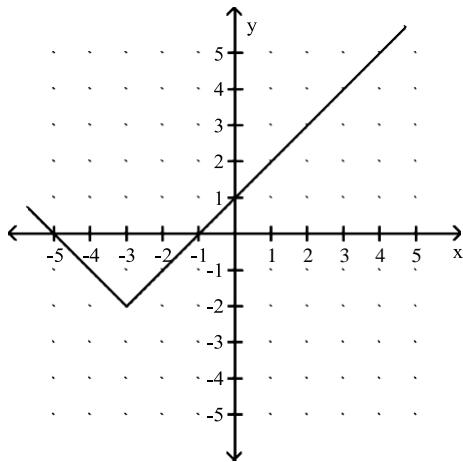
A) -2

B) 2

C) 4

D) -1

107) $f(x) = -1$

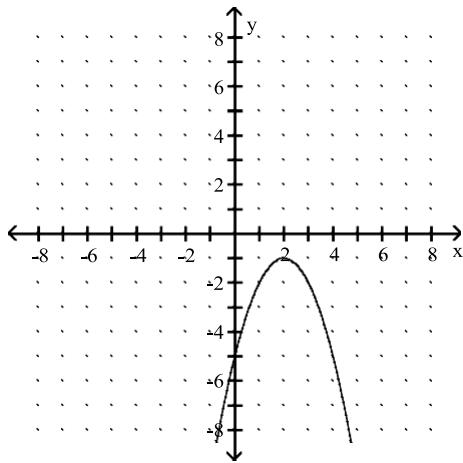


107) _____

- A) $x = 4$ and $x = 2$
- B) $x = -4$ and $x = -2$
- C) $x = -4$

- D) $x = -6$ and $x = 0$

108) $f(x) = -2$

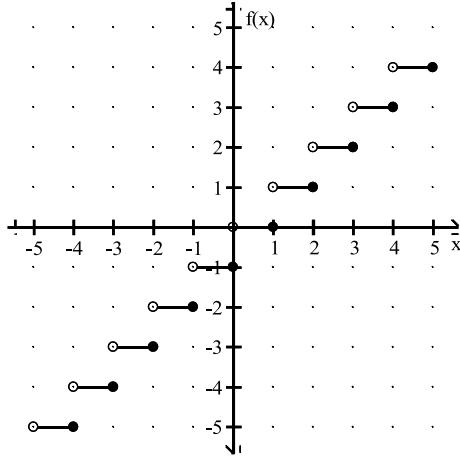


108) _____

- A) $x = 1$
- B) $x = 0$ and $x = 4$
- C) $x = 3$ and $x = 1$
- D) $x = 3$

109) $f(x) = -4$

109) _____



A) $\{x \mid -4 \leq x \leq -3\}$

B) $\{x \mid -4 < x \leq -3\}$

C) -3

D) $\{x \mid -4 < x < -3\}$

Find the domain.

110) $f(x) = \frac{-6}{x + 9}$

110) _____

A) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq 9\}$

C) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq 6\}$

B) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq -6\}$

D) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq -9\}$

111) $f(x) = \frac{3}{-8 - x}$

111) _____

A) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq -3\}$

C) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq 8\}$

B) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq 3\}$

D) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq -8\}$

112) $f(x) = -8x + 9$

112) _____

A) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq -8\}$

C) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq 1.125\}$

B) All real numbers

D) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq 9\}$

113) $f(x) = -3x - 1$

113) _____

A) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq -6\}$

C) All real numbers

B) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq 6\}$

D) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq 0.16666667\}$

114) $f(x) = x^2 - 2$

114) _____

A) All real numbers

C) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq -2\}$

B) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq 2\}$

D) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq \sqrt{-2}\}$

115) $f(x) = |6x + 7|$

C)

A) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq -0.8571429\}$

All

C) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq -7\}$

rea

B) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq -1.1666667\}$

1

D) All real numbers

nu

116) $f(x) = \frac{1}{|45 - x|}$

m

A) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x < 45\}$

ber

B) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq 45\}$

s

$$109) f(x) = -4$$

$$109) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

D) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq -45\}$

$$115) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$116) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

117) $f(x) = x^3 - 3$

117) _____

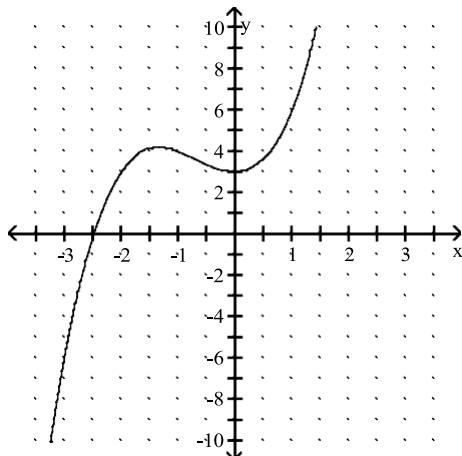
- A) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq -3\}$
 C) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq \sqrt[3]{-3}\}$

- B) All real numbers
 D) $\{x \mid x \text{ is a real number and } x \neq 3\}$

Find the function value.

118) $f(-2)$

118) _____



A) 4

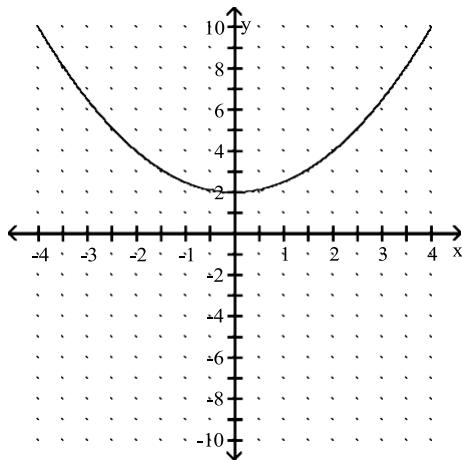
B) 5

C) 1

D) 3

119) $f(1)$

119) _____



A) 3.5

B) 2.5

C) 0.5

D) 4.5

Determine the slope and the y-intercept.

120) $y = 7x + 3$

120) _____

- A) Slope -7, y-intercept (0, 3)
 C) Slope 7, y-intercept (0, 3)

- B) Slope 3, y-intercept (0, 7)
 D) Slope 3, y-intercept (0, -7)

121) $f(x) = -7x - 4$

121) _____

- A) Slope -7, y-intercept (0, -4)
 C) Slope -4, y-intercept (0, -7)

- B) Slope -4, y-intercept (0, 7)
 D) Slope 7, y-intercept (0, -4)

122) $y = 4x - 0.3$

122) _____

- A) Slope -0.3, y-intercept (0, 4)
 C) Slope 4, y-intercept (0, 0.3)

- B) Slope -4, y-intercept (0, -0.3)
 D) Slope 4, y-intercept (0, -0.3)

123) $y = -3.9x - 5$

- A) Slope -3.9, y-intercept (0, -5)
- C) Slope -5, y-intercept (0, -3.9)

123) _____

124) $2x - 6y = -6$

- A) Slope -3, y-intercept (0, 1)
- C) Slope 3, y-intercept (0, -1)

124) _____

125) $4x - 5y + 5 = 0$

- A) Slope $-\frac{4}{5}$, y-intercept (0, -1)
- C) Slope $-\frac{5}{4}$, y-intercept (0, 1)

125) _____

126) $19y + 4x + 7 = 3 + 4x$

- A) Slope $\frac{19}{4}$, y-intercept (0, $-\frac{4}{19}$)
- C) Slope 0, y-intercept (0, $\frac{4}{19}$)

126) _____

- B) Slope $-\frac{1}{3}$, y-intercept (0, -1)

- D) Slope $\frac{1}{3}$, y-intercept (0, 1)

- B) Slope $\frac{4}{5}$, y-intercept (0, 1)

- D) Slope $\frac{5}{4}$, y-intercept (0, -1)

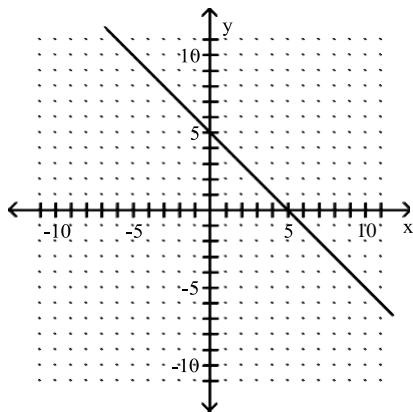
- B) Slope 0, y-intercept (0, $-\frac{4}{19}$)

- D) Slope $-\frac{4}{19}$, y-intercept (0, $-\frac{16}{19}$)

Find the slope of the line.

127)

127) _____



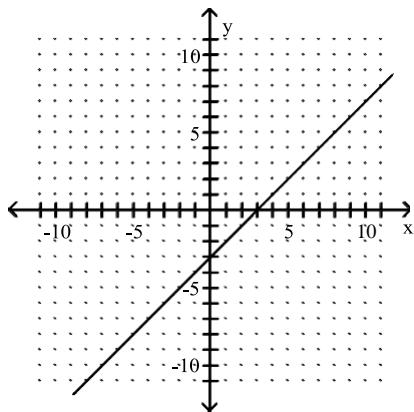
A) -1

B) 1

C) -5

D) 5

128)



A) -1

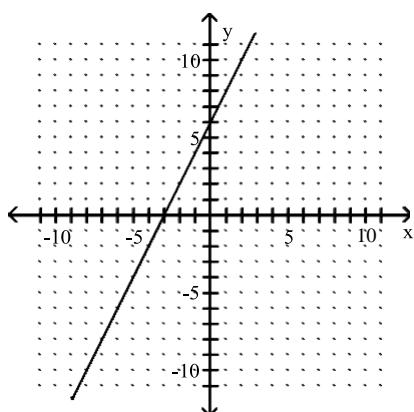
B) 1

C) 3

D) -3

128) _____

129)



A) $-\frac{1}{2}$

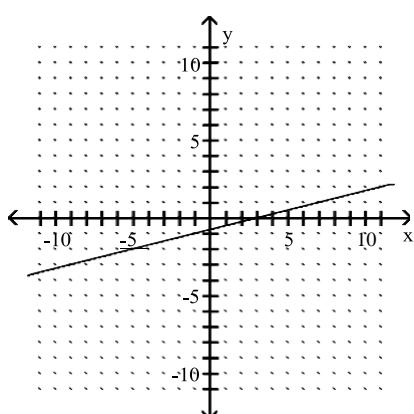
B) $\frac{1}{2}$

C) -2

D) 2

129) _____

130)



A) -4

B) $\frac{1}{4}$

C) 4

D) $-\frac{1}{4}$

130) _____

Find the slope of the line containing the two given points.

131) (8, 1) and (9, 4)

A) -3

B) 3

C) $\frac{1}{3}$

D) $\frac{5}{17}$

131) _____

132) (-2, 5) and (-9, -8)

A) $\frac{7}{13}$

B) $\frac{13}{7}$
- —

C) $\frac{3}{11}$

D) $\frac{13}{7}$

132) _____

133) (-7, 1) and (-6, 1)

A) 2

B) Undefined

C) $-\frac{2}{13}$

D) 0

133) _____

134) (-5, -4) and (13, 3)

A) $-\frac{7}{18}$

B) $\frac{7}{18}$

C) $-\frac{1}{8}$

D) $18\overline{7}$

134) _____

135) (8.1, -12.8) and (0.5, -8.6)

A) $\frac{21}{38}$

B) $\frac{38}{21}$

C) $-\frac{38}{21}$

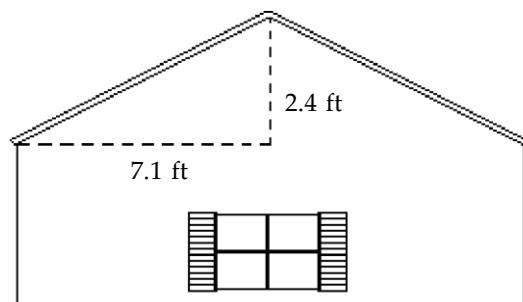
D) $-\frac{21}{38}$

135) _____

Find the slope (or rate of change). Use appropriate units.

136) Find the slope (or pitch) of the roof.

136) _____



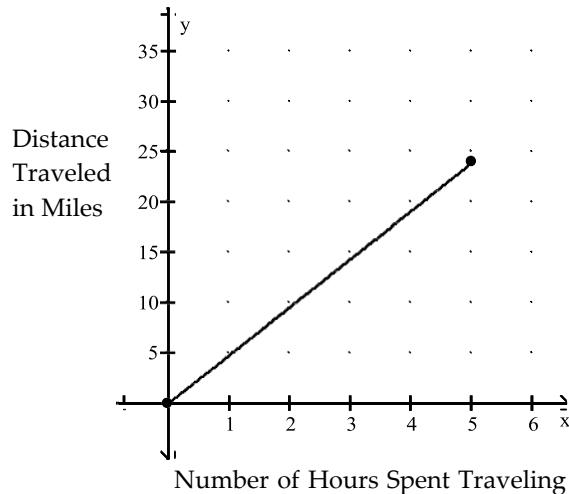
A) 0.34%

B) 295.8%

C) 33.8%

D) 2.96%

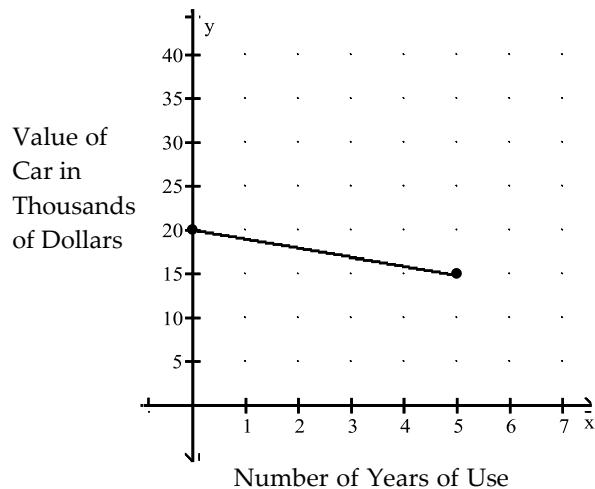
137)



- A) 0.4 miles per hour
 B) 0.2 miles per hour
 C) 2.8 miles per hour
 D) 4.8 miles per hour

137) _____

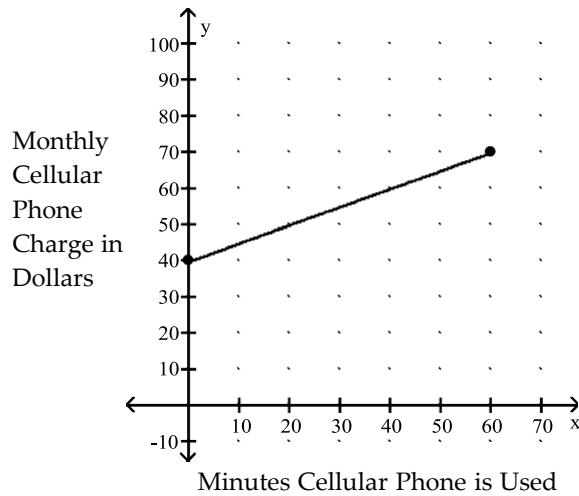
138)



- A) -\$1000 per year
 B) -\$2000 per year
 C) \$2000 per year
 D) \$1000 per year

138) _____

139)



Minutes Cellular Phone is Used

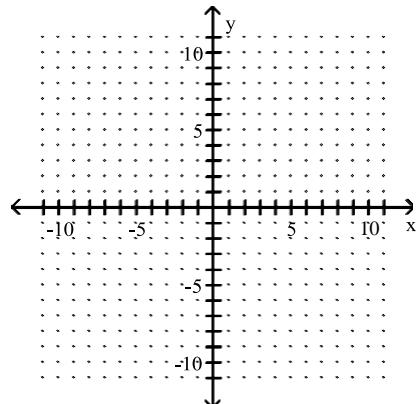
- A) \$2.25 per minute
 B) \$0.50 per minute
 C) \$0.29 per minute
 D) \$2.00 per minute

139) _____

Find the intercepts and then graph the line.

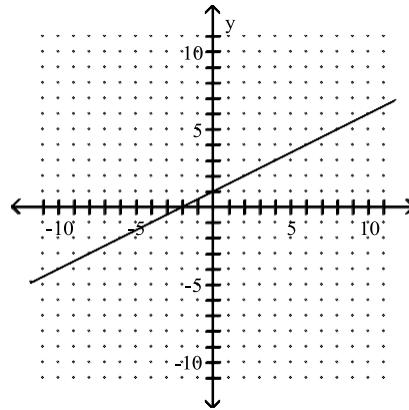
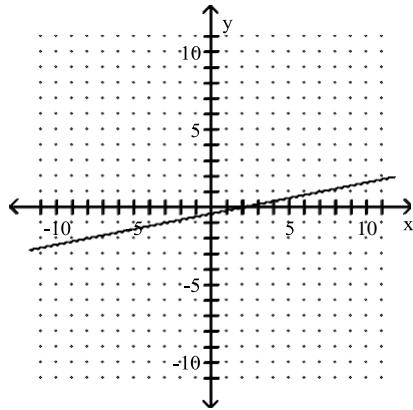
140) $15y - 3x = -6$

140) _____

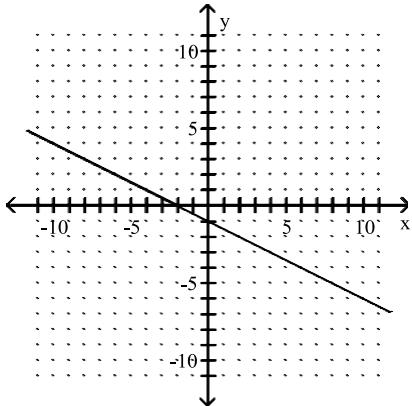


A) $(0, -\frac{2}{5})$; $(2, 0)$

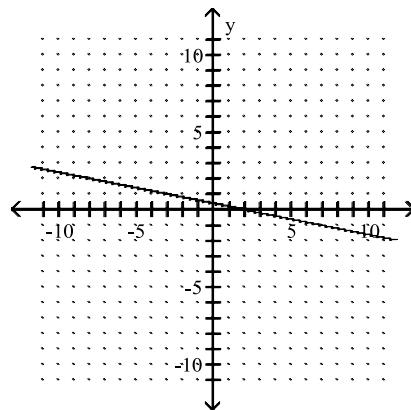
B) $(0, \frac{2}{5})$; $(-2, 0)$



C) $(0, -\frac{2}{5})$; $(-2, 0)$

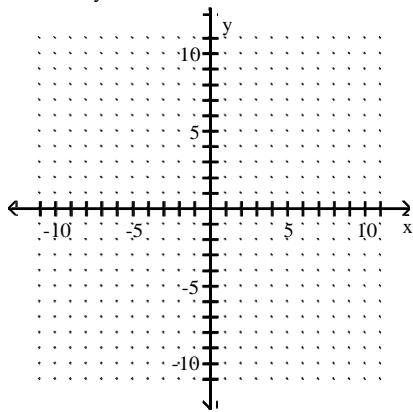


D) $(0, \frac{2}{5})$; $(2, 0)$

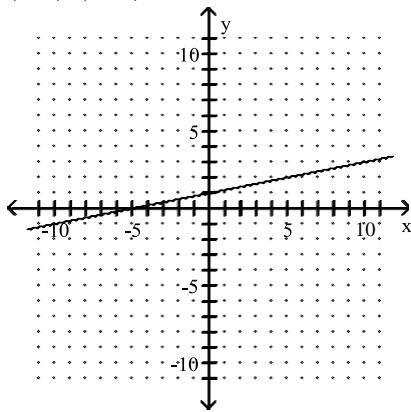


$$141) -2x - 10y = 10$$

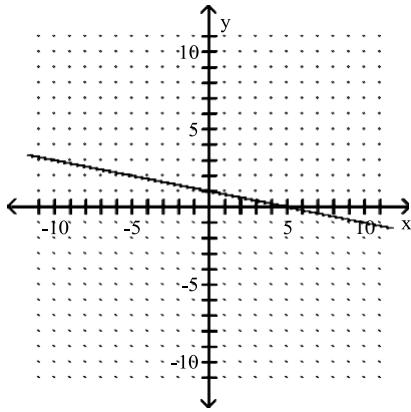
$$141) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



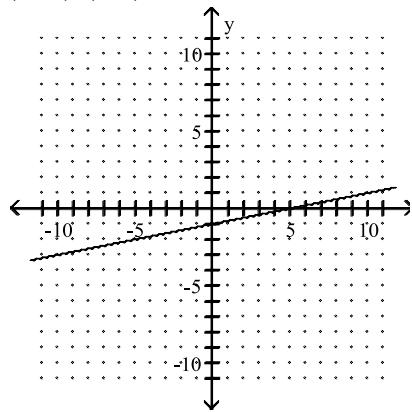
A) $(0, 1); (-5, 0)$



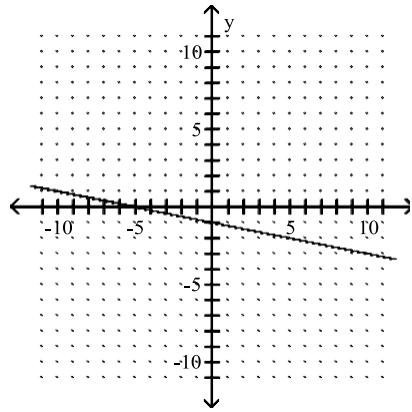
C) $(0, 1); (5, 0)$



B) $(0, -1); (5, 0)$

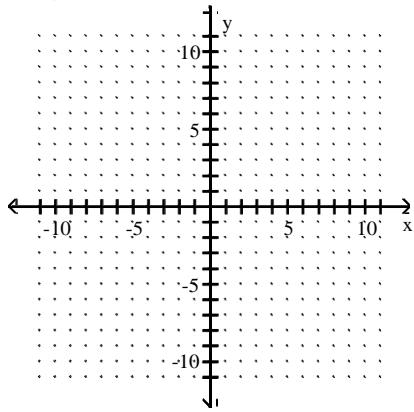


D) $(0, -1); (-5, 0)$

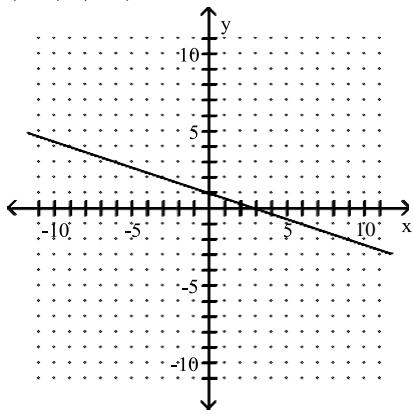


142) $x - 3y = 3$

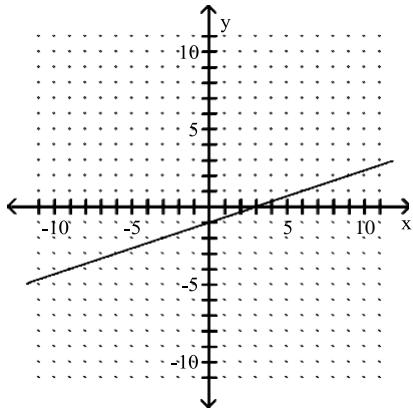
142) _____



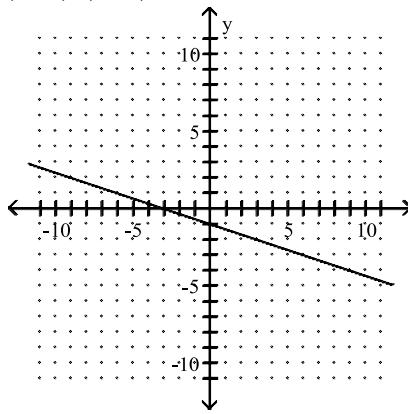
A) $(0, 1); (3, 0)$



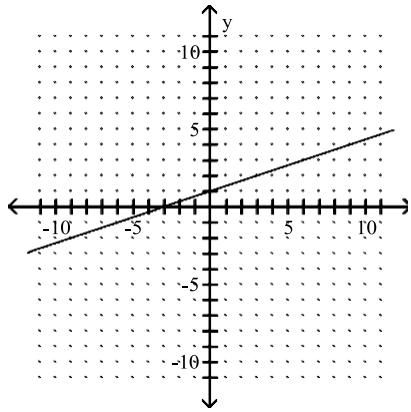
C) $(0, -1); (3, 0)$



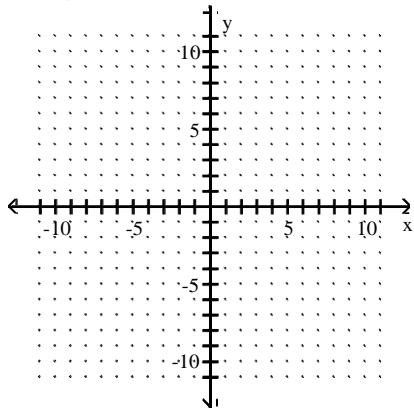
B) $(0, -1); (-3, 0)$



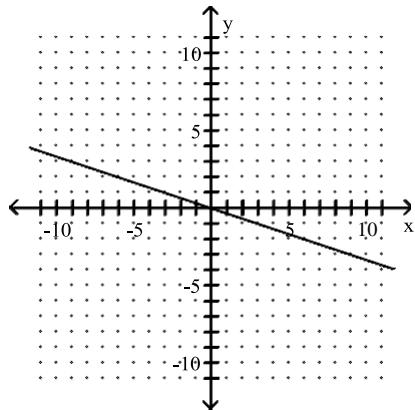
D) $(0, 1); (-3, 0)$



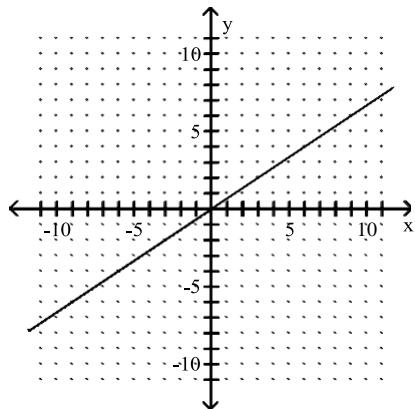
143) $3x - 9y = 0$



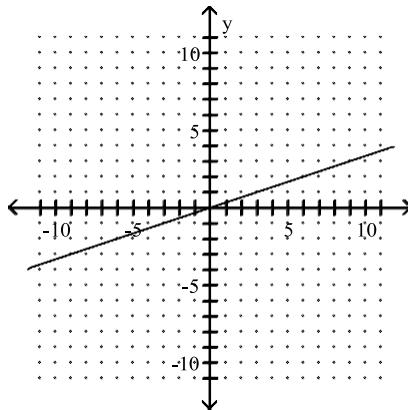
A) $(0, 0); (0, 0)$



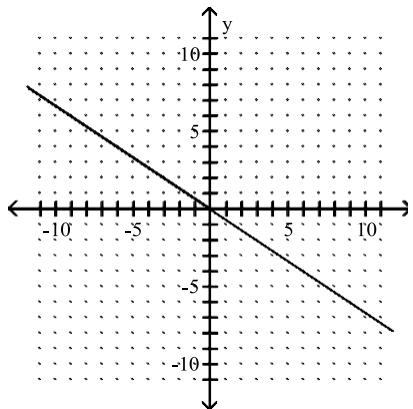
C) $(0, 0); (0, 0)$



B) $(0, 0); (0, 0)$



D) $(0, 0); (0, 0)$



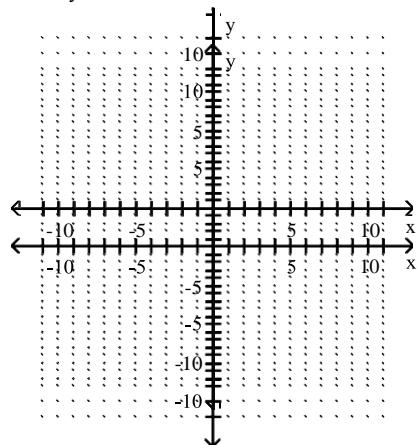
144) $7x - 4 = y$

143) _____

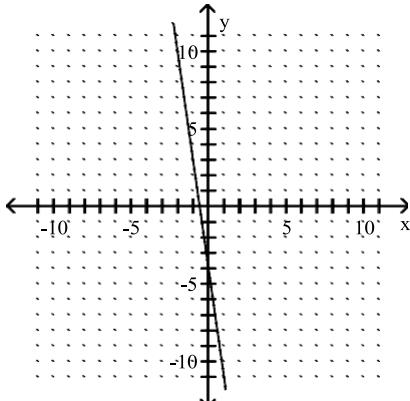
144) _____

$$143) 3x - 9y = 0$$

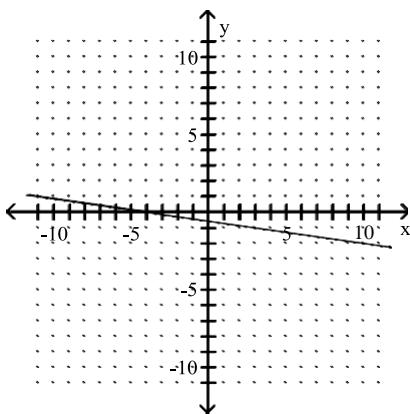
$$143) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



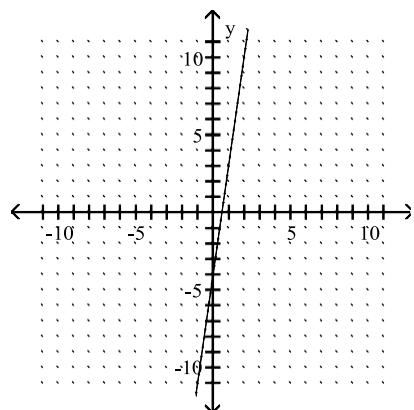
A) $(0, -4); (-\frac{4}{7}, 0)$



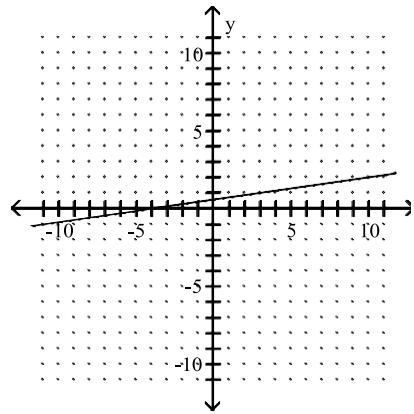
C) $(0, -\frac{4}{7}); (-4, 0)$



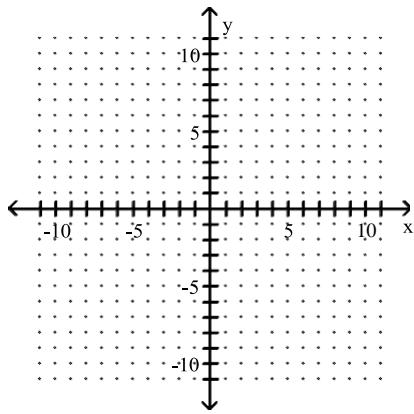
B) $(0, -4); (\frac{4}{7}, 0)$



D) $(0, \frac{4}{7}); (-4, 0)$

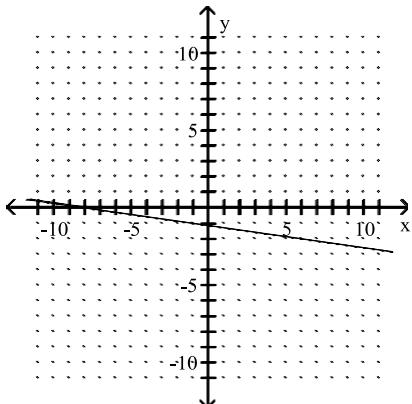


145) $f(x) = -8 - 7x$

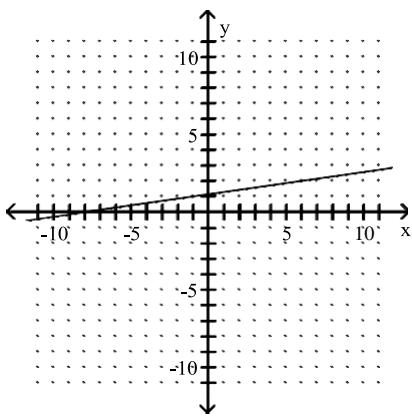


145) _____

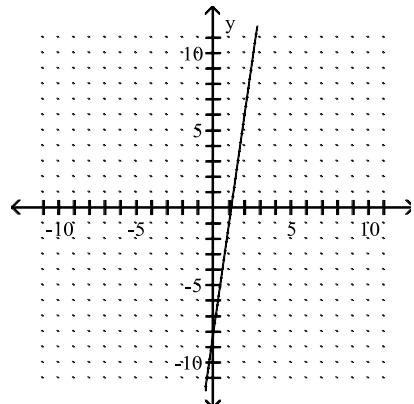
A) $(0, -\frac{8}{7})$; $(-8, 0)$



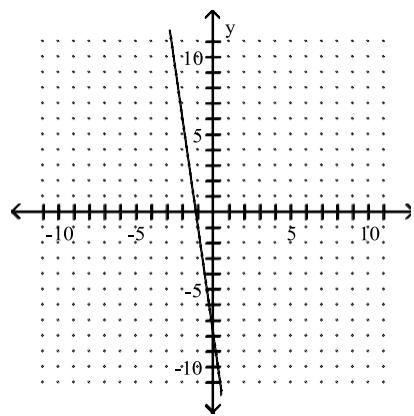
C) $(0, \frac{8}{7})$; $(-8, 0)$



B) $(0, -8)$; $(\frac{8}{7}, 0)$

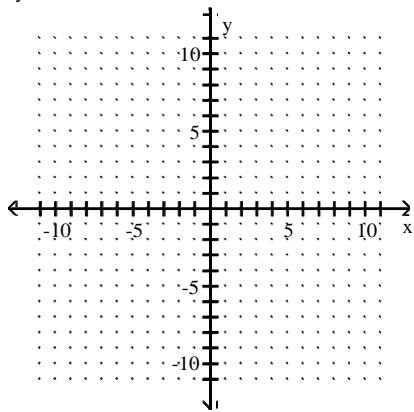


D) $(0, -8)$; $(-\frac{8}{7}, 0)$

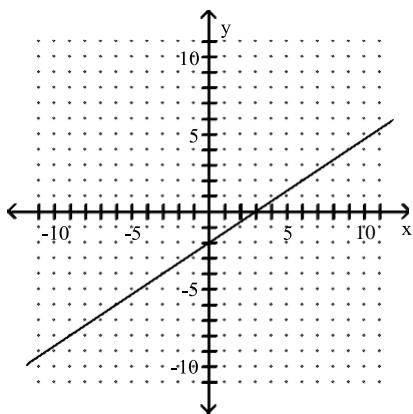


146) $3y = -6 + 2x$

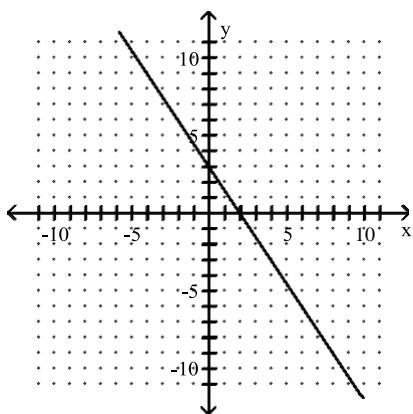
146) _____



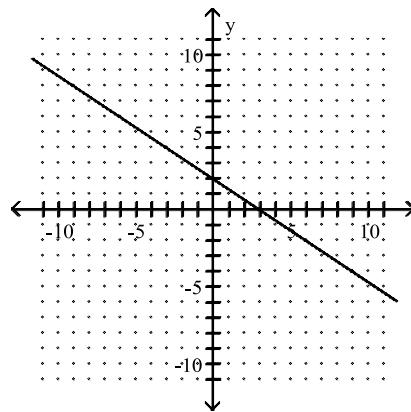
- A) $(0, -2); (3, 0)$



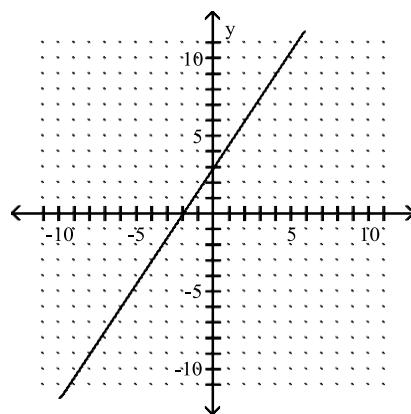
- C) $(0, 3); (2, 0)$



- B) $(0, 2); (3, 0)$

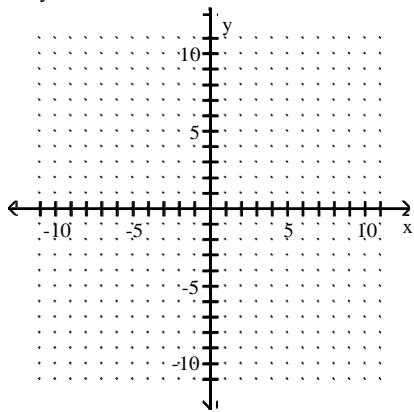


- D) $(0, 3); (-2, 0)$

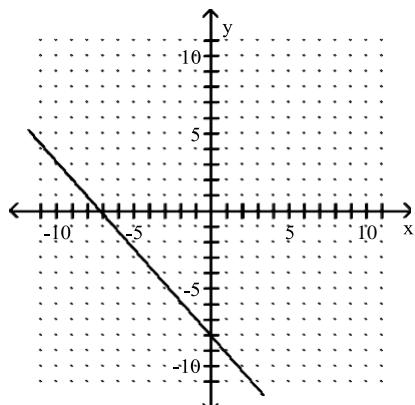


$$147) \quad 2.4y - 2.7x = 19.44$$

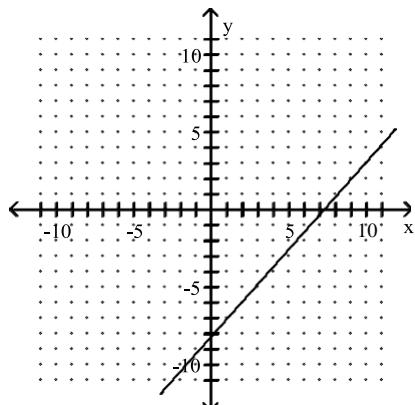
147) _____



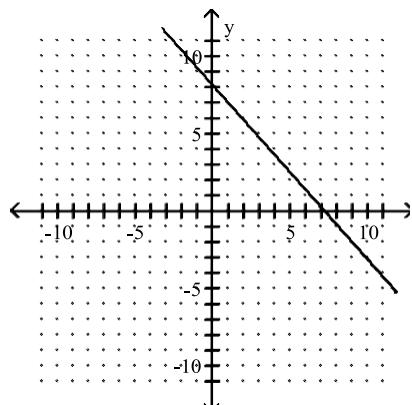
A) $(0, -8.1); (-7.2, 0)$



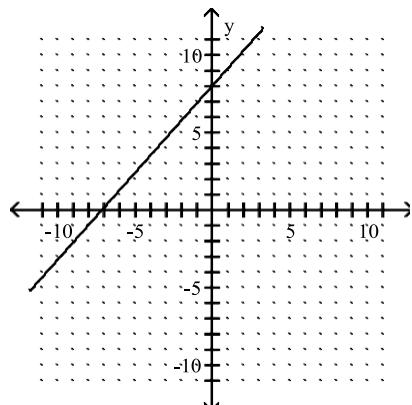
C) $(0, -7.2); (8.1, 0)$



B) $(0, 7.2); (8.1, 0)$

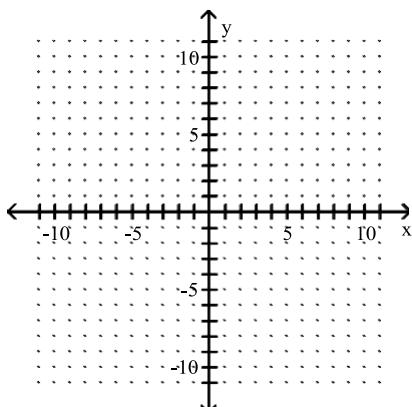


D) $(0, 8.1); (-7.2, 0)$

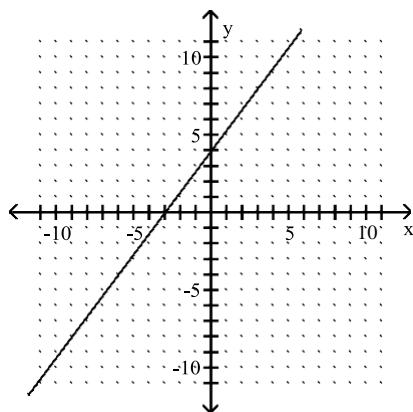


Graph using the slope and the y-intercept.

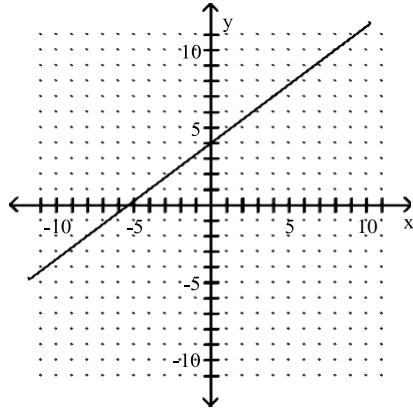
$$148) \quad y = \frac{3}{4}x - 4$$



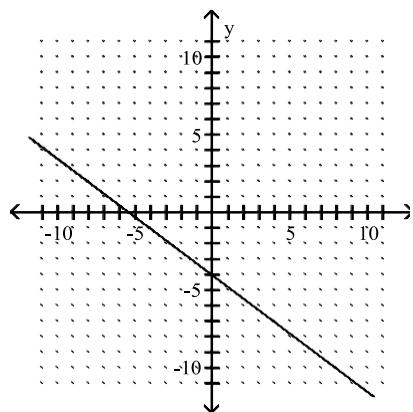
A)



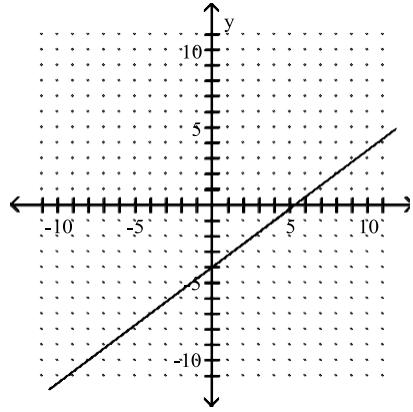
C)



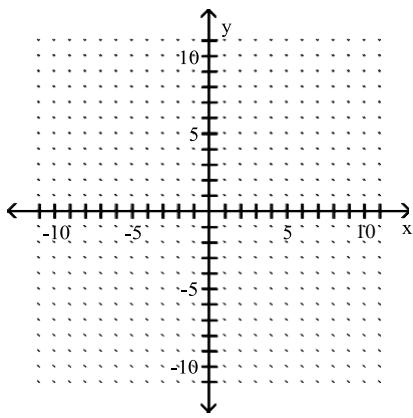
B)



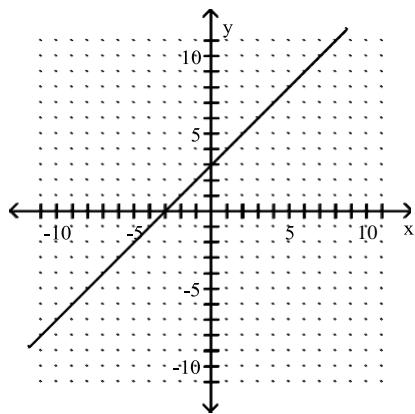
D)



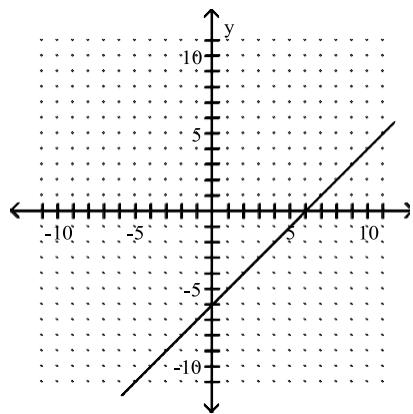
$$149) f(x) = -\frac{1}{2}x + 3$$



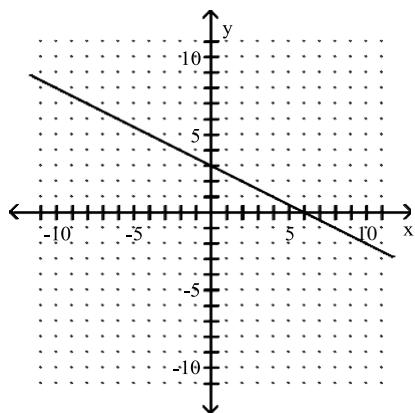
A)



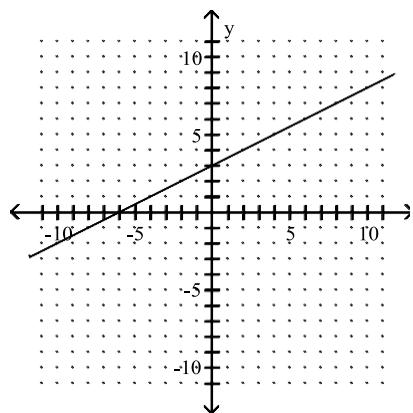
B)



C)

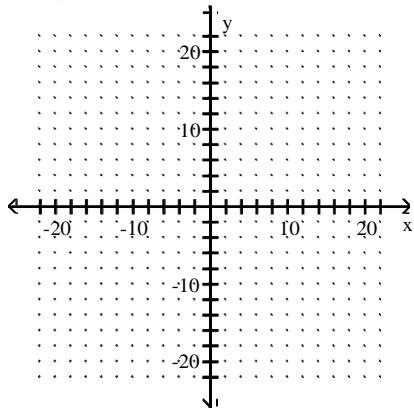


D)

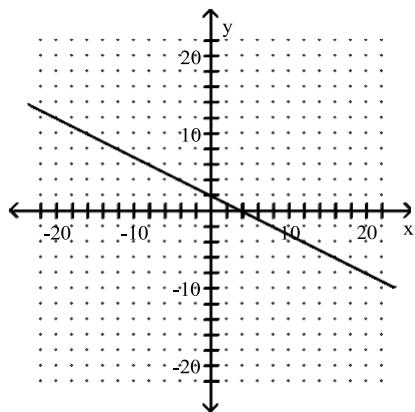


$$150) \quad x - 2y = 4$$

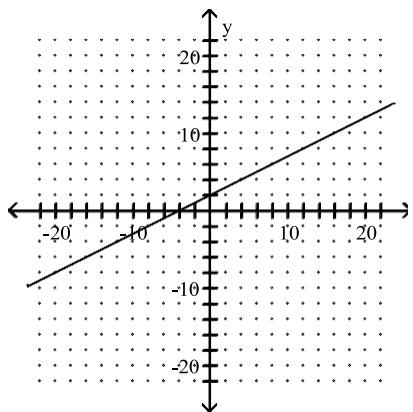
$$150) \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



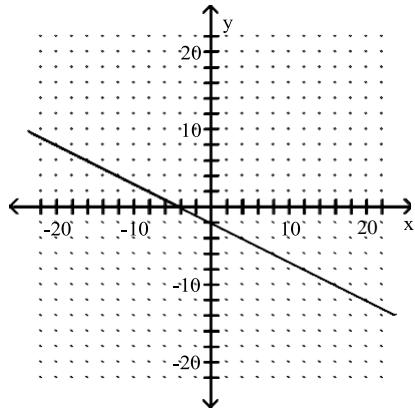
A)



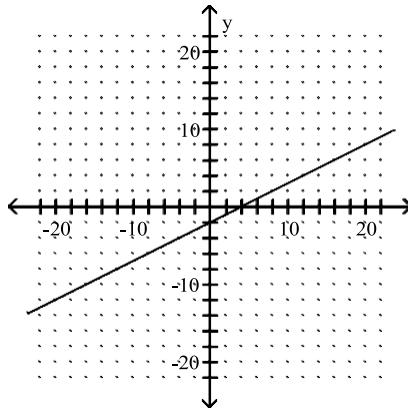
B)



C)

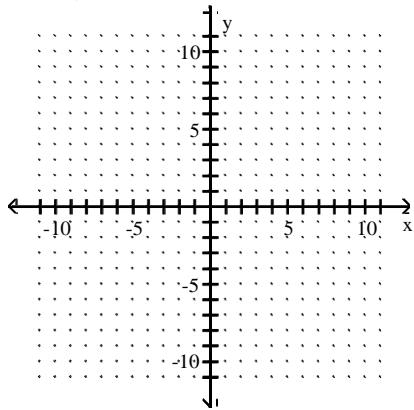


D)

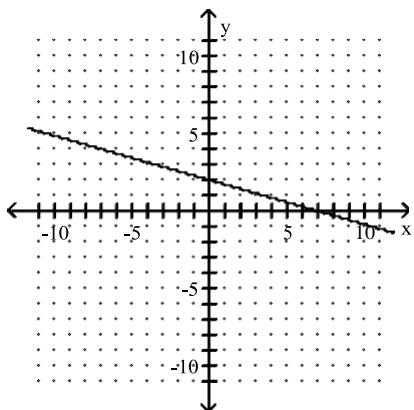


$$151) 7x + 2y = 14$$

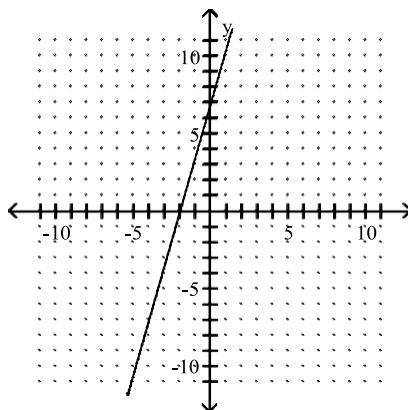
$$151) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



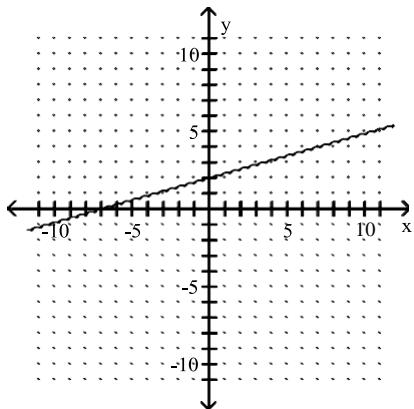
A)



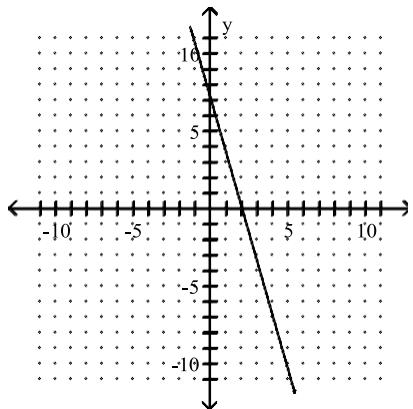
B)



C)

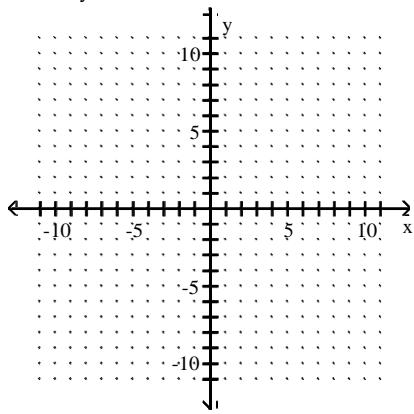


D)

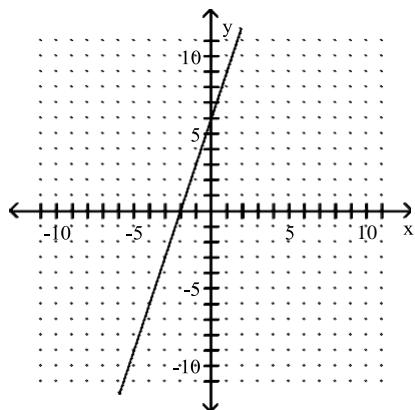


$$152) \quad 4x - 12y = 24$$

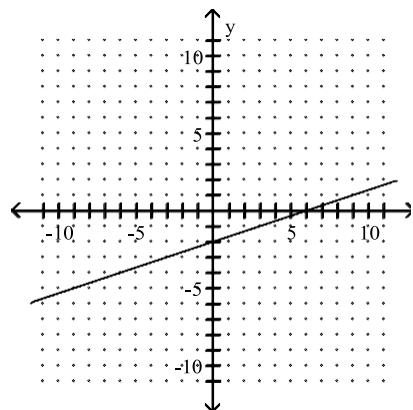
$$152) \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



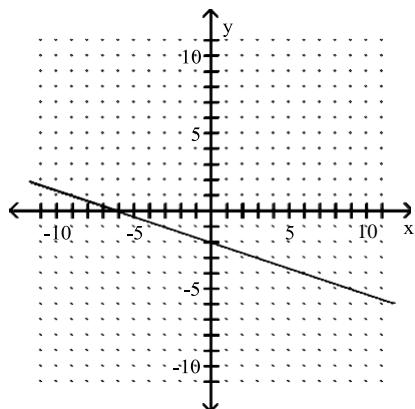
A)



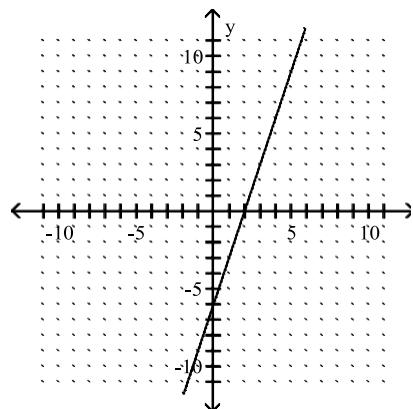
B)



C)

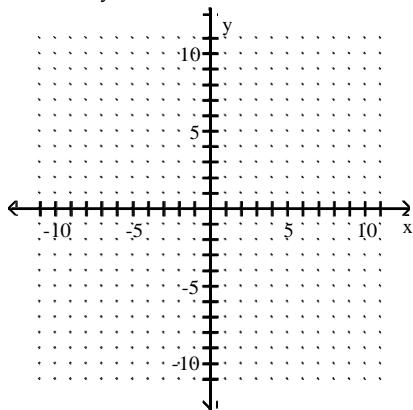


D)

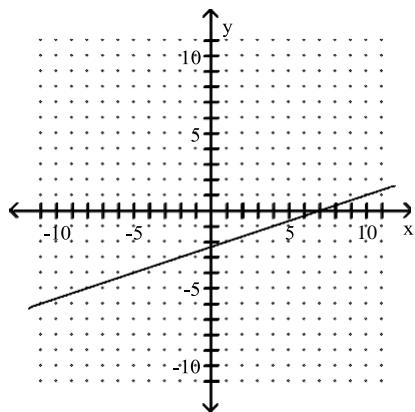


$$153) -4x + 12y = -28$$

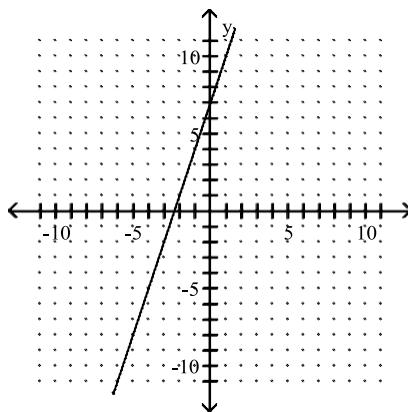
$$153) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



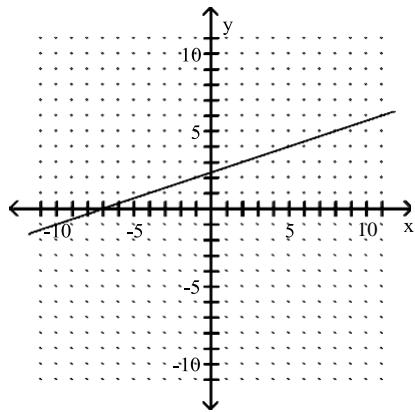
A)



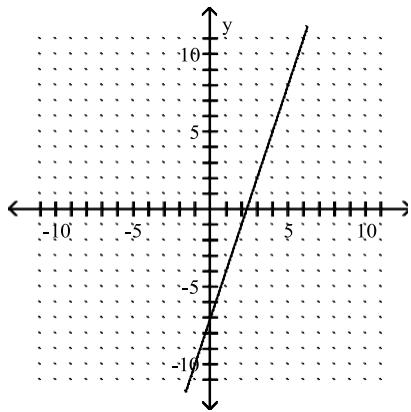
B)



C)

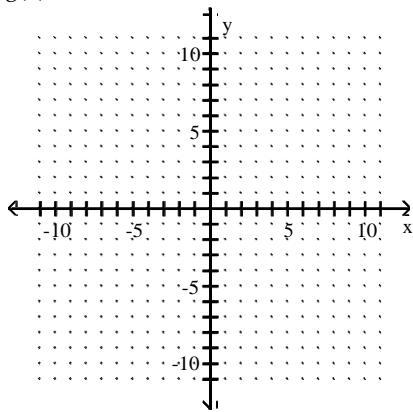


D)

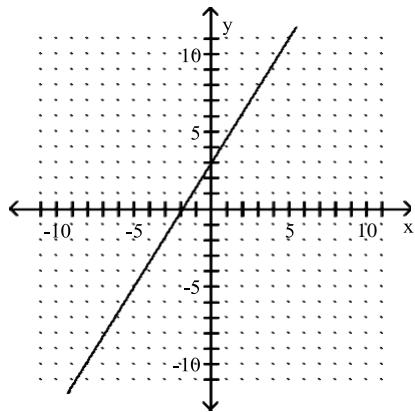


154) $g(x) = -1.6x + 3$

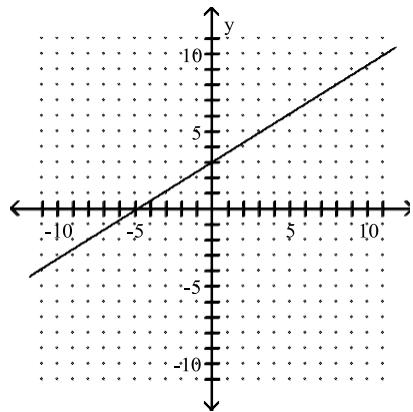
154) _____



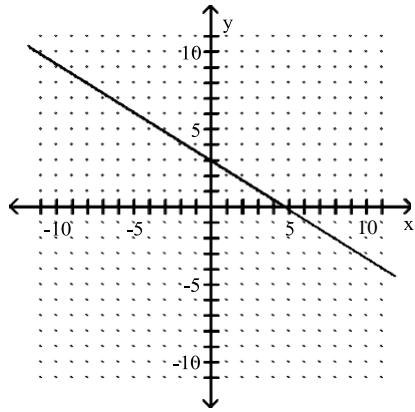
A)



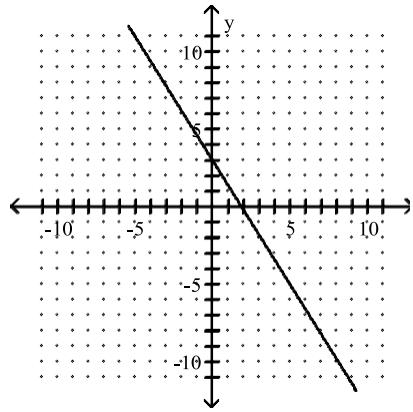
B)



C)

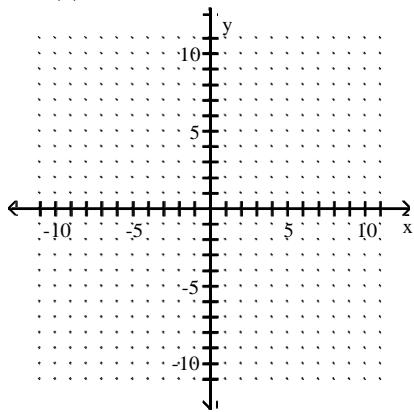


D)

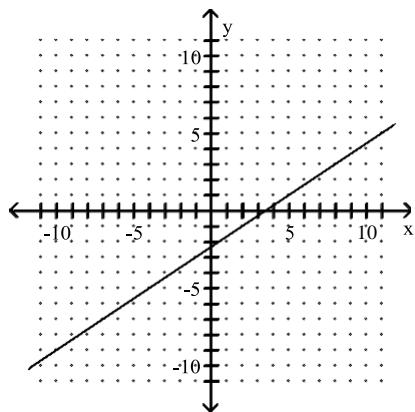


$$155) 9 \cdot f(x) = 6x - 21$$

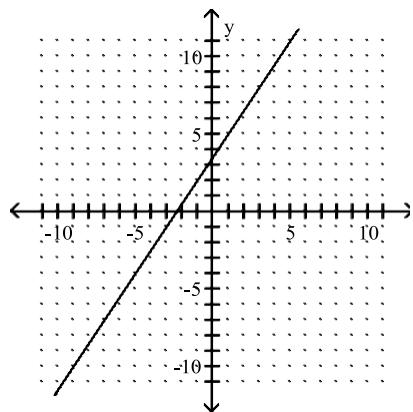
$$155) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



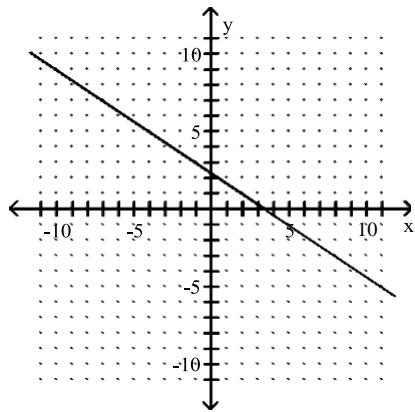
A)



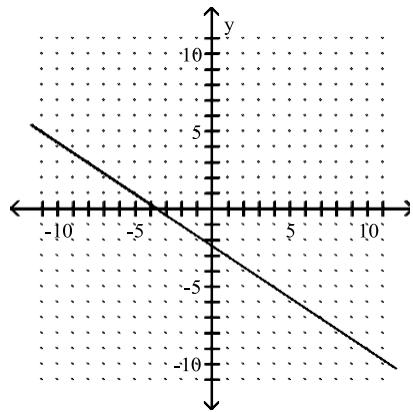
B)



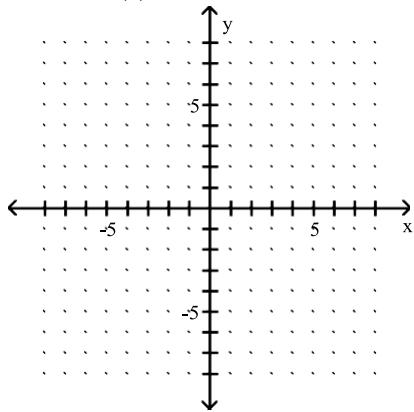
C)



D)

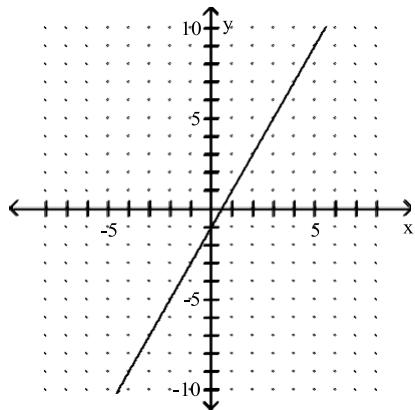


156) $-2x + 4 \cdot f(x) = -2$

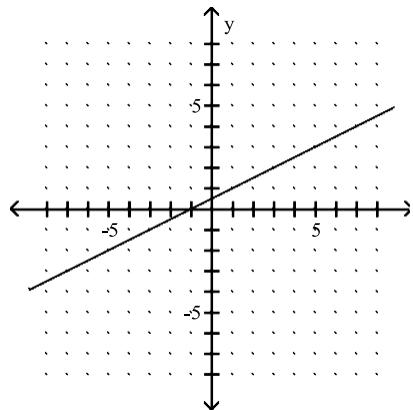


156) _____

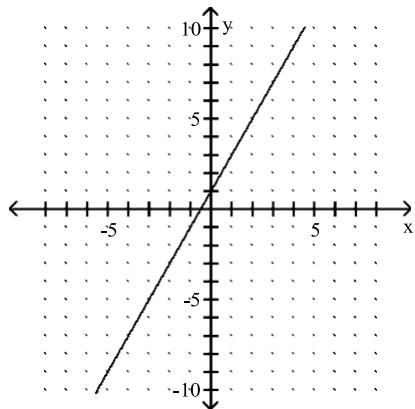
A)



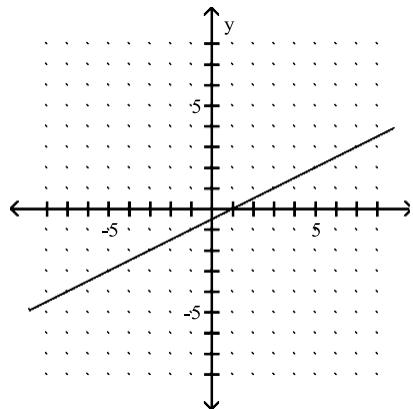
B)



C)



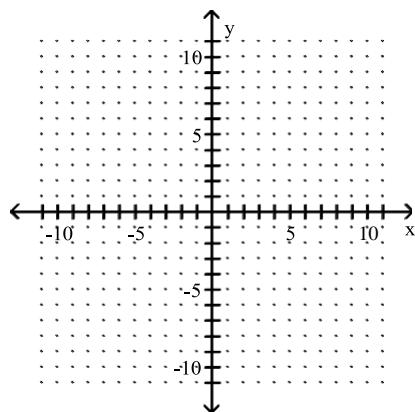
D)



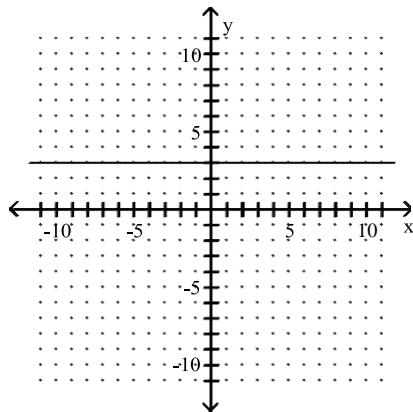
Graph.

157) $y = 3$

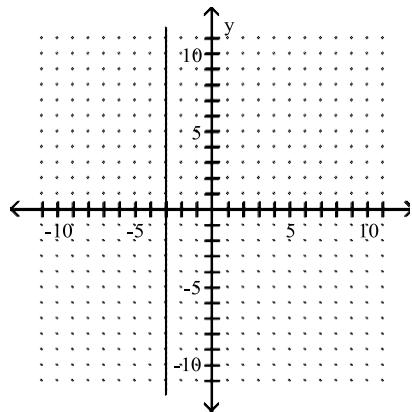
157) _____



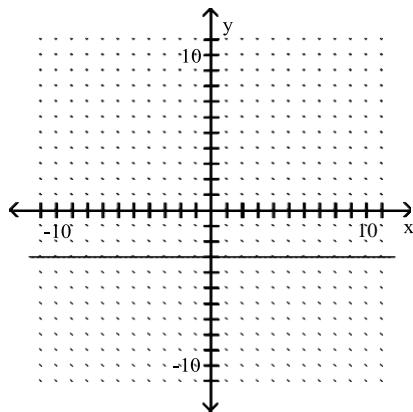
A)



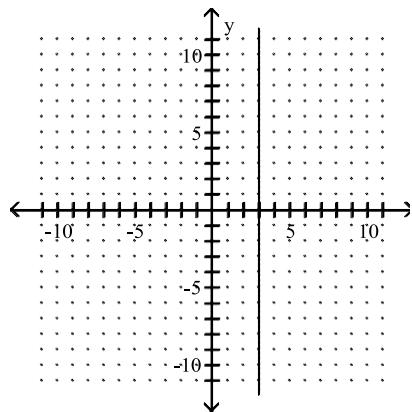
B)



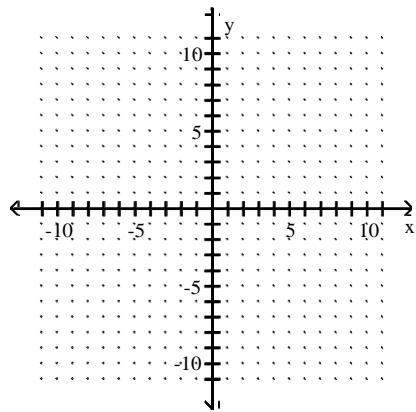
C)



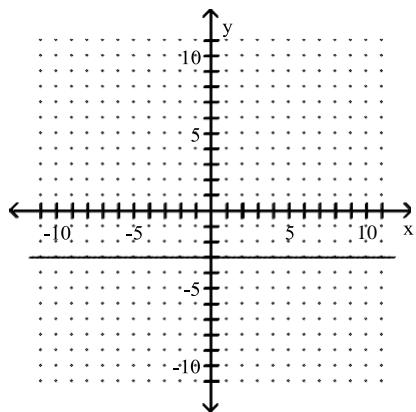
D)



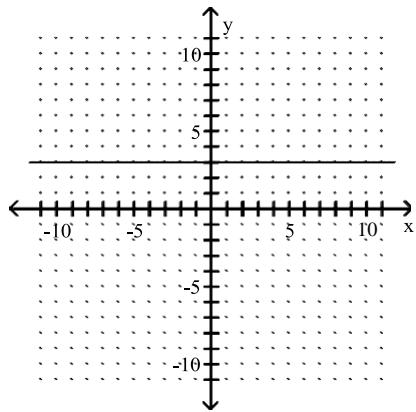
158) $x = -3$



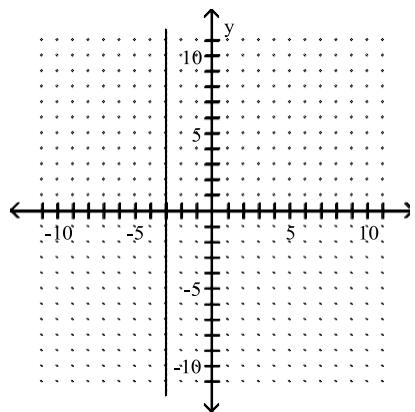
A)



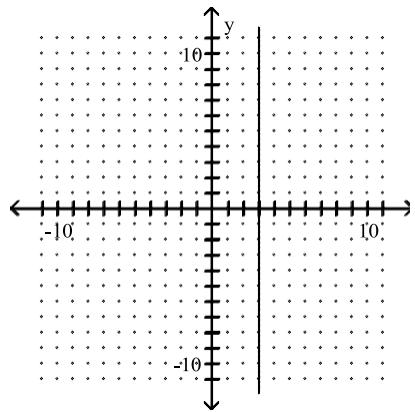
C)



B)



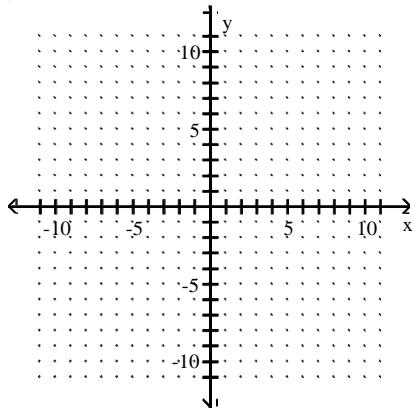
D)



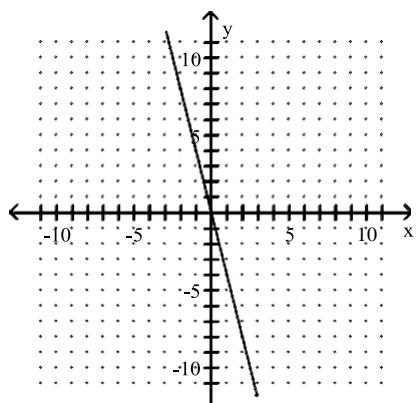
158) _____

$$159) y + 4 = 0$$

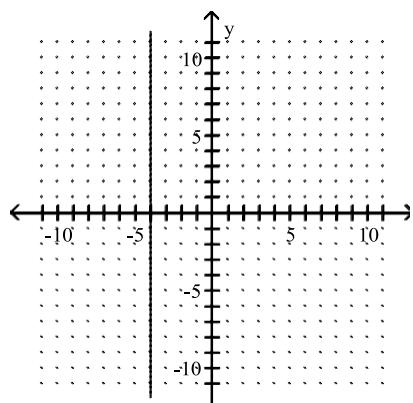
$$159) \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



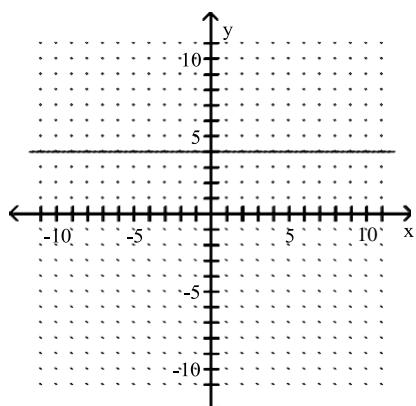
A)



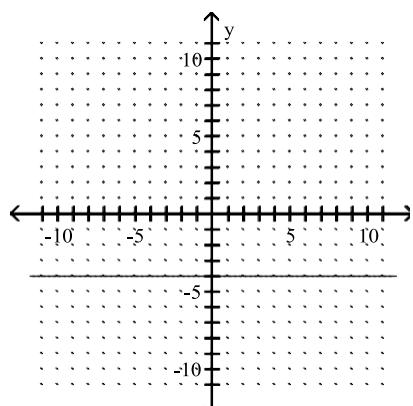
B)



C)

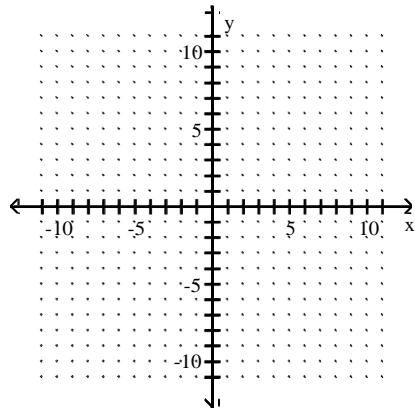


D)

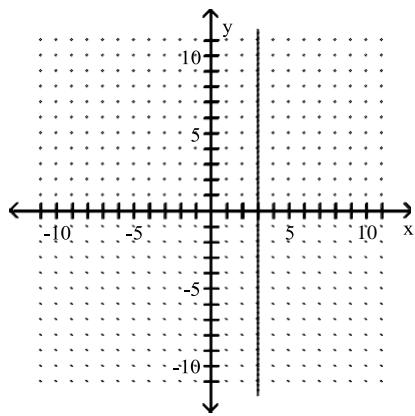


$$160) \quad 9x = 27$$

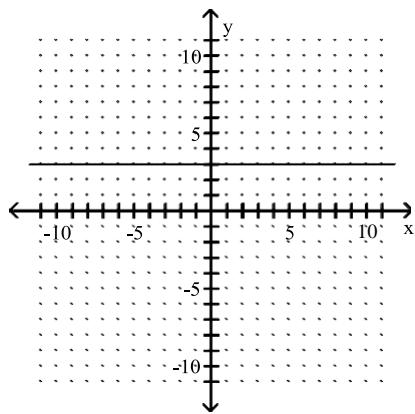
$$160) \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



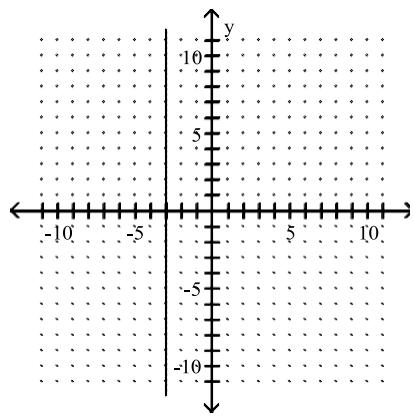
A)



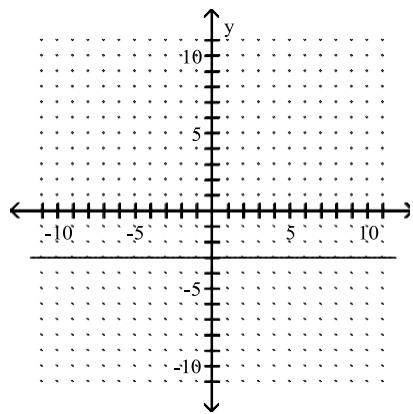
C)



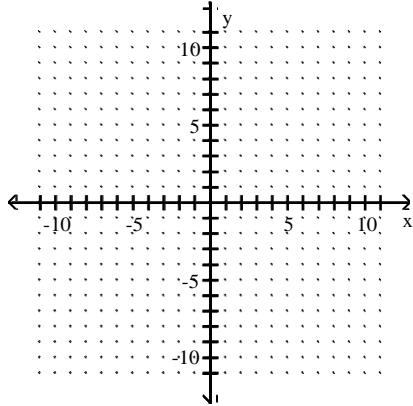
B)



D)

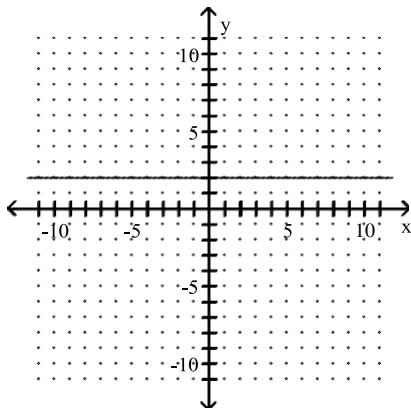


161) $2 \cdot f(x) + 3x = 2 + 3x$

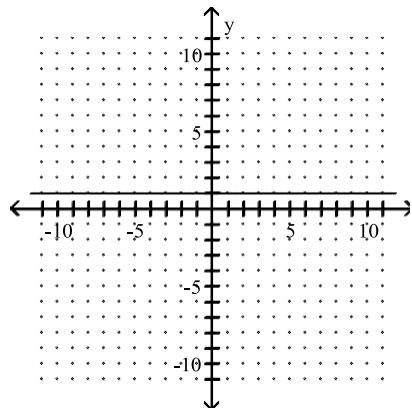


161) _____

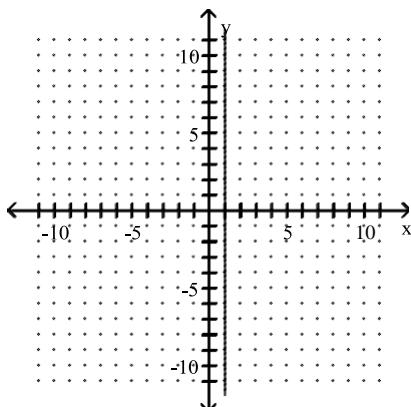
A)



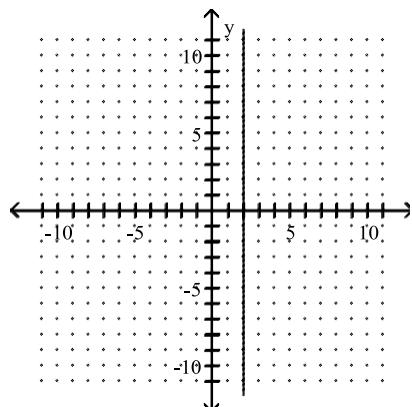
B)



C)



D)



If possible, determine the slope.

162) $x = -4$

A) -4

B) 0

C) Not defined

D) $-\frac{1}{4}$

162) _____

163) $y = 2$

A) Not defined

B) 2

C) 0

D) $\frac{1}{2}$

163) _____

164) $5 \cdot f(x) - 7 = 0$

A) $\frac{5}{7}$

B) Not defined

C) $\frac{7}{5}$

D) 0

164) _____

165) $8 + 4x = 2 + 3x$

A) Not defined

B) 0

C) -6

D) 6

165) _____

Tell whether the lines are "parallel", "perpendicular", or "neither."

166) $3x - 4y = 17$

$8x + 6y = 17$

A) Parallel

B) Neither

C) Perpendicular

166) _____

167) $3x - 8y = 6$

$32x + 12y = 6$

A) Neither

B) Parallel

C) Perpendicular

167) _____

168) $9x + 3y = 12$

$18x + 6y = 26$

A) Perpendicular

B) Parallel

C) Neither

168) _____

169) $12x + 4y = 16$

$27x + 9y = 40$

A) Perpendicular

B) Parallel

C) Neither

169) _____

170) $3x - 2y = -7$

$3x + 3y = -7$

A) Parallel

B) Neither

C) Perpendicular

170) _____

171) $y + 14 = -4x$

$5y = 30x - 7$

A) Perpendicular

B) Parallel

C) Neither

171) _____

172) $3x = -12$

$9y = -12$

A) Perpendicular

B) Neither

C) Parallel

172) _____

Find a linear function whose graph has the given slope and y-intercept.

173) Slope $-\frac{2}{3}$, y-intercept $(0, \frac{14}{3})$

A) $f(x) = -\frac{2}{3}x - \frac{14}{3}$

B) $f(x) = -\frac{2}{3}x + \frac{14}{3}$

173) _____

$$C) f(x) = -\frac{3}{2}x + \frac{14}{3}$$

$$D) f(x) = \frac{3}{2}x - \frac{14}{3}$$

174) Slope $-\frac{3}{2}$, y-intercept $(0, 7)$

A) $f(x) = -\frac{3}{2}x - 7$

2

B) $f(x) = \frac{3}{2}x + 7$

2

C) $f(x) = -\frac{3}{2}x + 7$

2

D) $f(x) = \frac{3}{2}x - 7$

2

174) _____

175) _____

175) Slope $\frac{3}{2}$, y-intercept (0, 2)

A) $f(x) = \frac{3}{2}x - 2$

2

B) $f(x) = -\frac{3}{2}x + 2$

2

C) $f(x) = \frac{3}{2}x + 2$

2

D) $f(x) = -\frac{3}{2}x - 2$

2

176) Slope $\frac{2}{3}$, y-intercept (0, 1)

A) $f(x) = \frac{2}{3}x - 1$

3

B) $f(x) = \frac{2}{3}x + 1$

3

C) $f(x) = -\frac{2}{3}x - 1$

3

D) $f(x) = -\frac{2}{3}x + 1$

3

176) _____

177) Slope $-\frac{5}{6}$, y-intercept $\underline{\hspace{1cm}}^{15}$

177) _____

A) $f(x) = -\frac{5}{6}x - \frac{15}{2}$

6

 $\underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

B) $f(x) = \frac{5}{6}x + \frac{15}{2}$

C) $f(x) = -\frac{5}{6}x + \frac{15}{2}$

6

 $\underline{\hspace{1cm}}^{15}$

D) $f(x) = \frac{5}{6}x - \frac{15}{2}$

178) Slope $-\frac{2}{3}$, y-intercept $\underline{\hspace{1cm}}^8$

178) _____

A) $f(x) = -\frac{2}{3}x + \frac{8}{3}$

3

 $\underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

B) $f(x) = -\frac{2}{3}x - \frac{8}{3}$

3

 $\underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

C) $f(x) = \frac{2}{3}x + \frac{8}{3}$

3

 $\underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

D) $f(x) = \frac{2}{3}x - \frac{8}{3}$

3

 $\underline{\hspace{1cm}}$ 179) Slope $-\frac{3}{7}$, y-intercept 2

179) _____

A) $f(x) = \frac{3}{7}x + 2$

7

B) $f(x) = -\frac{3}{7}x - 2$

7

C) $f(x) = \frac{3}{7}x - 2$

7

D) $f(x) = -\frac{3}{7}x + 2$

7

180) Slope $-\frac{8}{9}$, y-intercept 5

180) _____

A) $f(x) = \frac{8}{9}x + 5$

9

B) $f(x) = -\frac{8}{9}x + 5$

9

C) $f(x) = \frac{8}{9}x - 5$

9

D) $f(x) = -\frac{8}{9}x - 5$

9

181) Slope 2, y-intercept (0, -8)

181) _____

A) $f(x) = 2x + 8$

B) $f(x) = -8x - 2$

C) $f(x) = 2x - 8$

D) $f(x) = 2x + 2$

182) Slope -8, y-intercept $\left(0, -\frac{4}{7}\right)$

182) _____

A) $f(x) = -\frac{4}{7}x - 8$

7

B) $f(x) = -\frac{4}{7}x + 8$

7

C) $f(x) = -8x + \frac{4}{7}$

7

D) $f(x) = -8x - \frac{4}{7}$

7

Find an equation of the line having the specified slope and containing the indicated point. Write your answer in slope-intercept form.

183) $m = -4$; $(7, -3)$

A) $y = 4x + 24$

B) $y = -4x + 26$

C) $y = -4x + 23$

D) $y = -4x + 25$

183) _____

184) $m = -4; (-9, 6)$

A) $y = -4x - 38$

B) $y = -4x - 31$

C) $y = -4x - 30$

D) $y = 4x - 32$

184) _____

185) $m = 7; (0, 7)$

A) $y = 7x + 12$

B) $y = -7x + 5$

C) $y = 7x + 14$

D) $y = 7x + 7$

185) _____

186) $m = 4; (0, -8)$

A) $y = 4x + 8$

B) $y = 4x + 10$

C) $y = -4x - 6$

D) $y = 4x - 8$

186) _____

187) $m = 5; (-8, 0)$

A) $y = 5x + 40$

B) $y = -5x + 36$

C) $y = 5x - 41$

D) $y = 5x - 43$

187) _____

188) $m = 1.1; (9, -2)$

A) $y = 1.1x + 11.9$

B) $y = 1.1x - 7.9$

C) $y = 1.1x + 7.9$

D) $y = 1.1x - 11.9$

188) _____

189) $m = -\frac{1}{3}; (10, -3)$

A) $y = \frac{1}{3}x - \frac{1}{3}$

B) $y = -\frac{1}{3}x + \frac{19}{3}$

C) $y = -\frac{1}{3}x + \frac{1}{3}$

D) $y = -\frac{1}{3}x + \frac{7}{3}$

189) _____

190) $m = -5; (0, 8.1)$

A) $y = 8.1x - 5$

B) $y = -5x - 8.1$

C) $y = -5x + 8.1$

D) $y = 8.1x + 5$

190) _____

Find an equation of the line containing the given pair of points

191) $(-3, 2)$ and $(-6, -4)$

A) $y = 2x + 8$

B) $y = -2x + 8$

C) $y = 8x - 2$

D) $y = 8x + 2$

191) _____

192) $(9, -44)$ and $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} (8, -39) \\ (11, 1) \end{array} \right.$

A) $y = -\frac{5}{5}x - \frac{1}{5}$

B) $y = \frac{1}{5}x - \frac{229}{5}$

C) $y = -5x + 1$

D) $y = 5x - 89$

192) _____

193) $(7, -7)$ and $(-3, 3)$

A) $y = -x - 7$

B) $y = -x$

C) $y = x$

D) $y = -\frac{3}{7}x$

193) _____

194) $(0, 0)$ and $(2, -7)$

A) $y = -\frac{2}{7}x - 7$

B) $y = -\frac{2}{7}x$

C) $y = -\frac{7}{2}x$

D) $y = \frac{7}{2}x$

194) _____

195) $(6, 0)$ and $(0, -7)$

A) $y = -\frac{6}{7}x + 6$

B) $y = -\frac{6}{7}x - 7$

C) $y = -\frac{7}{6}x - 7$

D) $y = -\frac{7}{6}x - 7$

195) _____

2

7

2

2

7

7

6

6

196) $(8, 0)$ and $(\underline{5}, \underline{9})$

A) $y = \frac{8}{17}x + \frac{40}{17}$

B) $y = \frac{8}{17}x + \frac{40}{17}$

C) $y = -\frac{8}{17}x + \frac{40}{17}$

D) $y = -\frac{5}{17}x + \frac{40}{17}$

196) _____

197) $(-9, 0)$ and $(-5, 5)$
A) $y = \frac{5}{4}x + \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

4 4

B) $y = \frac{5}{4}x + \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

4 4

C) $y = -\frac{5}{4}x + \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

4 4

D) $y = -\frac{9}{4}x + \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

197) _____

198) $\left(1, \frac{7}{10}\right)$ and $\left(\frac{5}{2}, \frac{3}{2}\right)$
A) $y = \frac{1}{5}x + \frac{1}{2}$

5 2

B) $y = \frac{1}{5}x + \frac{43}{50}$

5 50

C) $y = 5x - \frac{43}{10}$

10

D) $y = 5x - \frac{5}{2}$

2

198) _____

199) $\left(\frac{1}{5}, \frac{3}{5}\right)$ and $\left(-\frac{1}{10}, \frac{1}{10}\right)$
A) $y = -\frac{1}{3}x$

3

B) $y = \frac{5}{3}x - \frac{2}{15}$

3 $\overline{15}$

C) $y = \frac{5}{3}x$

3

D) $y = \frac{5}{3}x + \frac{4}{15}$

3 15

199) _____

Write an equation of the line described.

200) Through $(-7, -2)$, parallel to $-3x + 8y = -19$

200) _____

A) $y = -\frac{3}{8}x - \frac{5}{8}$

8 8

B) $y = \frac{3}{8}x + \frac{5}{8}$

8 8

C) $y = \frac{8}{3}x + \frac{2}{3}$

3 3

D) $y = -\frac{19}{8}x - \frac{19}{8}$

8 8

201) Through $(-7, -4)$, parallel to $5x + 7y = -49$

201) _____

A) $y = -\frac{7}{5}x - \frac{4}{5}$

5

B) $y = -7x - 7$

3 3

C) $y = -\frac{5}{7}x - 9$

3 3

D) $y = \frac{5}{7}x + 9$

4

202) Through $(-8, 1)$, perpendicular to $4x + 3y = -35$

202) _____

A) $y = -\frac{3}{4}x + 7$

4

B) $y = \frac{4}{3}x + \frac{4}{3}$

3 3

C) $y = -\frac{8}{3}x + \frac{35}{3}$

3 3

D) $y = \frac{3}{4}x + 7$

4

203) Through $(4, -3)$, perpendicular to $-5x + 9y = -56$

203) _____

A) $y = \frac{9}{5}x - \frac{21}{5}$

5 5

B) $y = -\frac{5}{9}x - \frac{7}{9}$

9 3

C) $y = \frac{9}{5}x + \frac{56}{5}$

5 5

D) $y = -\frac{9}{5}x + \frac{21}{5}$

5 5

204) Through $(-2, 4)$, perpendicular to $x = -8$

204) _____

A) $y = -2$

B) $y = -4$

C) $y = -2x + 4$

D) $y = 4$

Solve the problem.

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205) A gas station sells 4820 gallons of regular unleaded gasoline on a day when they charge \$1.35 per gallon, whereas they sell 3850 gallons on a day that they charge \$1.40 per gallon. Find a linear

t expresses gallons sold as a function of price.

A) $G(p) = -19,400p + 31,010$

C) $G(p) = -19,400p + 30,988.2$

B) $G(p) = -19,400p + 30,993.8$

D) $G(p) = -19,400p + 31,026$

205) _____

- 206) A gas station sells 4820 gallons of regular unleaded gasoline in a day when they charge \$1.35 per gallon, whereas they sell 3992 gallons on a day that they charge \$1.40 per gallon. Find a linear function that expresses gallons sold as a function of price. Use this function to predict the number of gallons sold at a price of \$1.29 per gallon.

A) 5822.6 gallons

B) 5817.7 gallons

C) 5810.3 gallons

D) 5813.6 gallons

206) _____

- 207) Persons taking a 30-hour review course to prepare for a standardized exam average a score of 620 on that exam. Persons taking a 70-hour review course average a score of 800. Find a linear function $S(t)$, which fits this data, and which expresses score as a function of time.

A) $S(t) = 4.5t + 485$ B) $S(t) = 4.05t - 489$
C) $S(t) = 4.05t + 489$ D) $S(t) = -4.5t + 485$

207) _____

- 208) Persons taking a 30-hour review course to prepare for a standardized exam average a score of 620 on that exam. Persons taking a 70-hour review course average a score of 757. Find a linear function, $S(t)$, which fits this data, and which expresses score as a function of time. Use this function to predict an average score for persons taking a 57-hour review course. Round your answer to the tenths place.

A) 705.2 B) 712.5 C) 716.7 D) 726.5

208) _____

- 209) In 1995 the United States recovered 23% of its municipal solid wastes through recycling, up from 17% in 1990. Let P represent the percentage recycled and t the number of years since 1990. Find a linear function $P(t)$ that fits this data.

A) $P(t) = 1.2t + 24$ B) $P(t) = -1.2t + 7$ C) $P(t) = 1.2t + 17$ D) $P(t) = 0.6t - 17$

209) _____

- 210) In 1995 the United States recovered 21% of its municipal wastes through recycling, up from 17% in 1990. Let P represent the percentage recycled and t the number of years since 1990. Find a linear function $P(t)$ that fits this data. Use this function to predict the percentage recycled in 2007.

A) 32.3% B) 30.6% C) 28.7% D) 27%

210) _____

- 211) The total sales made by a salesperson was \$25,000 after 3 months and \$68,000 after 23 months. Predict the total sales after 39 months.

A) \$102,370 B) \$102,442 C) \$102,400 D) \$102,500

211) _____

SHORT ANSWER. Write the word or phrase that best completes each statement or answers the question.

Provide an appropriate response.

- 212) Without making a drawing, explain why the graph of the equation $y = x - 5$ passes through three quadrants.

212) _____

- 213) Explain in your own words why equations of the form $y = b$ have graphs that are horizontal lines.

213) _____

- 214) Why is the slope of a horizontal line zero?

214) _____

- 215) Why is the slope of a vertical line undefined?

215) _____

- 216) Explain why the order in which coordinates are subtracted to find slope does not matter as long as x -coordinates are subtracted in the same order as y -coordinates.

216) _____

- 217) If one line has a slope of -3 and another line has a slope of -6 , which line is steeper? Why?

217) _____

- 218) Can an equation of a vertical line be written in slope-intercept form? 218) _____
- 219) Can the point-slope equation be used to write an equation of a vertical line? Why or why not? 219) _____

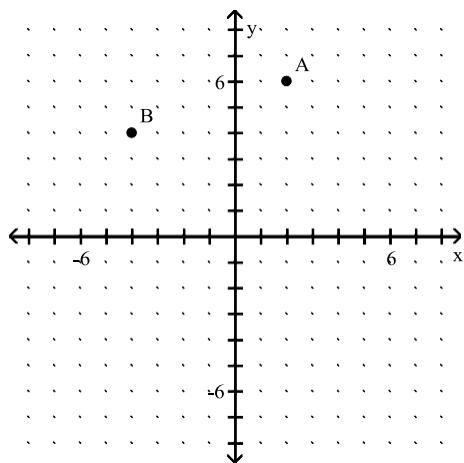
220) Describe a situation in which point-slope form would be more useful. 220) _____

221) The total number of reported cases of AIDS in the United States has risen from 372 in 1981 to 100,000 in 1989 and 200,000 in 1992. Does a linear equation fit this data? Why or why not? 221) _____

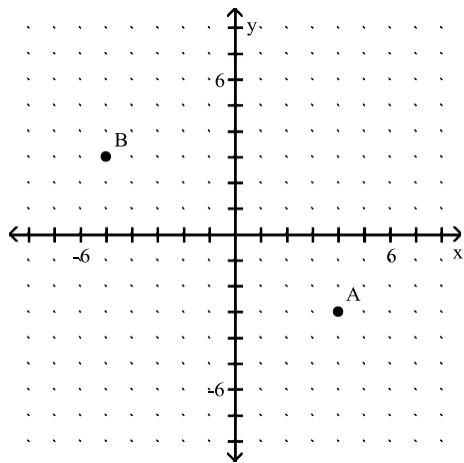
Answer Key

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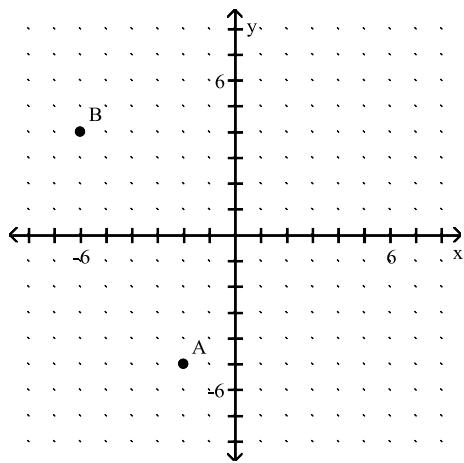
1)



2)



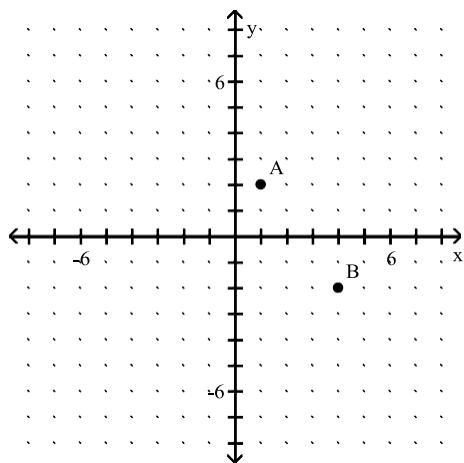
3)



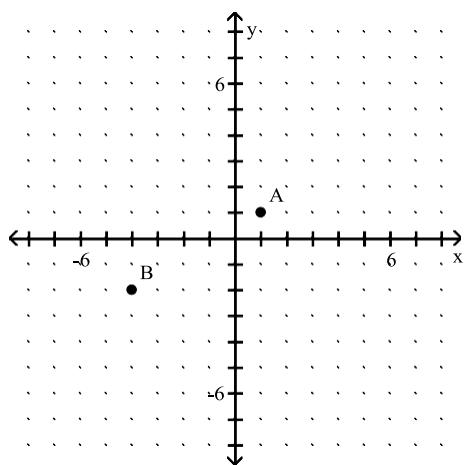
Answer Key

Testname: UNTITLED2

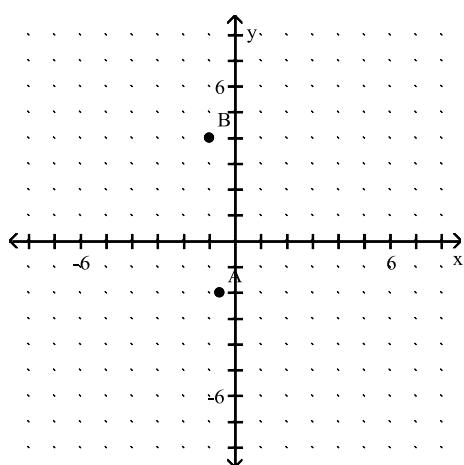
4)



5)



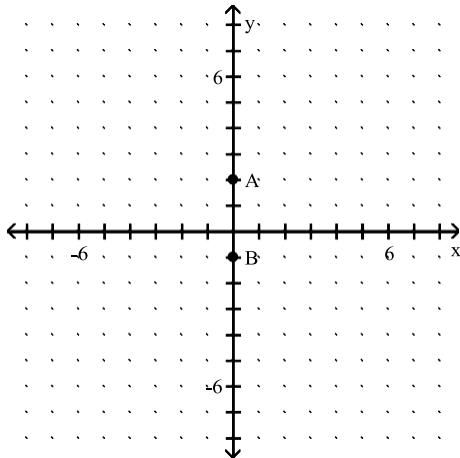
6)



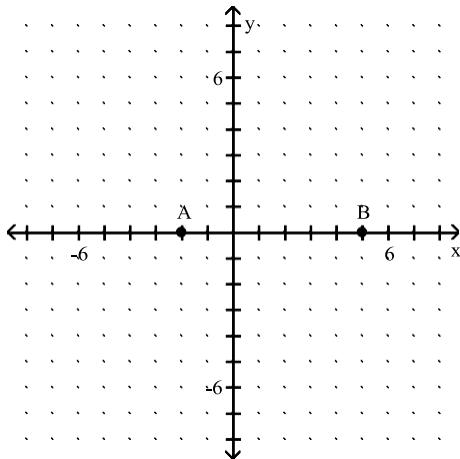
Answer Key

Testname: UNTITLED2

7)



8)



9) B

10) A

11) A

12) A

13) B

14) A

15) A

16) A

17) Show that (7, 4) is a solution:

$$y = x - 3$$

$$4 = ? 7 - 3$$

$$4 = ? 4 \quad \text{TRUE}$$

Show that (2, -1) is a solution:

$$y = x - 3$$

$$-1 = ? 2 - 3$$

$$-1 = ? -1 \quad \text{TRUE}$$

Coordinates of the additional solution may vary but should satisfy $y = x - 3$.

Answer Key

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- 18) Show that (1, 4) is a solution:

$$y = x + 3$$

$$4 =? 1 + 3$$

$$4 =? 4 \quad \text{TRUE}$$

Show that (-3, 0) is a solution:

$$y = x + 3$$

$$0 =? -3 + 3$$

$$0 =? 0 \quad \text{TRUE}$$

Coordinates of the additional solution may vary but should satisfy $y = x + 3$.

- 19) Show that (2, 6) is a solution:

$$y = \frac{1}{2}x + 5$$

$$6 =? \frac{1}{2}(2) + 5$$

$$6 =? 1 + 5$$

$$6 =? 6 \quad \text{TRUE}$$

Show that (-4, 3) is a solution:

$$y = \frac{1}{2}x + 5$$

$$3 =? \frac{1}{2}(-4) + 5$$

$$3 =? -2 + 5$$

$$3 =? 3 \quad \text{TRUE}$$

Coordinates of the additional solution may vary but should satisfy $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 5$.

- 20) Show that (6, 2) is a solution:

$$y = \frac{1}{2}x - 1$$

$$2 =? \frac{1}{2}(6) - 1$$

$$2 =? 3 - 1$$

$$2 =? 2 \quad \text{TRUE}$$

Show that (0, -1) is a solution:

$$y = \frac{1}{2}x - 1$$

$$-1 =? \frac{1}{2}(0) - 1$$

$$-1 =? 0 - 1$$

$$-1 =? -1 \quad \text{TRUE}$$

Coordinates of the additional solution may vary but should satisfy $y = \frac{1}{2}x - 1$.

Answer Key

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21) Show that (3, 0) is a solution:

$$\begin{array}{ll} 2x + y & = 6 \\ 2(3) + 0 & =? 6 \\ 6 + 0 & =? 6 \\ 6 & =? 6 \quad \text{TRUE} \end{array}$$

Show that (6, -6) is a solution:

$$\begin{array}{ll} 2x + y & = 6 \\ 2(6) + (-6) & =? 6 \\ 12 + (-6) & =? 6 \\ 6 & =? 6 \quad \text{TRUE} \end{array}$$

Coordinates of the additional solution may vary but should satisfy $2x + y = 6$.

22) Show that (6, 1) is a solution:

$$\begin{array}{ll} x + 2y & = 8 \\ 6 + 2(1) & =? 8 \\ 6 + 2 & =? 8 \\ 8 & =? 8 \quad \text{TRUE} \end{array}$$

Show that (-2, 5) is a solution:

$$\begin{array}{ll} x + 2y = 8 \\ -2 + 2(5) & =? 8 \\ -2 + 10 & =? 8 \\ 8 & =? 8 \quad \text{TRUE} \end{array}$$

Coordinates of the additional solution may vary but should satisfy $x + 2y = 8$.

23) Show that (0, -3) is a solution:

$$\begin{array}{ll} 6x - 2y & = 6 \\ 6(0) - 2(-3) & =? 6 \\ 0 - (-6) & =? 6 \\ 6 & =? 6 \quad \text{TRUE} \end{array}$$

Show that (2, 3) is a solution:

$$\begin{array}{ll} 6x - 2y & = 6 \\ 6(2) - 2(3) & =? 6 \\ 12 - 6 & =? 6 \\ 6 & =? 6 \quad \text{TRUE} \end{array}$$

Coordinates of the additional solution may vary but should satisfy $6x - 2y = 6$.

24) Show that (-1, -5) is a solution:

$$\begin{array}{ll} 3x - 3y & = 12 \\ 3(-1) - 3(-5) & =? 12 \\ -3 + 15 & =? 12 \\ 12 & =? 12 \quad \text{TRUE} \end{array}$$

Show that (2, -2) is a solution:

$$\begin{array}{ll} 3x - 3y & = 12 \\ 3(2) - 3(-2) & =? 12 \\ 6 - (-6) & =? 12 \\ 12 & =? 12 \quad \text{TRUE} \end{array}$$

Coordinates of the additional solution may vary but should satisfy $3x - 3y = 12$.

25) C

26) B

27) A

28) D

29) D

30) D

Answer Key

Testname: UNTITLED2

- 31) C
- 32) C
- 33) D
- 34) B
- 35) A
- 36) A
- 37) D
- 38) D
- 39) C
- 40) C
- 41) C
- 42) C
- 43) B
- 44) A
- 45) A
- 46) B
- 47) B
- 48) A
- 49) A
- 50) B
- 51) A
- 52) B
- 53) B
- 54) A
- 55) C
- 56) B
- 57) B
- 58) D
- 59) C
- 60) D
- 61) D
- 62) C
- 63) B
- 64) A
- 65) C
- 66) C
- 67) D
- 68) B
- 69) C
- 70) A
- 71) D
- 72) C
- 73) B
- 74) A
- 75) D
- 76) D
- 77) D
- 78) C
- 79) B
- 80) A

Answer Key

Testname: UNTITLED2

- 81) A
- 82) B
- 83) B
- 84) B
- 85) D
- 86) D
- 87) C
- 88) C
- 89) A
- 90) A
- 91) B
- 92) B
- 93) D
- 94) B
- 95) C
- 96) B
- 97) D
- 98) B
- 99) C
- 100) B
- 101) C
- 102) D
- 103) D
- 104) A
- 105) C
- 106) B
- 107) B
- 108) C
- 109) B
- 110) D
- 111) D
- 112) B
- 113) C
- 114) A
- 115) D
- 116) B
- 117) B
- 118) D
- 119) B
- 120) C
- 121) A
- 122) D
- 123) A
- 124) D
- 125) B
- 126) B
- 127) A
- 128) B
- 129) D
- 130) B

Answer Key

Testname: UNTITLED2

- 131) B
- 132) D
- 133) D
- 134) B
- 135) D
- 136) C
- 137) D
- 138) A
- 139) B
- 140) A
- 141) D
- 142) C
- 143) B
- 144) B
- 145) D
- 146) A
- 147) D
- 148) D
- 149) C
- 150) D
- 151) D
- 152) B
- 153) A
- 154) D
- 155) A
- 156) D
- 157) A
- 158) B
- 159) D
- 160) A
- 161) B
- 162) C
- 163) C
- 164) D
- 165) A
- 166) C
- 167) C
- 168) B
- 169) B
- 170) B
- 171) C
- 172) A
- 173) C
- 174) C
- 175) C
- 176) B
- 177) C
- 178) A
- 179) D
- 180) B

Answer Key

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181) C

182) D

183) D

184) C

185) D

186) D

187) A

188) D

189) C

190) C

191) A

192) C

193) B

194) C

195) D

196) D

197) B

198) A

199) D

200) B

201) C

202) D

203) D

204) D

205) A

206) D

207) A

208) B

209) C

210) B

211) C

212) When $x < 0$, then $y < 0$ and the graph contains points in quadrant III. When $0 < x < 5$, then $y < 0$ and the graph contains points in quadrant IV. When $x > 5$, then $y > 0$ and then graph contains points in quadrant I.

213) The second coordinate of any point on the graph is b, regardless of the first coordinate, so the graph is a line parallel to the x-axis and $|b|$ units above or below it. Thus, the graph is a horizontal line.

214) For any two points on the line (x_1, b) and (x_2, b) , $x_1 \neq x_2$, $m = \frac{b - b}{x_1 - x_2} = \frac{0}{0} = 0$.

$$\frac{x_1 - x_2}{y_1 - y_2} = \frac{x_1 - x_2}{y_1 - y_2}$$

215) For any two points on the line (a, y_1) and (a, y_2) , $y_1 \neq y_2$, $m = \frac{y_1 - y_2}{a - a} = \frac{y_1 - y_2}{0}$.

$$\frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{-1 \cdot (y_2 - y_1)}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{y_1 - y_2}{x_1 - x_2}$$

216) $m = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{-1 \cdot (y_2 - y_1)}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{y_1 - y_2}{x_1 - x_2}$.

$$\frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{-1 \cdot (y_2 - y_1)}{x_2 - x_1} = \frac{y_1 - y_2}{x_1 - x_2}$$

217) The line with a slope of -6 is steeper, because the larger the absolute value of the slope, the steeper the line.

218) No, the slope of a vertical line is undefined.

219) No; the slope of a vertical line is undefined.

220) Point-slope form would be more useful if you wanted to find an equation of a line with a specified slope passing through a specified point that is not the y-intercept.

221) No; the rate of increase is not constant. The slope of the segment from $(0, 372)$ to $(8, 100,000)$ is $12,453.5$ while the slope

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of the segment from (8, 100,000) to (11, 200,000) is 33,333.3.