# Test bank for Physical Science 10th Edition Tillery 007351389X 9780073513898 Link full download: Solution Manual:

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Chapter 02 - Motion

Chapter 02 Motion

### **True / False Questions**

1. Imagine an experiment in which a 8 lb bowling ball and a 10 lb bowling ball are dropped from the fifth floor at the same time. The heavier ball will reach the ground first.

## **FALSE**

Bloom's Level: 4. Analyze Section: 2.04 Topic: Gravity

2. When you roll a ball across the floor, it comes to a stop because you are no longer exerting a force on it.

#### **FALSE**

Bloom's Level: 4. Analyze Section: 2.03 Topic: Inertia

3. An object accelerates when it slows or its direction of movement changes.

#### TRUE

Bloom's Level: 2. Understand Section: 2.02

Topic: Kinematics

4. A car traveling at 20 mph on a curved exit ramp has a constant velocity.

Bloom's Level: 3. Apply Section: 2.02 Topic: Kinematics

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5. Newton's second law states that if an unbalanced force acts on an object, it will move at constant velocity.

#### **FALSE**

Bloom's Level: 3. Apply Section: 2.06 Topic: Newton's laws

6. The reason a moving object slows down is that its force of motion gradually runs out. **FALSE** 

Bloom's Level: 4. Analyze

Section: 2.03 Topic: Inertia

7. The momentum of an object remains the same unless an unbalanced force acts on it. **TRUE** 

Bloom's Level: 3. Apply Section: 2.07 Topic: Momentum

8. Astronauts experience a weightless condition when they are in orbit.

### **FALSE**

Bloom's Level: 4. Analyze Section: 2.09

Topic: Gravity and Motion

9. The force of gravity near the surface of Earth is 9.8 m/s<sup>2</sup>.

## **FALSE**

Bloom's Level: 2. Understand Section: 2.04

Topic: Gravity and Motion

10. The attractive force a 70 kg person exerts on Earth is much, much smaller than the force Earth exerts on the person.

### **FALSE**

Bloom's Level: 4. Analyze Section: 2.06 Topic: Newton's laws

## **Multiple Choice Questions**

11. In the equation  $\overline{v} = \frac{d}{t}$ ,  $\overline{v}$  represents

A. average speed.

- B. instantaneous speed.
- C. final speed.
- D. constant speed.

Bloom's Level: 3. Apply Section: 2.02 Topic: Kinematics

12. Ignoring air resistance, the velocity of a falling object

A. is constant.

**B.** is constantly increasing.

- C. increases for a while, then becomes constant.
- D. depends on the mass of the object.

Bloom's Level: 3. Apply

Section: 2.04

Topic: Gravity and Motion

- 13. The tendency of a moving object to remain in unchanging motion in the absence of an unbalanced force is called
- A. inertia.
- B. free fall.
- C. acceleration.
- D. impulse.

Bloom's Level: 2. Understand

Section: 2.03 Topic: Inertia

- 14. A heavy object and a light object are dropped from rest at the same time in a vacuum. The heavier object will reach the ground
- A. before the lighter object.
- **B.** at the same time as the lighter object.
- C. after the lighter object.
- D. It depends on the shape of the object.

Bloom's Level: 3. Apply

Section: 2.04

Topic: Gravity and Motion

- 15. Gravity is an attractive force between A. all massive objects.
- B. Earth and objects on Earth.
- C. Earth and Moon, and objects on Earth.
- **D.** all objects everywhere.

Bloom's Level: 3. Apply Section: 2.09

Topic: Newton's laws

16. The newton is a unit of

A. motion.

B. energy.

C. power.

**D.** force.

Bloom's Level: 2. Understand Section: 2.06

Topic: Newton's laws

17. The weight of a 50 kg box is closest to

A.5N.

B. 50 N. <u>C.</u> 500 N. D. 5000 N.

Bloom's Level: 4. Analyze Section: 2.06 Topic: Weight and mass

18. The pound is an English unit of measure; its SI counterpart is the

A. newton.

B. kilogram.

C. joule.

D. momentum.

Bloom's Level: 3. Apply Section: 2.06

Topic: Weight and mass

- 19. Suppose that a rock is swinging in a circle when some string is let out so that the length doubled as the same speed is maintained. The force now exerted on the string is
- A. the same as before.
- B. doubled.
- C. half as great.
- D. four times as great.

Bloom's Level: 4. Analyze Section: 2.08 Topic: Circular motion

- 20. A boy on a skateboard pushes off the ground with his foot. He and the skateboard accelerate down the sidewalk due to the force
- A. he exerts against the ground.
- B. between the skateboard wheels and the ground.
- **C.** the ground exerts against his foot.
- D. of gravity acting on the skateboard.

Bloom's Level: 4. Analyze Section: 2.06 Topic: Newton's laws

- 21. If an unbalanced force applied to an object doubles, then
- A. its velocity doubles.
- **B.** its acceleration doubles.
- C. its acceleration is cut in half.
- D. its acceleration increases by a factor of four.

Bloom's Level: 4. Analyze Section: 2.06 Topic: Newton's laws

- 22. Everything that happens in the universe can be traced to interactions of
- A. matter and gravity.
- B. light and matter.
- **C.** four fundamental forces.
- D. gravity waves and light.

Bloom's Level: 3. Apply Section: 2.02

Topic: Forces

23. The mass of a 100 N sack of seed is closest to

**A.** 10 kg.

B. 10 lb. C.

98 kg. D.

1,000 kg.

Bloom's Level: 4. Analyze Section: 2.06

Topic: Weight and mass

- 24. A block of iron is transported to the Moon. Which of the following is true?
- A. both its mass and weight remain unchanged.
- B. its mass decreases, but its weight remains the same.
- C. its mass remains the same, but its weight decreases.
- D. both its mass and weight decrease.

Bloom's Level: 4. Analyze

Section: 2.06

Topic: Weight and mass

- 25. From the equation w = mg, it is apparent that weight is a(an)
- **A.** force.
- B. mass.
- C. acceleration.
- D. None of the above.

Bloom's Level: 4. Analyze Section: 2.06

Topic: Weight and mass

- 26. If you double the mass of an object while an unbalanced force remains constant,
- A. the object moves at half the speed.
- B. the acceleration of the object is doubled.
- C. the object will gradually slow down.
- **D.** The acceleration of the object is halved.

Bloom's Level: 4. Analyze Section: 2.06 Topic: Newton's laws

- 27. If you consider the total distance and total time for a trip, you are calculating a(an)
- A. instantaneous speed.
- B. constant speed.
- C. average speed.
- D. non-uniform speed

Bloom's Level: 4. Analyze Section: 2.02 Topic: Kinematics 28. You should "follow through" when hitting a ball because

A. this increases the force.

B. momentum is conserved.

**C.** of the relationship p = Ft.

D. momentum is *mv*.

Bloom's Level: 4. Analyze Section: 2.07 Topic: Momentum

29. A cannon ball and a bowling ball were dropped at the same time from the top of a building. At the instant before the balls hit the sidewalk, the cannon ball has greater A. velocity.

B. acceleration.

**C.** momentum.

D. all of these are the same for the two balls.

Bloom's Level: 4. Analyze Section: 2.07 Topic: Momentum

30. A 250 g ball travels at a velocity of 40 m/s. Its momentum is

A.  $4 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$ .

**B.** 10 kg·m/s. C. 160 kg·m/s. D. 10,000 kg·m/s.

Bloom's Level: 3. Apply Section: 2.07 Topic: Momentum