Test Bank for Payroll Accounting 2015 1st Edition Landin Schirmer 007782721X 9780077827212

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Chapter 02

Payroll System Procedures

True / False Questions

1The two main focuses of payroll procedures are company needs and governmental rules.

True False

2Employers may choose to omit the employees' Social Security numbers in their employee files.

True False

3 Semimonthly payroll involves a pay cycle in which pay disbursements occur every two weeks.

True False

4Newly hired employees must be reported to governmental officials within 20 days of starting working with an employer.

True False

5 Foreign workers in the United States are subject to new hire reporting regulations.

True False

.

6A worker who sells life insurance on a full-time basis is considered a statutory employee.

True False

7U.S. workers in foreign subsidiaries are exempt from income taxes.

True False

.

.

.

8Pay rate is the first payroll system decision a company must make.

True False

9Holiday hours, sick time taken, and vacation days are not considered in the worked hours for overtime computation.

True False

1 Separation of duties is not considered a payroll best practice.

0.

True False

Multiple Choice Questions

1 Which of the following is not an important decision that an employer must make regarding its payroll procedures? 1.

A. How often to pay employees?

B. How to handle pay advances?

C. How many employees to hire?

Which employee benefits to offer?

1 Which of the following items must exist in every employee's payroll file?

2.

D.

A. Spouse's social security number

B. Employment history

C.

Spouse's birth date

D. Occupation

1 According to the Fair Labor Standards Act, why must pay period information be a part of an employee's payroll file? 3.

А.

As a means of tracking time worked for overtime compensation purposes.

В.

To ensure that the employee receives all compensation earned.

C.

As a means of ensuring pay equality among employees.

D.

To document satisfaction of court-ordered obligations.

1 Which of the following is not a purpose of new hire reporting laws?

4.

Α.

To ensure payment of court-ordered obligations like garnishments and child support.

В.

To keep track of workers throughout their careers.

C.

To ensure that the employee may legally work in the United States.

D.

To keep track of workers and professionals who are subject to licensing regulations.

1 Which pay frequency has 24 pay periods annually?

5.

Α.

Weekly

- B. Biweekly
- C. Semi-monthly
- D. Semi-weekly

1 Which pay frequency has 26 pay periods per year?

6.

- A. Bimonthly
- B. Biweekly
- C. Semi-monthly
- D. Semi-weekly

1 Which of the following is not a commonly used pay frequency?

7.

A. Daily B. Weekly C.

Monthly D.

Quarterly

1 What form is the first step in employer documentation?

8.

- A. W-4 B. I-9 C. SS-4
- D. W-2

1 Ibrahim is the payroll accountant for a firm. He notes that the firm has hired a new employee. What forms must he collect from the 9.

A. W-2 and I-9B. W-4 and I-9C. W-4 and I-8D. W-3 and I-9

2 If a firm pays its employees biweekly, how often does it disburse employee compensation?

0.

- A. Twice per week
- B. Every week
- C. Every two weeks
- D. Every three weeks

2 Why is it important for an employer to classify as worker as either an employee or an independent contractor? 1.

- A. For tax reporting purposes
- B. For child support obligations purposes
- C. For government tracking purposes
- D. For reimbursement purposes

2 Which of the following is not a purpose of new hire reporting?

2.

- A. Immigration agency tracking
- B. COBRA benefits administration
- C. Communications of ethics violations for clerical workers
- D. Child support obligations tracking

2 An employer must have an employee complete Form W-4:

3.

А.

Before each pay disbursement.

Β.

Each year, upon the employee's anniversary with the firm.

C.

Every January 1.

D.

At the time of hire.

2

Josh, who is 21 years of age, is a new employee of XYZ Company. To establish his identity and employment authorization, he could

Α.

His current United States passport.

Β.

His library card and birth certificate.

C.

His driver's license and ATM card.

D.

His college transcript and driver's license.

2 Which items must be contained in every hiring packet issued by an employer?

5.

A. Forms W-4 and I-9

B. Employment contract with start date and pay agreement

C. Descriptions of benefits and enrollment forms

D. No items are mandated for issuance in a hiring packet

2
6. The _____ mandated that new hires must be reported within _____ days to state authorities.

Α.

Fair Labor Standards Act, 30.

Β.

Immigration Reform Act, 20.

C.

Civil Rights Act, 25.

D.

Davis-Bacon Act, 28.

2 Multistate employers must not do which of the following for new hire reporting:

7.

А.

File a report with the state offices for the employee's state of residence

- B. File a report with the IRS since they have employees in multiple states
- C. Designate which state will receive their new hire reporting

D.

File a new-hire report with both states that contains the firm's headquarters and the state that is the employee's primary residence

2 Which entity bears the responsibility for gaining approval for a foreign worker visa so a foreign employee may work legally in the U 8.

- A. The employer
- B. The employee
- C. The U.S. State Department
- D.

The employer's home country

2 Abigail is a full-time worker whose primary occupation involves extensive overnight travel to visit wholesaler sites on the behalf of a 9. Which of the following classifications most accurately describes Abigail's employment status?

- A. Independent contractor
- B. Exempt employee
- C. Nonexempt employee
- D. Statutory employee

3 Allen is an employee of the foreign subsidiary of a United States based company who lives and work in the United Kingdom. Accor O. much of his wages may Allen exclude from United States' taxes, according to 2013 guidelines?

- A. None
- B. \$46,500
- C. \$79,850
- D. \$97,600

3 Which of the following factors is not a determinant in pay rate?

1.

- A. Employee skill
- B. Company location
- C. Employee age
- D. Industry benchmarks

3 Georgeanne works in a company for which her primary job function is the sale of company products to consumers. She receives a

- 2 sale. Her compensation contains a ______ element.
 - A. Piece-rate
 - B. Commission
 - C. Pay-for-performance
 - D. Nonexempt

3 3. Stan works for a bakery for which part of his compensation is based on the decoration of wedding and other specialty cakes. H element.

Α. Performance incentive

В. Commission

C.

Piece-rate

D.

Nonexempt

3 Which of the following is not subject to overtime in the process of hourly computations?

4.

- A. Time worked in excess of eight hours per day
- B. Holiday, sick time, and paid time off
- C. Time worked in excess of 40 hours per week
- D. Nonexempt employee weekend work

3 Which of the following is pervasive in the accounting system?

5.

- A. Internal review
- B. Audit control
- C. Internal control
- D. Audit review

3 A payroll review process increases in complexity when:

6.

Α.

The company is has few departments and few employees.

Β.

The company is geographically dispersed.

C.

The company is centralized and uses one location.

D.

The company has multiple departments and many employees.

3 Outsourcing the payroll process:

7.

Α.

Relieves the company of the task completion and the review process.

Β.

Relieves the company of some of the task completion but not the review process.

C.

Relieves the company of all liability for payroll completion and accuracy.

D.

Relieves the company of the review process but not the task completion.

3
 8. A company should assign ______ employee(s) the responsibility for signing payroll checks and disbursements.

Α.

A limited number of

Β.

Only one

C. Its most responsible

D.

None of the

39. Which of the following is not a consequence of incorrect calculation of employee time for payroll purposes?

А.

Federal penalties for not remitting all taxes due

Β.

Erosion of available cash because of overpayments to employees

C.

Increased stakeholder approval due to employee overpayments

D.

An increase in legal proceedings initiated by employees

4

. For payroll documentation purposes, when an employee needs time away from work:

Α.

The supervisor should authorize it verbally.

Β.

The employee should email only department colleagues.

C.

Upper management must approve the request.

D.

The request should be documented and forwarded to the payroll clerk.

When a payroll clerk receives an approved request for an employee's time away from work, he or she should:

Α.

Immediately place it in the employee's file.

Β.

Attach it to the employee's time collection report for the pay period.

C.

Destroy the document in accordance with privacy laws.

D.

Contact the employee to verify the request.

4 2. A company should restrict access to payroll files (paper and/or electronic) as a part of ______.

Α.

File security internal controls

Β.

Audit trail requirements

C.

Compliance with company policy

D.

FATCA requirements

4 3. Which aspect of internal controls for payroll relates to the Sarbanes Oxley Act?

А.

Protecting employee retirement funds

Β.

Limiting the number of employees authorized to disburse payroll

C.

Cross-training employees and altering duties

D.

Ensuring the complexity of the audit trail

4 4. Employee file maintenance is the responsibility of the:

Α.

Employee.

Β.

Employer.

C.

Payroll vendor.

D.

State government.

4 5. Computerized payroll records are considered a(n):

Α.

Open system.

Β.

Open access.

C.

Closed system.

D.

Closed access.

4 6. When developing the internal controls for a payroll system, a company should:

Α.

Involve all company employees to promote transparency.

Β.

Develop a closed system and alternate employee duties.

C.

Designate a single employee with the responsibility for pay disbursements.

D.

Train accounting personnel on a single payroll task.

4 7 The retention period for payroll documents commences:

Α.

At the time an employee is hired.

Β.

When an employee completes new hire paperwork.

C.

Once the employee completes one year of service.

D.

When an employee terminates employment.

4 8. Which of the following does not legally have access to a firm's payroll records?

Α.

Β.

The IRS

State revenue department employees

C. All employees of the firm

D.

The Department of Homeland Security

. 9 Which of the following is false about document destruction requirements?

Α.

Federal legislation required documents to be retained for two years after the employee's termination.

Β.

Personnel records must be maintained for three years after termination.

C.

Union employees' records must be retained for five years after termination.

D.

State legislation requires records to be retained for a minimum of eight years after termination.

5

- 0. Mako was an employee of the Jaeger Corporation. After she voluntarily terminated employment, auditors discovered evidence of f they traced to her. Mako's records must be retained:

Α.

For 10 years.

В.

For 15 years.

C.

For 20 years.

D.

Indefinitely.

5

 $\frac{1}{1}$ Max Johnson was terminated from a company because of a reduction in workforce. Which statement best describes his severance requirements?

Α.

No severance package is required.

Β.

He must receive at least one months' wages or salary.

C.

He must receive a settlement equal to half his annual salary.

D.

He must receive a fixed dollar amount because he was laid-off.

5 2. Natalie is involuntarily terminated by a company in Alabama. According to state regulations, when must she receive her final pay?

Α.

On the next business day

Β.

No state guidelines exist

C.

Within seven business days

D.

At the next schedule payday

5 A firm needs to destroy paper payroll records after the end of the retention period. Which of the following is not an option?

Α.

Shredding

Β.

Discarding

C.

Pulping

D.

Burning

5

4 Geoff is the payroll clerk for a firm that maintains its payroll through computerized records on a centralized server. One of his resp employee file maintenance, including the destruction of records after the retention time has elapsed. His method of purging employee delete the file from the database. What other record destruction procedures should Geoff follow?

Α.

None. His method is acceptable.

B. He should check all other employees' computers to ensure that the record is deleted.

C.

He should purge the record from the server and all backups.

D. He should send an interoffice request to have someone in the information technology department remove the record from the

5

 $\frac{1}{5}$ What is the difference between termination and resignation, as far as final pay is concerned?

Α.

Resignation pay may be paid at the next regular pay day, but termination pay is subject to state law.

B. Resignation and termination pay are subject to state regulations.

C.

Resignation pay must be paid within one week and termination pay must be the next business day.

D. Resignation pay must be paid on the next business day and termination pay is due immediately.

5 6. What element is not a mandatory part of an employee's final pay?

Α.

Hours worked

Β.

Vacation earned but not taken.

C.

Severance pay

D.

Sick time accrued but not used.

 $\frac{5}{7}$ A payroll accountant is preparing the final pay for a commission-based salesperson who has been terminated from the firm. What salesperson's commission that have been earned but not paid?

Α.

The salesperson must receive termination pay immediately and forfeits all unpaid commissions.

B. The salesperson's final pay is delayed to allow for computation of commissions.

C.

The final pay must include all commissions earned, in accordance with any pay agreement.

D. The employee must receive final non-commission pay immediately, but any commission pay will be delayed.

5 8. What types of records does IRS Regulation 26 CFR 1.6001 not cover?

Α.

Manual pay records

B. Computerized pay records

C.

Outsourced payroll records

D. Independent contractor remittance

5 9. Well-designed internal controls do not promote:

Α.

Legal compliance and file integrity.

Β.

Opportunities for defalcation.

C.

Protection against embezzlement.

D.

Audit trail support.

6 0. All executive compensation must be:

Α.

Maintained in a file and purged annually.

Β.

Available for inspection by any interested party.

C.

Annotated as to derivation and benchmarks.

D.

Reported with the company's financial statements.

6

Individuals treated as ______ are processed as vendors.

Α.

Exempt employees.

Β.

Nonexempt employees.

C.

Government contract employees.

D.

Independent contractors.

6 payroll is processed every two weeks and will usually result in a lower gross pay than ______ payroll. 2.-

Α. Weekly; monthly.

Β.

Semimonthly; biweekly.

C. Biweekly; semimonthly.

D.

Daily; biweekly.

6 3. Form I-9 is issued by the ______to verify employment eligibility in the United States.

Α.

Internal Revenue Service

Β.

Department of Homeland Security

C.

Federal Bureau of Investigation

D.

Department of Labor

6

Personnel in certain full-time occupations are classified as ______ instead of independent contractors.

Α.

Contract employees

Β.

Executive workers

C.

Statutory employees

D.

Non-statutory workers

6 5. FATCA enforcement has been difficult because the Internal Revenue Service relies on ______ for reporting purposes.

Α.

Intermediaries (e.g., banks)

Β.

Employers and employees

C.

Foreign countries

D.

Personal income tax returns

Α.

Exempt; nonexempt

Β.

Commission; overtime

C.

Piece-rate; commission

D.

Commission: piece-rate

6 7. Verification of hours worked and pay accuracy is part of the _____.

Α.

Disbursement cycle.

Β.

Accounts payable reconciliation.

C.

CEO's responsibility.

D.

Payroll review process.

6

8. IRS Regulation 26 CFR 1.6001 mandates ______ procedures as they pertain to payroll records, noting that it is the

Α.

File maintenance; employer.

В.

Payroll review; payroll supervisor.

C.

Check authorization; controller.

D.

Employee time review; department manager.

6

9. Upon termination from a firm, employer must disburse the former employee's final pay ______.

Α.

Immediately.

В.

Within 24 hours.

C.

At the next scheduled payday.

D.

No federal regulation exists.

Α.

retained for two years.

Β.

destroyed immediately.

C.

retained indefinitely.

D.

released to law enforcement officials.

Chapter 02 Payroll System Procedures Answer Key

True / False Questions

1The two main focuses of payroll procedures are company needs and governmental rules.

TRUE

AACSB: Analytic AICPA: BB Industry AICPA: FN Reporting Blooms: Understand Difficulty: Easy Learning Objective: 02-01 Overview of Payroll Procedures Topic: Overview of Payroll Procedures

2Employers may choose to omit the employees' Social Security numbers in their employee files.

FALSE

AACSB: Analytic AICPA: BB Resource Management AICPA: FN Decision Making Blooms: Understand Difficulty: Easy Learning Objective: 02-01 Overview of Payroll Procedures Topic: Overview of Payroll Procedures

3Semimonthly payroll involves a pay cycle in which pay disbursements occur every two weeks.

FALSE

AACSB: Analytic AICPA: BB Industry AICPA: FN Measurement Blooms: Apply

Difficulty: Easy Learning Objective: 02-01 Overview of Payroll Procedures Topic: Overview of Payroll Procedures

4Newly hired employees must be reported to governmental officials within 20 days of starting working with an employer.

TRUE

AACSB: Communication AICPA: BB Legal AICPA: FN Reporting Blooms: Understand Difficulty: Easy Learning Objective: 02-02 New Hire Documentation Topic: New Hire Documentation

5Foreign workers in the United States are subject to new hire reporting regulations.

TRUE

AACSB: Diversity AICPA: BB Legal AICPA: FN Reporting Blooms: Apply Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-02 New Hire Documentation Topic: New Hire Documentation

6A worker who sells life insurance on a full-time basis is considered a statutory employee.

TRUE

AACSB: Reflective Thinking AICPA: BB Industry AICPA: FN Decision Making Blooms: Apply Difficulty: Easy Learning Objective: 02-02 New Hire Documentation Topic: New Hire Documentation 7U.S. workers in foreign subsidiaries are exempt from income taxes.

FALSE

AACSB: Diversity AICPA: BB Critical Thinking AICPA: FN Reporting Blooms: Apply Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-02 New Hire Documentation Topic: New Hire Documentation

8Pay rate is the first payroll system decision a company must make.

FALSE

AACSB: Reflective Thinking AICPA: BB Critical Thinking AICPA: FN Measurement Blooms: Apply Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-03 Employee File Maintenance Topic: Employee File Maintenance

9Holiday hours, sick time taken, and vacation days are not considered in the worked hours for overtime computation.

TRUE

AACSB: Analytic AICPA: BB Industry AICPA: FN Decision Making Blooms: Analyze Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-03 Employee File Maintenance Topic: Employee File Maintenance 1 Separation of duties is not considered a payroll best practice.

0.

FALSE

AACSB: Reflective Thinking AICPA: BB Critical Thinking AICPA: FN Decision Making Blooms: Evaluate Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-04 Internal Controls for a Payroll System Topic: Internal Controls for a Payroll System

Multiple Choice Questions

Which of the following is not an important decision that an employer must make regarding its payroll procedures?
 1.

A. How often to pay employees?

В.

How to handle pay advances?

<u>C.</u> How many employees to hire?

D. Which employee benefits to offer?

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2.

A. Spouse's social security number

- B. Employment history
- C. Spouse's birth date
- D. Occupation

AACSB: Communication AICPA: BB Legal AICPA: FN Reporting Blooms: Analyze Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-01 Overview of Payroll Procedures Topic: Overview of Payroll Procedures

1 According to the Fair Labor Standards Act, why must pay period information be a part of an employee's payroll file?

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<u>A.</u>

As a means of tracking time worked for overtime compensation purposes.

B.

To ensure that the employee receives all compensation earned.

C.

As a means of ensuring pay equality among employees.

D.

To document satisfaction of court-ordered obligations.

AACSB: Communication AICPA: BB Legal AICPA: FN Reporting Blooms: Analyze

Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-01 Overview of Payroll Procedures Topic: Overview of Payroll Procedures

1 Which of the following is not a purpose of new hire reporting laws?

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Β.

C.

To ensure payment of court-ordered obligations like garnishments and child support.

To keep track of workers throughout their careers.

To ensure that the employee may legally work in the United States.

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To keep track of workers and professionals who are subject to licensing regulations.

AACSB: Analytic AICPA: BB Legal AICPA: FN Research Blooms: Evaluate Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-02 New Hire Documentation Topic: New Hire Documentation

1 Which pay frequency has 24 pay periods annually?

5.

А.

Weekly

- B. Biweekly
- C. Semi-monthly
- D. Semi-weekly

AACSB: Analytic AICPA: BB Industry AICPA: FN Reporting

Blooms: Remember Difficulty: Easy Learning Objective: 02-01 Overview of Payroll Procedures Topic: Overview of Payroll Procedures

1 Which pay frequency has 26 pay periods per year?

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AACSB: Analytic AICPA: BB Industry AICPA: FN Reporting Blooms: Remember Difficulty: Easy Learning Objective: 02-01 Overview of Payroll Procedures Topic: Overview of Payroll Procedures

1 Which of the following is not a commonly used pay frequency?

7.

- A. Daily
- B. Weekly
- C. Monthly
- D. Quarterly

AACSB: Analytic AICPA: BB Industry AICPA: FN Reporting Blooms: Evaluate Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-01 Overview of Payroll Procedures Topic: Overview of Payroll Procedures 1 What form is the first step in employer documentation?

8.

- A. W-4
- B. I-9
- <u>C.</u> SS-4
- D. W-2

AACSB: Reflective Thinking AICPA: BB Legal AICPA: FN Reporting Blooms: Apply Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-01 Overview of Payroll Procedures Topic: Overview of Payroll Procedures

1 Ibrahim is the payroll accountant for a firm. He notes that the firm has hired a new employee. What forms must he collect from the

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- A. W-2 and I-9
- B. W-4 and I-9
- C. W-4 and I-8
- D. W-3 and I-9

AACSB: Communication AICPA: BB Legal AICPA: FN Reporting Blooms: Apply Difficulty: Easy Learning Objective: 02-02 New Hire Documentation Topic: New Hire Documentation 2 If a firm pays its employees biweekly, how often does it disburse employee compensation?0.

- A. Twice per week
- B. Every week
- C. Every two weeks
- D. Every three weeks

AACSB: Reflective Thinking AICPA: BB Resource Management AICPA: FN Decision Making Blooms: Apply Difficulty: Easy Learning Objective: 02-01 Overview of Payroll Procedures Topic: Overview of Payroll Procedures

2 Why is it important for an employer to classify as worker as either an employee or an independent contractor?

1.

- A. For tax reporting purposes
- B. For child support obligations purposes
- C. For government tracking purposes
- D. For reimbursement purposes

AACSB: Reflective Thinking AICPA: BB Legal AICPA: FN Reporting Blooms: Evaluate Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-02 New Hire Documentation Topic: New Hire Documentation 2 Which of the following is not a purpose of new hire reporting?

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- A. Immigration agency tracking
- B. COBRA benefits administration
- C. Communications of ethics violations for clerical workers
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AACSB: Reflective Thinking AICPA: BB Critical Thinking AICPA: FN Reporting Blooms: Evaluate Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-02 New Hire Documentation Topic: New Hire Documentation

2 An employer must have an employee complete Form W-4:

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A.

Before each pay disbursement.

B.

Each year, upon the employee's anniversary with the firm.

C.

Every January 1.

D.

At the time of hire.

AACSB: Communication AICPA: BB Legal AICPA: FN Reporting Blooms: Evaluate Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-02 New Hire Documentation Topic: New Hire Documentation

- Josh, who is 21 years of age, is a new employee of XYZ Company. To establish his identity and employment authorization, he could 4.

<u>A.</u>

His current United States passport.

В.

His library card and birth certificate.

C. His driver's license and ATM card.

D.

His college transcript and driver's license.

AACSB: Communication AICPA: BB Legal AICPA: FN Reporting Blooms: Apply Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-02 New Hire Documentation Topic: New Hire Documentation

2 Which items must be contained in every hiring packet issued by an employer?

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- A. Forms W-4 and I-9
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AACSB: Reflective Thinking AICPA: BB Critical Thinking AICPA: FN Decision Making Blooms: Evaluate Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-02 New Hire Documentation Topic: New Hire Documentation 2
6. The _____ mandated that new hires must be reported within _____ days to state authorities.

A. Fair Labor Standards Act, 30.

<u>B.</u> Immigration Reform Act, 20.

C.

Civil Rights Act, 25.

D.

Davis-Bacon Act, 28.

AACSB: Reflective Thinking AICPA: BB Legal AICPA: FN Research Blooms: Analyze Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-02 New Hire Documentation Topic: New Hire Documentation

2 Multistate employers must not do which of the following for new hire reporting:

7.

A.

File a report with the state offices for the employee's state of residence

- B. File a report with the IRS since they have employees in multiple states
- C. Designate which state will receive their new hire reporting

D.

File a new-hire report with both states that contains the firm's headquarters and the state that is the employee's primary residence

AACSB: Communication

AICPA: BB Legal AICPA: FN Reporting Blooms: Analyze Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-02 New Hire Documentation Topic: New Hire Documentation

2 Which entity bears the responsibility for gaining approval for a foreign worker visa so a foreign employee may work legally in the U 8.

- A. The employer
- B. The employee
- C. The U.S. State Department
- D.

The employer's home country

AACSB: Diversity AICPA: BB Resource Management AICPA: FN Research Blooms: Analyze Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-02 New Hire Documentation Topic: New Hire Documentation

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9. Which of the following classifications most accurately describes Abigail's employment status?

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AACSB: Reflective Thinking AICPA: BB Industry AICPA: FN Decision Making Blooms: Analyze Difficulty: Hard Learning Objective: 02-02 New Hire Documentation

Topic: New Hire Documentation

3 Allen is an employee of the foreign subsidiary of a United States based company who lives and work in the United Kingdom. Accor $_{0}$ much of his wages may Allen exclude from United States' taxes, according to 2013 guidelines?

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- B. \$46,500
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AACSB: Diversity AICPA: BB Legal AICPA: FN Reporting Blooms: Understand Difficulty: Easy Learning Objective: 02-02 New Hire Documentation Topic: New Hire Documentation

3 Which of the following factors is not a determinant in pay rate?

1.

A. Employee skill

- B. Company location
- C. Employee age
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AACSB: Reflective Thinking AICPA: BB Legal AICPA: FN Research Blooms: Apply Difficulty: Hard Learning Objective: 02-03 Employee File Maintenance Topic: Employee File Maintenance 3 Georgeanne works in a company for which her primary job function is the sale of company products to consumers. She receives a 2 sale. Her compensation contains a _______ element.

A. Piece-rate

B. Commission

- C. Pay-for-performance
- D. Nonexempt

AACSB: Analytic AICPA: BB Resource Management AICPA: FN Research Blooms: Analyze Difficulty: Easy Learning Objective: 02-03 Employee File Maintenance Topic: Employee File Maintenance

3

3. Stan works for a bakery for which part of his compensation is based on the decoration of wedding and other specialty cakes. H element.

A.

Performance incentive

В.

Commission

<u>C.</u>

Piece-rate

D.

Nonexempt

AACSB: Analytic AICPA: BB Resource Management AICPA: FN Research Blooms: Analyze Difficulty: Medium

Learning Objective: 02-03 Employee File Maintenance Topic: Employee File Maintenance

3 Which of the following is not subject to overtime in the process of hourly computations?

4.

- A. Time worked in excess of eight hours per day
- B. Holiday, sick time, and paid time off
- C. Time worked in excess of 40 hours per week
- D. Nonexempt employee weekend work

AACSB: Analytic AICPA: BB Legal AICPA: FN Decision Making Blooms: Analyze Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-03 Employee File Maintenance Topic: Employee File Maintenance

3 Which of the following is pervasive in the accounting system?

5.

A. Internal review

- B. Audit control
- C. Internal control
- D. Audit review

AACSB: Reflective Thinking AICPA: BB Critical Thinking AICPA: FN Decision Making Blooms: Apply Difficulty: Hard Learning Objective: 02-04 Internal Controls for a Payroll System Topic: Internal Controls for a Payroll System 3 A payroll review process increases in complexity when:

6.

А.

The company is has few departments and few employees.

В.

The company is geographically dispersed.

C.

The company is centralized and uses one location.

D.

The company has multiple departments and many employees.

AACSB: Analytic AICPA: BB Resource Management AICPA: FN Measurement Blooms: Analyze Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-04 Internal Controls for a Payroll System Topic: Internal Controls for a Payroll System

3 Outsourcing the payroll process:

7.

A.

Relieves the company of the task completion and the review process.

Β.

Relieves the company of some of the task completion but not the review process.

C.

Relieves the company of all liability for payroll completion and accuracy.

D.

Relieves the company of the review process but not the task completion.

AACSB: Reflective Thinking

AICPA: FN Decision Making AICPA: FN Leveraging Technology Blooms: Evaluate Difficulty: Hard Learning Objective: 02-04 Internal Controls for a Payroll System Topic: Internal Controls for a Payroll System

A company should assign ______ employee(s) the responsibility for signing payroll checks and disbursements.

A limited number of

Only one

C.

В.

Its most responsible

D.

None of the

AACSB: Reflective Thinking AICPA: BB Resource Management AICPA: FN Decision Making Blooms: Apply Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-04 Internal Controls for a Payroll System Topic: Internal Controls for a Payroll System

39. Which of the following is not a consequence of incorrect calculation of employee time for payroll purposes?

А.

Federal penalties for not remitting all taxes due

Β.

Erosion of available cash because of overpayments to employees

C.

Increased stakeholder approval due to employee overpayments

D.

An increase in legal proceedings initiated by employees

AACSB: Reflective Thinking AICPA: BB Critical Thinking AICPA: FN Reporting Blooms: Evaluate Difficulty: Hard Learning Objective: 02-04 Internal Controls for a Payroll System Topic: Internal Controls for a Payroll System

4 For payroll documentation purposes, when an employee needs time away from work:

А.

The supervisor should authorize it verbally.

Β.

The employee should email only department colleagues.

C.

Upper management must approve the request.

D.

The request should be documented and forwarded to the payroll clerk.

AACSB: Communication AICPA: BB Resource Management AICPA: FN Reporting Blooms: Apply Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-04 Internal Controls for a Payroll System Topic: Internal Controls for a Payroll System

4 When a payroll clerk receives an approved request for an employee's time away from work, he or she should: 1.

А.

Immediately place it in the employee's file.

Β.

Attach it to the employee's time collection report for the pay period.

C.

Destroy the document in accordance with privacy laws.

D.

Contact the employee to verify the request.

AACSB: Communication AICPA: BB Resource Management AICPA: FN Reporting Blooms: Apply Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-04 Internal Controls for a Payroll System Topic: Internal Controls for a Payroll System

4 2. A company should restrict access to payroll files (paper and/or electronic) as a part of ______.

<u>A.</u> File security internal controls

В. Audit trail requirements

C. Compliance with company policy

D.

FATCA requirements

AACSB: Ethics AICPA: BB Industry AICPA: FN Risk Analysis Blooms: Apply Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-04 Internal Controls for a Payroll System Topic: Internal Controls for a Payroll System

4 3. Which aspect of internal controls for payroll relates to the Sarbanes Oxley Act?

А.

Protecting employee retirement funds

В.

Limiting the number of employees authorized to disburse payroll

<u>C.</u>

Cross-training employees and altering duties

D.

Ensuring the complexity of the audit trail

AACSB: Reflective Thinking AICPA: BB Critical Thinking AICPA: FN Research Blooms: Analyze Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-04 Internal Controls for a Payroll System Topic: Internal Controls for a Payroll System

4 Employee file maintenance is the responsibility of the: 4.

А. Employee.

<u>B.</u> Employer.

C. Payroll vendor.

D.

State government.

AACSB: Reflective Thinking AICPA: BB Resource Management AICPA: FN Decision Making Blooms: Evaluate Difficulty: Hard Learning Objective: 02-04 Internal Controls for a Payroll System Topic: Internal Controls for a Payroll System

4 5. Computerized payroll records are considered a(n):

А. Open system.

Open access.

С. Closed system.

D.

Β.

Closed access.

AACSB: Technology AICPA: BB Leveraging Technology AICPA: FN Leveraging Technology Blooms: Understand Difficulty: Easy Learning Objective: 02-04 Internal Controls for a Payroll System Topic: Internal Controls for a Payroll System

4 6. When developing the internal controls for a payroll system, a company should:

А.

Involve all company employees to promote transparency.

Β.

Develop a closed system and alternate employee duties.

C.

Designate a single employee with the responsibility for pay disbursements.

D.

Train accounting personnel on a single payroll task.

AACSB: Reflective Thinking AICPA: BB Resource Management AICPA: FN Decision Making Blooms: Create Difficulty: Hard Learning Objective: 02-04 Internal Controls for a Payroll System Topic: Internal Controls for a Payroll System

4 7. The retention period for payroll documents commences:

А.

At the time an employee is hired.

Β.

When an employee completes new hire paperwork.

C.

Once the employee completes one year of service.

D.

When an employee terminates employment.

AACSB: Analytic AICPA: BB Resource Management AICPA: FN Risk Analysis Blooms: Analyze Difficulty: Hard Learning Objective: 02-04 Internal Controls for a Payroll System Topic: Internal Controls for a Payroll System

4 8. Which of the following does not legally have access to a firm's payroll records?

А. The IRS

В.

State revenue department employees

С. All employees of the firm

D.

The Department of Homeland Security

AACSB: Communication AICPA: BB Resource Management AICPA: FN Risk Analysis Blooms: Evaluate Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-05 Document Destruction Procedures Topic: Document Destruction Procedures

4 9. Which of the following is false about document destruction requirements?

Α.

Federal legislation required documents to be retained for two years after the employee's termination.

В.

Personnel records must be maintained for three years after termination.

C.

Union employees' records must be retained for five years after termination.

D.

State legislation requires records to be retained for a minimum of eight years after termination.

AACSB: Analytic AICPA: BB Legal AICPA: FN Risk Analysis Blooms: Evaluate Difficulty: Hard Learning Objective: 02-05 Document Destruction Procedures **Topic: Document Destruction Procedures**

Mako was an employee of the Jaeger Corporation. After she voluntarily terminated employment, auditors discovered evidence of for they traced to her. Mako's records must be retained:

А.

For 10 years.

Β.

For 15 years.

C.

For 20 years.

D.

Indefinitely.

AACSB: Reflective Thinking AICPA: BB Legal AICPA: FN Risk Analysis Blooms: Analyze Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-04 Internal Controls for a Payroll System Topic: Internal Controls for a Payroll System

- Max Johnson was terminated from a company because of a reduction in workforce. Which statement best describes his severance requirements?

<u>A.</u>

No severance package is required.

В.

He must receive at least one months' wages or salary.

C.

He must receive a settlement equal to half his annual salary.

D.

He must receive a fixed dollar amount because he was laid-off.

AACSB: Analytic AICPA: BB Resource Management AICPA: FN Research Blooms: Analyze Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-05 Document Destruction Procedures Topic: Document Destruction Procedures

5 2. Natalie is involuntarily terminated by a company in Alabama. According to state regulations, when must she receive her final pay?

А. On the next business day

Β. No state guidelines exist

C. Within seven business days

D.

At the next schedule payday

AACSB: Analytic AICPA: BB Legal AICPA: FN Decision Making Blooms: Apply Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-05 Document Destruction Procedures Topic: Document Destruction Procedures

5 A firm needs to destroy paper payroll records after the end of the retention period. Which of the following is not an option?

А.

Shredding

Β.

Discarding

C. Pulping

D.

Burning

AACSB: Reflective Thinking AICPA: BB Resource Management AICPA: FN Risk Analysis Blooms: Understand Difficulty: Easy Learning Objective: 02-05 Document Destruction Procedures Topic: Document Destruction Procedures

4. Geoff is the payroll clerk for a firm that maintains its payroll through computerized records on a centralized server. One of his resp employee file maintenance, including the destruction of records after the retention time has elapsed. His method of purging employee the file from the database. What other record destruction procedures should Geoff follow?

A.

None. His method is acceptable.

- B_{\cdot} $\,$ He should check all other employees' computers to ensure that the record is deleted.
- С.

He should purge the record from the server and all backups.

D. He should send an interoffice request to have someone in the information technology department remove the record from the

AACSB: Technology AICPA: BB Leveraging Technology AICPA: FN Leveraging Technology Blooms: Evaluate Difficulty: Hard Learning Objective: 02-05 Document Destruction Procedures Topic: Document Destruction Procedures

 $\frac{1}{5}$. What is the difference between termination and resignation, as far as final pay is concerned?

Α.

Resignation pay may be paid at the next regular pay day, but termination pay is subject to state law.

- Resignation and termination pay are subject to state regulations. Β.
- C.

Resignation pay must be paid within one week and termination pay must be the next business day.

D. Resignation pay must be paid on the next business day and termination pay is due immediately.

AACSB: Analytic AICPA: BB Industry AICPA: FN Decision Making Blooms: Apply Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-05 Document Destruction Procedures **Topic: Document Destruction Procedures**

5 6. What element is not a mandatory part of an employee's final pay?

А. Hours worked

Vacation earned but not taken.

C. Severance pay

D.

Β.

Sick time accrued but not used.

AACSB: Analytic AICPA: BB Legal AICPA: FN Reporting Blooms: Analyze Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-05 Document Destruction Procedures Topic: Document Destruction Procedures

7. A payroll accountant is preparing the final pay for a commission-based salesperson who has been terminated from the firm. What salesperson's commission that have been earned but not paid?

A.

The salesperson must receive termination pay immediately and forfeits all unpaid commissions.

B. The salesperson's final pay is delayed to allow for computation of commissions.

C.

The final pay must include all commissions earned, in accordance with any pay agreement.

D. The employee must receive final non-commission pay immediately, but any commission pay will be delayed.

AACSB: Analytic AICPA: BB Critical Thinking AICPA: FN Decision Making Blooms: Evaluate Difficulty: Hard Learning Objective: 02-05 Document Destruction Procedures Topic: Document Destruction Procedures

5 8. What types of records does IRS Regulation 26 CFR 1.6001 not cover?

- A. Manual pay records
- B. Computerized pay records
- C. Outsourced payroll records
- D. Independent contractor remittance

AACSB: Analytic AICPA: BB Legal AICPA: FN Research Blooms: Analyze

Difficulty: Hard Learning Objective: 02-04 Internal Controls for a Payroll System Topic: Internal Controls for a Payroll System

5 9. Well-designed internal controls do not promote:

A.

Legal compliance and file integrity.

<u>B.</u> Opportunities for defalcation.

C.

Protection against embezzlement.

D.

Audit trail support.

AACSB: Analytic AICPA: BB Critical Thinking AICPA: FN Research Blooms: Evaluate Difficulty: Hard Learning Objective: 02-04 Internal Controls for a Payroll System Topic: Internal Controls for a Payroll System

- 0. All executive compensation must be:
 - А.

Maintained in a file and purged annually.

Β.

Available for inspection by any interested party.

С.

Annotated as to derivation and benchmarks.

D.

Reported with the company's financial statements.

AACSB: Communication AICPA: BB Resource Management AICPA: FN Reporting Blooms: Apply Blooms: Evaluate Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-04 Internal Controls for a Payroll System Topic: Internal Controls for a Payroll System

6 1. Individuals treated as ______ are processed as vendors.

A. Exempt employees.

Nonexempt employees.

Government contract employees.

<u>D.</u>

В.

C.

Independent contractors.

AACSB: Reflective Thinking AICPA: BB Industry AICPA: FN Reporting Blooms: Understand Difficulty: Easy Learning Objective: 02-01 Overview of Payroll Procedures Learning Objective: 02-02 New Hire Documentation Topic: Overview of Payroll Procedures 6 2. _____ payroll is processed every two weeks and will usually result in a lower gross pay than _____ payroll.

A. Weekly; monthly.

B. Semimonthly; biweekly.

<u>C.</u> Biweekly; semimonthly.

D.

Daily; biweekly.

AACSB: Reflective Thinking AICPA: BB Critical Thinking AICPA: FN Measurement Blooms: Analyze Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-01 Overview of Payroll Procedures Topic: Overview of Payroll Procedures 6 3. Form I-9 is issued by the ______to verify employment eligibility in the United States.

A. Internal Revenue Service

<u>B.</u> Department of Homeland Security

C. Federal Bureau of Investigation

D.

Department of Labor

AACSB: Communication AICPA: BB Legal AICPA: FN Reporting Blooms: Remember Difficulty: Easy Learning Objective: 02-02 New Hire Documentation Topic: New Hire Documentation

Personnel in certain full-time occupations are classified as ______ instead of independent contractors.

А.

Contract employees

В. Executive workers

<u>C.</u>

Statutory employees

D.

Non-statutory workers

AACSB: Analytic AICPA: BB Industry AICPA: FN Reporting Blooms: Understand Difficulty: Easy Learning Objective: 02-02 New Hire Documentation Topic: New Hire Documentation

6 FATCA enforcement has been difficult because the Internal Revenue Service relies on _______ 5. for reporting purposes.

<u>A.</u>

Intermediaries (e.g., banks)

В.

Employers and employees

C.

Foreign countries

D.

Personal income tax returns

AACSB: Diversity AICPA: BB Globa AICPA: FN Reporting Blooms: Analyze Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-02 New Hire Documentation Topic: New Hire Documentation

A. Exempt; nonexempt

Commission; overtime

C.

Β.

Piece-rate; commission

<u>D.</u>

Commission: piece-rate

AACSB: Reflective Thinking AICPA: BB Industry AICPA: FN Measurement Blooms: Understand Difficulty: Easy Learning Objective: 02-03 Employee File Maintenance Topic: Employee File Maintenance

6 7. Verification of hours worked and pay accuracy is part of the _____.

А. Disbursement cycle.

Accounts payable reconciliation.

C. CEO's responsibility.

D.

В.

Payroll review process.

AACSB: Analytic AICPA: BB Critical Thinking AICPA: FN Risk Analysis Blooms: Apply Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-04 Internal Controls for a Payroll System Topic: Internal Controls for a Payroll System 8. IRS Regulation 26 CFR 1.6001 mandates _____ procedures as they pertain to payroll records, noting that it is th

<u>A.</u>

File maintenance; employer.

Β.

Payroll review; payroll supervisor.

C.

Check authorization; controller.

D.

Employee time review; department manager.

AACSB: Reflective Thinking AICPA: BB Resource Management AICPA: FN Risk Management Blooms: Apply Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-04 Internal Controls for a Payroll System Topic: Internal Controls for a Payroll System

9. Upon termination from a firm, employer must disburse the former employee's final pay ______.

А.

Immediately.

Β.

Within 24 hours.

C.

At the next scheduled payday.

D.

No federal regulation exists.

AACSB: Communication AICPA: BB Legal AICPA: FN Research Blooms: Apply Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-05 Document Destruction Procedures Topic: Document Destruction Procedures

7Payroll records that contain evidence of fraud or other illegal action must be _______.

А.

retained for two years.

В.

destroyed immediately.

C.

retained indefinitely.

D.

released to law enforcement officials.

AACSB: Reflective Thinking AICPA: BB Legal AICPA: FN Research Blooms: Analyze Difficulty: Medium Learning Objective: 02-04 Internal Controls for a Payroll System Topic: Document Destruction Procedures